

## Ordinal numbers

1<sup>st</sup>  
 2<sup>nd</sup>  
 3<sup>rd</sup>  
 4<sup>th</sup>  
 5<sup>th</sup>  
 6<sup>th</sup>  
 7<sup>th</sup>  
 8<sup>th</sup>  
 9<sup>th</sup>  
 10<sup>th</sup>

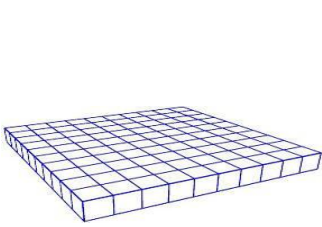
Place ten objects in front of you---toothpicks, rocks, small toys anything.  
 Practice telling mom which one is in 1<sup>st</sup> position, then the other positions.

\*\*\*\*\*

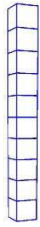
X A B D C E Z L M O

1. In the above row of letters which letter is 4th from the left?
2. Which one is letter "E" if you start from the right?
3. which one is letter "M" if you start from the left?
4. Which letter is 8<sup>th</sup> from the right?
5. Which letter is 2<sup>nd</sup> from the left?
6. If letter "O" is the beginning of the line, who is the end?
7. If letter O is the beginning, who is 6<sup>th</sup> in line?
8. Which letters are in the middle?
9. Starting from the letter X , which letter is 9<sup>th</sup>?

## Place Value



100=hundreds

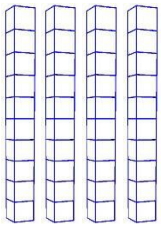


10=tens

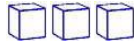


1=ones

How many of the following do we have:

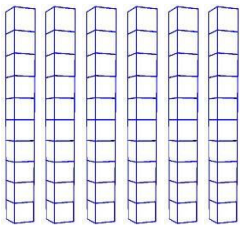


+

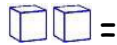


=

4 tens + 3 ones = 43

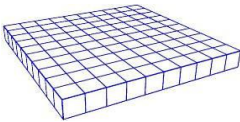


+

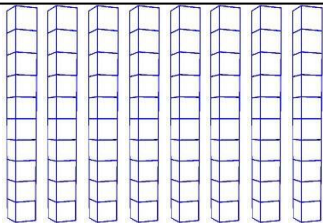


=

\_\_\_\_\_tens + \_\_\_\_\_ones = \_\_\_\_\_



+

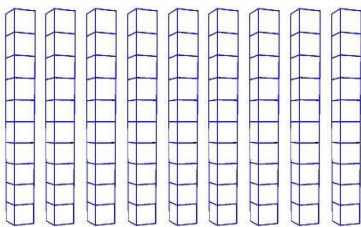


+



=

\_\_\_\_\_hundreds + \_\_\_\_\_tens + \_\_\_\_\_ones = \_\_\_\_\_



+



=

\_\_\_\_\_tens + \_\_\_\_\_ones = \_\_\_\_\_



=

\_\_\_\_\_

## Hundreds Chart

1									

Practice by  
filling in the  
chart from 1-  
100

When you have 12 of something you have a dozen. Like if you have 12 eggs you have a "dozen" eggs. Half of a dozen is 6.

4

Y Z L G N F R F I N E M

Start on the left.

Circle the letter that is 2<sup>nd</sup>

Underline the letter that is 10<sup>th</sup>.

Box in the letter that is 5<sup>th</sup>

Put a triangle around the 4<sup>th</sup> letter

Put a star around the 7<sup>th</sup> letter

Put an X on the 3<sup>rd</sup> letter

Put a line above the 1<sup>st</sup> letter

## Hundreds chart

Fill in the chart

1									

## Greater than and less than

Here is the symbol to use for greater than  $>$

This is the symbol for less than  $<$

If a number is equal we write  $=$

An easy way to remember is the large opening part is like the alligator that can eat the big number. The smaller closed part can only eat the smaller number.

$74 > 12$

$25 < 259$

$8 = 8$

Copy the following and write  $<$   $>$  or  $=$

$75 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 32$

$450 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 217$

$22 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 17$

$17 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 56$

$299 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 455$

$18 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 9$

$44 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 99$

$100 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 100$

$66 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 666$

What number comes after the following:

24 \_\_\_\_\_

54 \_\_\_\_\_

75 \_\_\_\_\_

124 \_\_\_\_\_

651 \_\_\_\_\_

345 \_\_\_\_\_

7 \_\_\_\_\_

10 \_\_\_\_\_

100 \_\_\_\_\_

What number comes before

8 \_\_\_\_\_

54 \_\_\_\_\_

77 \_\_\_\_\_

432 \_\_\_\_\_

76 \_\_\_\_\_

90 \_\_\_\_\_

210 \_\_\_\_\_

100 \_\_\_\_\_

1 \_\_\_\_\_

54 \_\_\_\_\_

66 \_\_\_\_\_

1000 \_\_\_\_\_

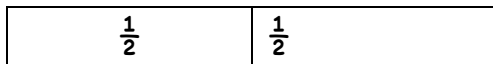
## Hundreds Chart

Fill in the chart

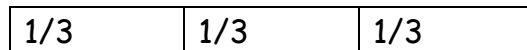
1									

## Fractions

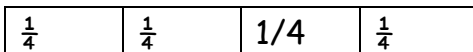
If something is divided in 2 parts we say that each part is  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the rectangle



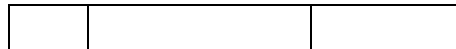
If something is divided in 3 parts, we say that each part is  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the rectangle



If something is divided in 4 parts, we say that each part is  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the rectangle

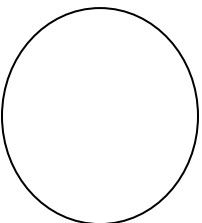


When you divide something into parts, the parts are equal only if they are the same size. As in the above. This example below is not divided equal

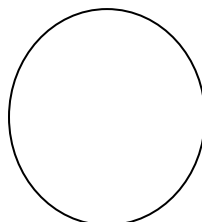


Divide the following circles into:

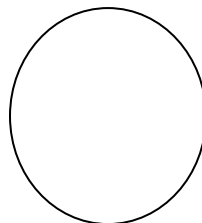
2 equal parts



3 equal parts



4 equal parts



## Addition facts to 12

$0+0=$

$1+0=$

$2+0=$

$3+0=$

$4+0=$

$0+1=$

$1+1=$

$2+1=$

$3+1=$

$0+2=$

$1+2=$

$2+2=$

$0+3=$

$1+3=$

$0+4=$

$5+0=$

$6+0=$

$7+0=$

$8+0=$

$4+1=$

$5+1=$

$6+1=$

$7+1=$

$3+2=$

$4+2=$

$5+2=$

$6+2=$

$2+3=$

$3+3=$

$4+3=$

$5+3=$

$1+4=$

$2+4=$

$3+4=$

$4+4=$

$0+5=$

$1+5=$

$2+5=$

$3+5=$

$0+6=$

$1+6=$

$2+6=$

$0+7=$

$1+7=$

$0+8=$

$9+0=$

$9+1=$

$10+1=$

$11+1=$

$8+1=$

$8+2=$

$9+2=$

$10+2=$

$7+2=$

$7+3=$

$8+3=$

$9+3=$

$6+3=$

$6+4=$

$7+4=$

$8+4=$

$5+4=$

$5+5=$

$6+5=$

$7+5=$

$4+5=$

$4+6=$

$5+6=$

$6+6=$

$3+6=$

$3+7=$

$4+7=$

$5+7=$

$2+7=$

$2+8=$

$3+8=$

$4+8=$

$1+8=$

$1+9=$

$2+9=$

$3+9=$

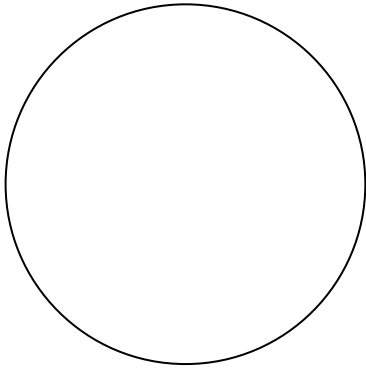
$0+9=$

$1+10=$

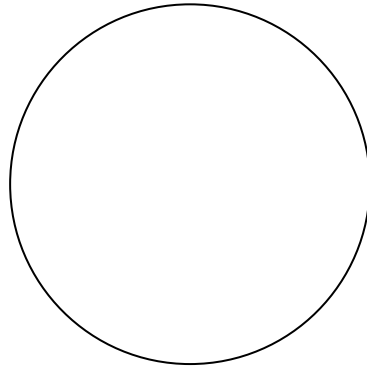
$2+10=$

$1+11=$

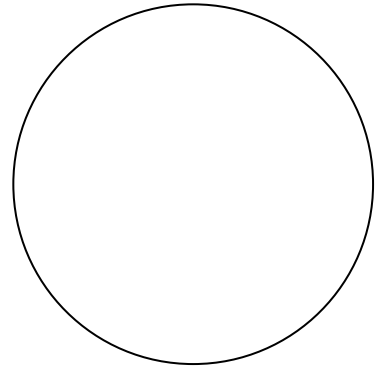
Divide the following circles into the fractions stated:



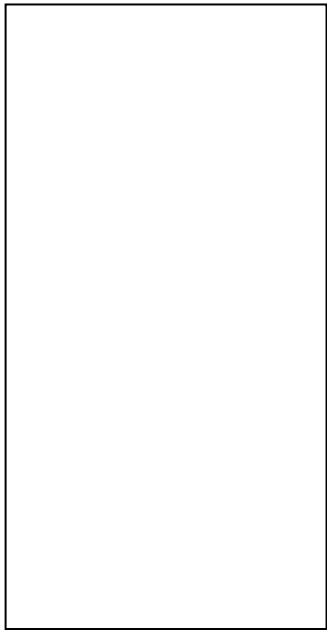
4 parts



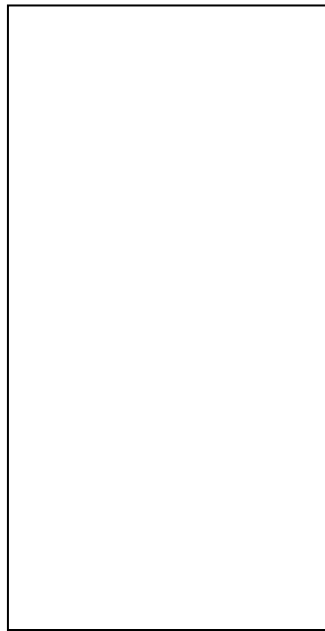
6 parts



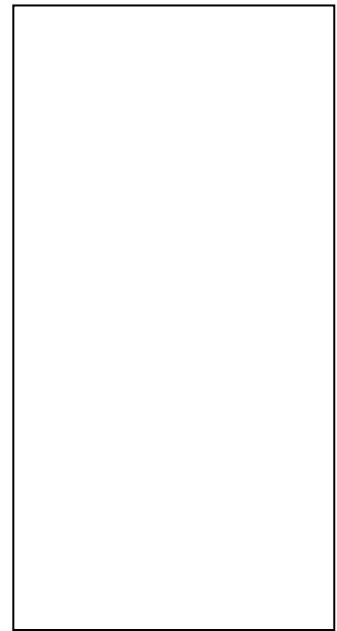
3 parts



6 parts

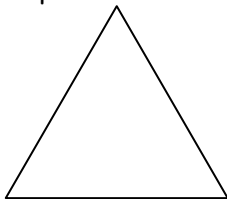


8 parts



5 parts

2 equal parts



## Addition facts to 12

$0+0=$

$1+0=$

$2+0=$

$3+0=$

$4+0=$

$0+1=$

$1+1=$

$2+1=$

$3+1=$

$0+2=$

$1+2=$

$2+2=$

$0+3=$

$1+3=$

$0+4=$

$5+0=$

$6+0=$

$7+0=$

$8+0=$

$4+1=$

$5+1=$

$6+1=$

$7+1=$

$3+2=$

$4+2=$

$5+2=$

$6+2=$

$2+3=$

$3+3=$

$4+3=$

$5+3=$

$1+4=$

$2+4=$

$3+4=$

$4+4=$

$0+5=$

$1+5=$

$2+5=$

$3+5=$

$0+6=$

$1+6=$

$2+6=$

$0+7=$

$1+7=$

$0+8=$

$9+0=$

$9+1=$

$10+1=$

$11+1=$

$8+1=$

$8+2=$

$9+2=$

$10+2=$

$7+2=$

$7+3=$

$8+3=$

$9+3=$

$6+3=$

$6+4=$

$7+4=$

$8+4=$

$5+4=$

$5+5=$

$6+5=$

$7+5=$

$4+5=$

$4+6=$

$5+6=$

$6+6=$

$3+6=$

$3+7=$

$4+7=$

$5+7=$

$2+7=$

$2+8=$

$3+8=$

$4+8=$

$1+8=$

$1+9=$

$2+9=$

$3+9=$

$0+9=$

$1+10=$

$2+10=$

$1+11=$

How many tens are in the following:

543

789

43

89

2223

7654

80

809

4000

300

10

9

How many ones are in the following:

43

6

46

4567

76

64

32

80

How many hundreds are in the following:

423

546

456

4657

765

898

6544

2000

$0+0=$

$1+0=$

$2+0=$

$3+0=$

$4+0=$

$0+1=$

$1+1=$

$2+1=$

$3+1=$

$0+2=$

$1+2=$

$2+2=$

$0+3=$

$1+3=$

$0+4=$

$5+0=$

$6+0=$

$7+0=$

$8+0=$

$4+1=$

$5+1=$

$6+1=$

$7+1=$

$3+2=$

$4+2=$

$5+2=$

$6+2=$

$2+3=$

$3+3=$

$4+3=$

$5+3=$

$1+4=$

$2+4=$

$3+4=$

$4+4=$

$0+5=$

$1+5=$

$2+5=$

$3+5=$

$0+6=$

$1+6=$

$2+6=$

$0+7=$

$1+7=$

$0+8=$

$9+0=$

$9+1=$

$10+1=$

$11+1=$

$8+1=$

$8+2=$

$9+2=$

$10+2=$

$7+2=$

$7+3=$

$8+3=$

$9+3=$

$6+3=$

$6+4=$

$7+4=$

$8+4=$

$5+4=$

$5+5=$

$6+5=$

$7+5=$

$4+5=$

$4+6=$

$5+6=$

$6+6=$

$3+6=$

$3+7=$

$4+7=$

$5+7=$

$2+7=$

$2+8=$

$3+8=$

$4+8=$

$1+8=$

$1+9=$

$2+9=$

$3+9=$

$0+9=$

$1+10=$

$2+10=$

$1+11=$

Can you read the following numbers to MOM

765

32

7320

900

80

11

176

$0+0=$	$1+0=$	$2+0=$	$3+0=$	$4+0=$
	$0+1=$	$1+1=$	$2+1=$	$3+1=$
		$0+2=$	$1+2=$	$2+2=$
			$0+3=$	$1+3=$
				$0+4=$
$5+0=$	$6+0=$	$7+0=$	$8+0=$	
$4+1=$	$5+1=$	$6+1=$	$7+1=$	
$3+2=$	$4+2=$	$5+2=$	$6+2=$	
$2+3=$	$3+3=$	$4+3=$	$5+3=$	
$1+4=$	$2+4=$	$3+4=$	$4+4=$	
$0+5=$	$1+5=$	$2+5=$	$3+5=$	
	$0+6=$	$1+6=$	$2+6=$	
		$0+7=$	$1+7=$	
			$0+8=$	
$9+0=$	$9+1=$	$10+1=$		$11+1=$
$8+1=$	$8+2=$	$9+2=$		$10+2=$
$7+2=$	$7+3=$	$8+3=$		$9+3=$
$6+3=$	$6+4=$	$7+4=$		$8+4=$
$5+4=$	$5+5=$	$6+5=$		$7+5=$
$4+5=$	$4+6=$	$5+6=$		$6+6=$
$3+6=$	$3+7=$	$4+7=$		$5+7=$
$2+7=$	$2+8=$	$3+8=$		$4+8=$
$1+8=$	$1+9=$	$2+9=$		$3+9=$
$0+9=$		$1+10=$	$2+10=$	$1+11=$

Complete the pattern:

1,3, \_\_\_\_\_

2,4, \_\_\_\_\_

10,20, \_\_\_\_\_

10,9, \_\_\_\_\_

1,4,7, \_\_\_\_\_

12,10, \_\_\_\_\_

Draw the shape that comes next

Circle, star, square, circle, \_\_\_\_\_

Diamond, star, star, circle, star, diamond, \_\_\_\_\_

## Subtraction facts 0-12

$0-0=$

$1-0=$

$2-0=$

$3-0=$

$4-0=$

$1-1=$

$2-1=$

$3-1=$

$4-1=$

$2-2=$

$3-2=$

$4-2=$

$3-3=$

$4-3=$

$4-4=$

$5-0=$

$6-0=$

$7-0=$

$8-0=$

$5-1=$

$6-1=$

$7-1=$

$8-1=$

$5-2=$

$6-2=$

$7-2=$

$8-2=$

$5-3=$

$6-3=$

$7-3=$

$8-3=$

$5-4=$

$6-4=$

$7-4=$

$8-4=$

$5-5=$

$6-5=$

$7-5=$

$8-5=$

$6-6=$

$7-6=$

$8-6=$

$7-7=$

$8-7=$

$8-8=$

$9-0=$

$10-1=$

$11-1=$

$12-1=$

$9-1=$

$10-2=$

$11-2=$

$12-2=$

$9-2=$

$10-3=$

$11-3=$

$12-3=$

$9-3=$

$10-4=$

$11-4=$

$12-4=$

$9-4=$

$10-5=$

$11-5=$

$12-5=$

$9-5=$

$10-6=$

$11-6=$

$12-6=$

$9-6=$

$10-7=$

$11-7=$

$12-7=$

$9-6=$

$10-8=$

$11-8=$

$12-8=$

$9-7=$

$10-9=$

$11-9=$

$12-9=$

$9-8=$

$11-10=$

$12-10=$

$9-9=$

$12-11=$

Give this to Mom and have her read it to you.

Draw a large square on your paper. Draw a circle inside of it. Put a star on top of the square. Write your name below the square. Put your age inside of the circle. Hand your paper to your mom.

## Subtraction facts 0-12

$0-0=$

$1-0=$

$2-0=$

$3-0=$

$4-0=$

$1-1=$

$2-1=$

$3-1=$

$4-1=$

$2-2=$

$3-2=$

$4-2=$

$3-3=$

$4-3=$

$4-4=$

$5-0=$

$6-0=$

$7-0=$

$8-0=$

$5-1=$

$6-1=$

$7-1=$

$8-1=$

$5-2=$

$6-2=$

$7-2=$

$8-2=$

$5-3=$

$6-3=$

$7-3=$

$8-3=$

$5-4=$

$6-4=$

$7-4=$

$8-4=$

$5-5=$

$6-5=$

$7-5=$

$8-5=$

$6-6=$

$7-6=$

$8-6=$

$7-7=$

$8-7=$

$8-8=$

$9-0=$

$10-1=$

$11-1=$

$12-1=$

$9-1=$

$10-2=$

$11-2=$

$12-2=$

$9-2=$

$10-3=$

$11-3=$

$12-3=$

$9-3=$

$10-4=$

$11-4=$

$12-4=$

$9-4=$

$10-5=$

$11-5=$

$12-5=$

$9-5=$

$10-6=$

$11-6=$

$12-6=$

$9-6=$

$10-7=$

$11-7=$

$12-7=$

$9-6=$

$10-8=$

$11-8=$

$12-8=$

$9-7=$

$10-9=$

$11-9=$

$12-9=$

$9-8=$

$11-10=$

$12-10=$

$9-9=$

$12-11=$

What comes next:

5, 6, \_\_\_\_\_

1, 4, 7, \_\_\_\_\_

15, 13, 11, \_\_\_\_\_

Follow the pattern

0, 1, 0, 2, 0, 3, \_\_\_\_\_

2, 1, 3, 1, 4, \_\_\_\_\_

100, 99, 98, \_\_\_\_\_

## Subtraction facts 0-12

$0-0=$                        $1-0=$                        $2-0=$                        $3-0=$                        $4-0=$

$1-1=$                        $2-1=$                        $3-1=$                        $4-1=$

$2-2=$                        $3-2=$                        $4-2=$

$3-3=$                        $4-3=$

$4-4=$

$5-0=$                        $6-0=$                        $7-0=$                        $8-0=$

$5-1=$                        $6-1=$                        $7-1=$                        $8-1=$

$5-2=$                        $6-2=$                        $7-2=$                        $8-2=$

$5-3=$                        $6-3=$                        $7-3=$                        $8-3=$

$5-4=$                        $6-4=$                        $7-4=$                        $8-4=$

$5-5=$                        $6-5=$                        $7-5=$                        $8-5=$

$6-6=$                        $7-6=$                        $8-6=$

$7-7=$                        $8-7=$

$8-8=$

$9-0=$                        $10-1=$                        $11-1=$                        $12-1=$

$9-1=$                        $10-2=$                        $11-2=$                        $12-2=$

$9-2=$                        $10-3=$                        $11-3=$                        $12-3=$

$9-3=$                        $10-4=$                        $11-4=$                        $12-4=$

$9-4=$                        $10-5=$                        $11-5=$                        $12-5=$

$9-5=$                        $10-6=$                        $11-6=$                        $12-6=$

$9-6=$                        $10-7=$                        $11-7=$                        $12-7=$

$9-6=$                        $10-8=$                        $11-8=$                        $12-8=$

$9-7=$                        $10-9=$                        $11-9=$                        $12-9=$

$9-8=$                        $11-10=$                        $12-10=$

$9-9=$                        $12-11=$

X S G R W Y N O C P R H

What letter is 12<sup>th</sup>?

What letter is 3<sup>rd</sup>?

What letter is 1<sup>st</sup>?

What letter is 2<sup>nd</sup>?

What letter is 5<sup>th</sup>?

What letter is 7<sup>th</sup>?

What letter is 11<sup>th</sup>?

What letter is 10<sup>th</sup>?

## Subtraction facts 0-12

0-0=	1-0=	2-0=	3-0=	4-0=
------	------	------	------	------

	1-1=	2-1=	3-1=	4-1=
--	------	------	------	------

		2-2=	3-2=	4-2=
--	--	------	------	------

			3-3=	4-3=
--	--	--	------	------

				4-4=
--	--	--	--	------

5-0=	6-0=	7-0=	8-0=
------	------	------	------

5-1=	6-1=	7-1=	8-1=
------	------	------	------

5-2=	6-2=	7-2=	8-2=
------	------	------	------

5-3=	6-3=	7-3=	8-3=
------	------	------	------

5-4=	6-4=	7-4=	8-4=
------	------	------	------

5-5=	6-5=	7-5=	8-5=
------	------	------	------

	6-6=	7-6=	8-6=
--	------	------	------

		7-7=	8-7=
--	--	------	------

			8-8=
--	--	--	------

9-0=	10-1=	11-1=	12-1=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-1=	10-2=	11-2=	12-2=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-2=	10-3=	11-3=	12-3=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-3=	10-4=	11-4=	12-4=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-4=	10-5=	11-5=	12-5=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-5=	10-6=	11-6=	12-6=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-6=	10-7=	11-7=	12-7=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-6=	10-8=	11-8=	12-8=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-7=	10-9=	11-9=	12-9=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-8=		11-10=	12-10=
------	--	--------	--------

9-9=			12-11=
------	--	--	--------

D H C E W N A T

What letter is the following:

1<sup>st</sup>

2<sup>nd</sup>

3<sup>rd</sup>

4<sup>th</sup>

5<sup>th</sup>

6<sup>th</sup>

7<sup>th</sup>

8<sup>th</sup>

Subtraction facts 0-12\*\*\*if you need more help with these, copy this and keep practicing

$0-0=$

$1-0=$

$2-0=$

$3-0=$

$4-0=$

$1-1=$

$2-1=$

$3-1=$

$4-1=$

$2-2=$

$3-2=$

$4-2=$

$3-3=$

$4-3=$

$4-4=$

$5-0=$

$6-0=$

$7-0=$

$8-0=$

$5-1=$

$6-1=$

$7-1=$

$8-1=$

$5-2=$

$6-2=$

$7-2=$

$8-2=$

$5-3=$

$6-3=$

$7-3=$

$8-3=$

$5-4=$

$6-4=$

$7-4=$

$8-4=$

$5-5=$

$6-5=$

$7-5=$

$8-5=$

$6-6=$

$7-6=$

$8-6=$

$7-7=$

$8-7=$

$8-8=$

$9-0=$

$10-1=$

$11-1=$

$12-1=$

$9-1=$

$10-2=$

$11-2=$

$12-2=$

$9-2=$

$10-3=$

$11-3=$

$12-3=$

$9-3=$

$10-4=$

$11-4=$

$12-4=$

$9-4=$

$10-5=$

$11-5=$

$12-5=$

$9-5=$

$10-6=$

$11-6=$

$12-6=$

$9-6=$

$10-7=$

$11-7=$

$12-7=$

$9-6=$

$10-8=$

$11-8=$

$12-8=$

$9-7=$

$10-9=$

$11-9=$

$12-9=$

$9-8=$

$11-10=$

$12-10=$

$9-9=$

$12-11=$



Fill in the chart counting by 10's

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Fill in the chart, counting by 10's starting at the number 3

3									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Count by 10's backwards from 100

100									
-----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Count by 10's backwards starting at 88

88									
----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Practice adding 4 numbers

3	6	5	3	9
2	2	5	1	1
1	3	4	4	3
+2	+1	+5	+2	+5

---

Fill in the blanks with < > =

$2+3 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 5+7$

$4+2 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 0+8$

$7+5 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 6+6$

$4-2 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 5-3$

$9-7 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 5-3$

$5-1 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 12-8$

$0+0=$

$1+0=$

$2+0=$

$3+0=$

$4+0=$

$0+1=$

$1+1=$

$2+1=$

$3+1=$

$0+2=$

$1+2=$

$2+2=$

$0+3=$

$1+3=$

$0+4=$

$5+0=$

$6+0=$

$7+0=$

$8+0=$

$4+1=$

$5+1=$

$6+1=$

$7+1=$

$3+2=$

$4+2=$

$5+2=$

$6+2=$

$2+3=$

$3+3=$

$4+3=$

$5+3=$

$1+4=$

$2+4=$

$3+4=$

$4+4=$

$0+5=$

$1+5=$

$2+5=$

$3+5=$

$0+6=$

$1+6=$

$2+6=$

$0+7=$

$1+7=$

$0+8=$

$9+0=$

$9+1=$

$10+1=$

$11+1=$

$8+1=$

$8+2=$

$9+2=$

$10+2=$

$7+2=$

$7+3=$

$8+3=$

$9+3=$

$6+3=$

$6+4=$

$7+4=$

$8+4=$

$5+4=$

$5+5=$

$6+5=$

$7+5=$

$4+5=$

$4+6=$

$5+6=$

$6+6=$

$3+6=$

$3+7=$

$4+7=$

$5+7=$

$2+7=$

$2+8=$

$3+8=$

$4+8=$

$1+8=$

$1+9=$

$2+9=$

$3+9=$

$0+9=$

$1+10=$

$2+10=$

$1+11=$

What letter is the following:

D W G C S J U R M O A K

1<sup>st</sup>

2<sup>nd</sup>

3<sup>rd</sup>

4<sup>th</sup>

5<sup>th</sup>

6<sup>th</sup>

7<sup>th</sup>

8<sup>th</sup>

9<sup>th</sup>

10<sup>th</sup>

11<sup>th</sup>

12<sup>th</sup>

## Subtraction facts 0-12

$0-0=$

$1-0=$

$2-0=$

$3-0=$

$4-0=$

$1-1=$

$2-1=$

$3-1=$

$4-1=$

$2-2=$

$3-2=$

$4-2=$

$3-3=$

$4-3=$

$4-4=$

$5-0=$

$6-0=$

$7-0=$

$8-0=$

$5-1=$

$6-1=$

$7-1=$

$8-1=$

$5-2=$

$6-2=$

$7-2=$

$8-2=$

$5-3=$

$6-3=$

$7-3=$

$8-3=$

$5-4=$

$6-4=$

$7-4=$

$8-4=$

$5-5=$

$6-5=$

$7-5=$

$8-5=$

$6-6=$

$7-6=$

$8-6=$

$7-7=$

$8-7=$

$8-8=$

$9-0=$

$10-1=$

$11-1=$

$12-1=$

$9-1=$

$10-2=$

$11-2=$

$12-2=$

$9-2=$

$10-3=$

$11-3=$

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$10-6=$

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$12-6=$

$9-6=$

$10-7=$

$11-7=$

$12-7=$

$9-6=$

$10-8=$

$11-8=$

$12-8=$

$9-7=$

$10-9=$

$11-9=$

$12-9=$

$9-8=$

$11-10=$

$12-10=$

$9-9=$

$12-11=$



## Two digit addition

Remember we add the right hand side first---the ones place

$$\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ +21 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

Then we move to the next column to the left and do that---the tens place

$$\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ +21 \\ \hline 65 \end{array}$$

Let's practice:

22	55	65	87	32	11
+53	+84	+11	+42	+65	+77

75	33	60	81	17	13
+22	+44	+28	+18	+32	+44

65	32	70	20	20	54
+22	+77	+27	+45	+11	+23

65	30	20	10	50	70
+20	+20	+49	+43	+89	+31

22	77	66	88	32	91
+66	+11	+33	+11	+60	+8

Write &lt; &gt; =

$3+2 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 7-5$

$6+8 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 12-5$

$6+6 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 19-6$

$7+9 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 10-5$

$8+6 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 3+2$

$5+5 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 10-9$

$87 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 99$

$54 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 80$

$22 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 78$

$66 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 81$

$11 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 11$

$20 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 20$

$9 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 9$

$8 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 88$

$4 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 14$

$44 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 41$

We find the difference when we subtract, and we begin in the ones place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ -23 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

Then we move to the tens place and subtract

$$\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ -23 \\ \hline 42 \end{array}$$

The difference is 4 tens and 2 ones.

Practice with the following:

87	45	86	99	57	49
-25	-32	-74	-88	-46	-38
<hr/>					

86	89	55	87	54	20
-75	-71	-45	-44	-11	-10
<hr/>					

70	50	90	40	50	20
-40	-30	-80	-10	-20	-10
<hr/>					

87	53	78	97	22	67
-20	-10	-70	-21	-1	-21
<hr/>					

87	43	57	55	54	21
-11	-33	-47	-25	-34	-11
<hr/>					

17	55	23	76	43	32
-6	-4	-2	-5	-0	-2
<hr/>					



### Shapes

A rectangle has how many sides? \_\_\_\_\_

Draw me one

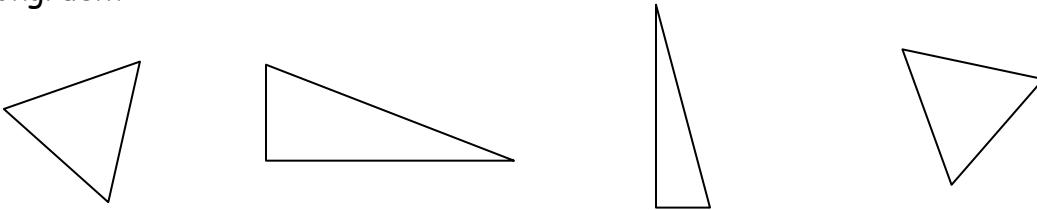
A square has how many sides? \_\_\_\_\_

Draw me one

A circle has how many sides? \_\_\_\_\_

Draw me one

When two triangles are the same size and shape, we say they are congruent. Which two are congruent



Here are some more geometrical shapes



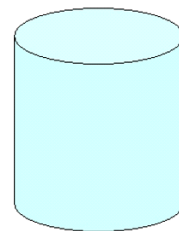
Cone



sphere



cube



cylinder

List some things that are this shape

Cone \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_

Sphere \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_

Cube \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_

Cylinder \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_



Calendar

How many months are there in one year? \_\_\_\_\_

Name all of the months to mom.....

What number month is your birthday? \_\_\_\_\_

How many days of the week are there? \_\_\_\_\_

Write the days of the week? \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Name me a month that spring occurs? \_\_\_\_\_

Name me a month that winter occurs? \_\_\_\_\_

Name me a month when summer occurs? \_\_\_\_\_

Name me a month when falls occurs? \_\_\_\_\_

What day was it yesterday? \_\_\_\_\_

What day is it tomorrow? \_\_\_\_\_

What day do we goto church on? \_\_\_\_\_

What day does the weekend begin on? \_\_\_\_\_

When is your birthday? \_\_\_\_\_

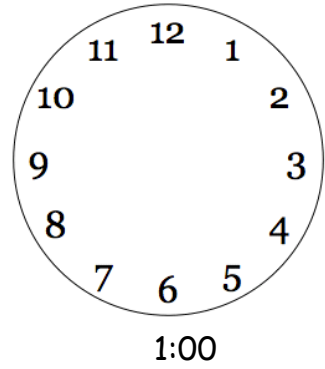
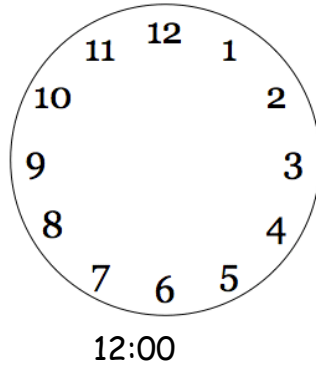
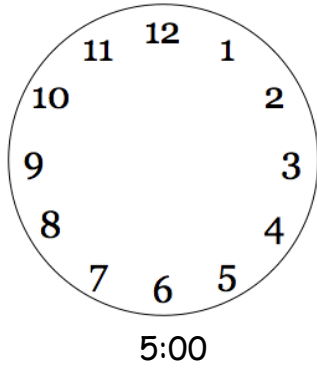
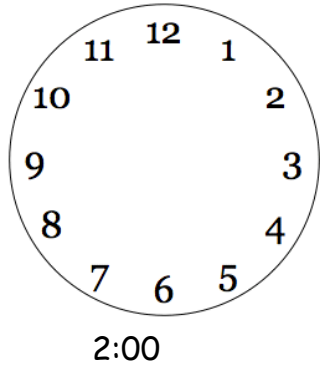
What is todays date—the month, day, and year? \_\_\_\_\_

What year is it? \_\_\_\_\_

What year were you born in? \_\_\_\_\_

## Telling time to the hour and half hour

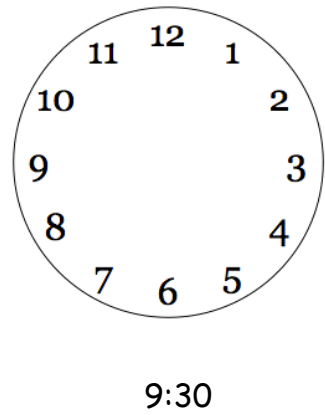
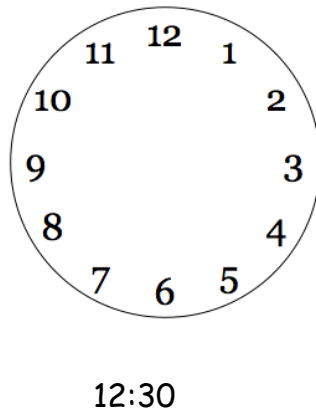
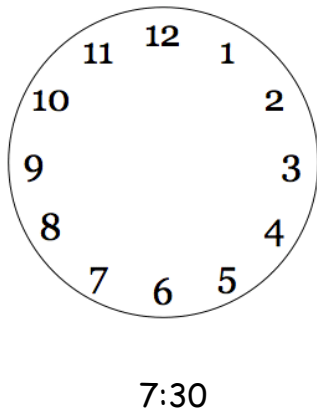
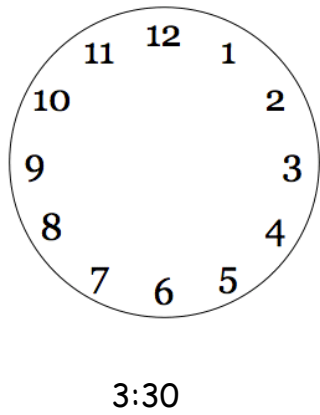
Write the following times on the clock:



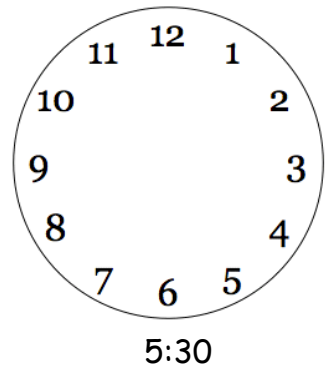
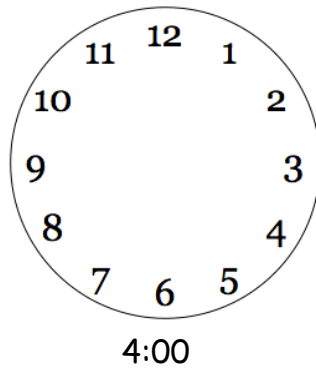
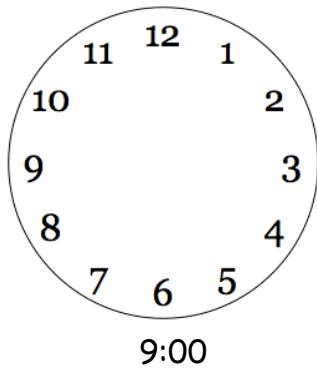
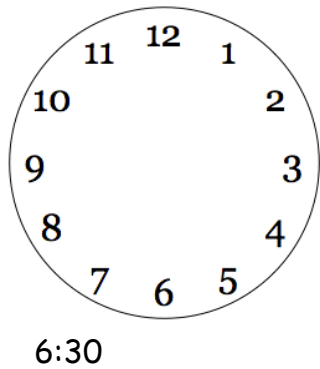
What time does that say? 2' o'clock

The long hand is the hour hand. The short hand is the minute hand.

Write the times:



Write the following times



Count by 5's


Count by 25's

--	--	--	--

Count by 10's

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Count by 5's backwards

100	95								

Count by 2's these are called EVEN numbers


Count by 2's starting at 1 these are called ODD numbers

1	3								

Write if the number is ODD or EVEN. Even means that it has a pair. Odd means it is by itself.

2 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 1 \_\_\_\_\_

8 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 \_\_\_\_\_



$0+0=$	$1+0=$	$2+0=$	$3+0=$	$4+0=$
	$0+1=$	$1+1=$	$2+1=$	$3+1=$
		$0+2=$	$1+2=$	$2+2=$
			$0+3=$	$1+3=$
				$0+4=$

$5+0=$	$6+0=$	$7+0=$	$8+0=$
$4+1=$	$5+1=$	$6+1=$	$7+1=$
$3+2=$	$4+2=$	$5+2=$	$6+2=$
$2+3=$	$3+3=$	$4+3=$	$5+3=$
$1+4=$	$2+4=$	$3+4=$	$4+4=$
$0+5=$	$1+5=$	$2+5=$	$3+5=$
	$0+6=$	$1+6=$	$2+6=$
		$0+7=$	$1+7=$
			$0+8=$

$9+0=$	$9+1=$	$10+1=$	$11+1=$
$8+1=$	$8+2=$	$9+2=$	$10+2=$
$7+2=$	$7+3=$	$8+3=$	$9+3=$
$6+3=$	$6+4=$	$7+4=$	$8+4=$
$5+4=$	$5+5=$	$6+5=$	$7+5=$
$4+5=$	$4+6=$	$5+6=$	$6+6=$
$3+6=$	$3+7=$	$4+7=$	$5+7=$
$2+7=$	$2+8=$	$3+8=$	$4+8=$
$1+8=$	$1+9=$	$2+9=$	$3+9=$
$0+9=$		$1+10=$	$2+10=$
			$1+11=$

Greater than or less than or equal to

$432 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 9$

$5+2 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 8$

$17 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 5+5$

$30 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 30$

$11 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 6+5$

$5+5 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 10$

$54 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 87$

$98 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 76$

$121 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 65$

$765 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 7$

43

2

0-0=	1-0=	2-0=	3-0=	4-0=
	1-1=	2-1=	3-1=	4-1=
		2-2=	3-2=	4-2=
			3-3=	4-3=
				4-4=

5-0=	6-0=	7-0=	8-0=
5-1=	6-1=	7-1=	8-1=
5-2=	6-2=	7-2=	8-2=
5-3=	6-3=	7-3=	8-3=
5-4=	6-4=	7-4=	8-4=
5-5=	6-5=	7-5=	8-5=
	6-6=	7-6=	8-6=
		7-7=	8-7=
			8-8=

9-0=	10-1=	11-1=	12-1=
9-1=	10-2=	11-2=	12-2=
9-2=	10-3=	11-3=	12-3=
9-3=	10-4=	11-4=	12-4=
9-4=	10-5=	11-5=	12-5=
9-5=	10-6=	11-6=	12-6=
9-6=	10-7=	11-7=	12-7=
9-6=	10-8=	11-8=	12-8=
9-7=	10-9=	11-9=	12-9=
9-8=		11-10=	12-10=
9-9=			12-11=

Remember when you add numbers together, the numbers you add are called the addends. The answer you get is called the sum

$$4+3 = 7$$

Addend = sum

When you subtract, the number you get left over is called the difference. In  $8-2=6$ , the difference is 6.

Remember ODD and EVEN???

The even numbers have pairs. The odd numbers do not. Set out 4 crayons. Set them in pairs of 2. Do you see how 4 has an EVEN set of pairs?

Now set out 7 crayons. Make them into pairs. You have one left over---that is why 7 is ODD

A good way to remember this: if the number ends in 0,2,4,6,8 then the number is even.

Circle the EVEN numbers

4	6	7	3	9	2
13	46	82	1	32	80
43	21	17	8	66	57
89	21	97	54	63	21

What number comes next:

2	4				12				
---	---	--	--	--	----	--	--	--	--

5	10								
---	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

11	21				61				
----	----	--	--	--	----	--	--	--	--

21	25	29							
----	----	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Tally marks.

Sometimes you need to record a bunch of numbers quickly. Using tally marks is an easy way to do that.

You mark down 4 straight lines and for the 5<sup>th</sup> line you go across. This way it is easy to count by 5s when you need to add them up quickly.

|||| This means 5

Write how many tally marks in the following:

||||    ||||    ||||    ||    \_\_\_\_\_

||||    ||||    |||    \_\_\_\_\_

||||    |    \_\_\_\_\_

Use tally marks to tally how many crayons we have in the crayon box? \_\_\_\_\_

How many pencils do we have in the pencil jar? \_\_\_\_\_

How many spoons do we have in the spoon container? \_\_\_\_\_

How many people do we have in our family? \_\_\_\_\_

How many windows are in our house? \_\_\_\_\_

How many doors are in our home? \_\_\_\_\_

How many people like snow in our home? \_\_\_\_\_

How many people have brown eyes in our home? \_\_\_\_\_

## Graphs

Color in the following graphs with the correct information;

## Our favorite fruits

Bananas									
Oranges									
Apples									
Grapes									
kiwi									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

The number of people that enjoy bananas is five. Three people like oranges. Seven people like apples and two people like grapes. The number of people who like kiwi is two less than apples.

What is the fruit that is liked the most? \_\_\_\_\_

What is the fruit that is liked the least? \_\_\_\_\_

## Our Pets

8				
7				
6				
5				
4				
3				
2				
1				
0				
	Dogs	cats	birds	fish

The number of dogs we have had is 5 less than 2. The number of cats is double of 4. The number of birds is one more than the number of dogs. The number of fish is double that of cats.

You should remember how to write the words out for the numbers 1-10.

Let's practice by writing the words out

1 \_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_

6 \_\_\_\_\_

7 \_\_\_\_\_

8 \_\_\_\_\_

9 \_\_\_\_\_

10 \_\_\_\_\_

Let's learn how to write by 10's—copy them on back of this 5 times each.

10	ten	60	sixty
20	twenty	70	seventy
30	thirty	80	eighty
40	forty	90	ninety
50	fifty	100	one hundred

Circle the ODD numbers

4	6	7	3	9	2
13	46	82	1	32	80
43	21	17	8	66	57
89	21	97	54	63	21

Let's learn some more number words---copy them on the back 5 times each

11 eleven                  16 sixteen  
 12 twelve                17 seventeen  
 13 thirteen              18 eighteen  
 14 fourteen              19 nineteen  
 15 fifteen                20 twenty

Write the words for 10-100 by tens

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Write the words for 1-10

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Count by 5's


Count by 25's

--	--	--	--

$0+0=$	$1+0=$	$2+0=$	$3+0=$	$4+0=$
	$0+1=$	$1+1=$	$2+1=$	$3+1=$
		$0+2=$	$1+2=$	$2+2=$
			$0+3=$	$1+3=$
				$0+4=$

$5+0=$	$6+0=$	$7+0=$	$8+0=$
$4+1=$	$5+1=$	$6+1=$	$7+1=$
$3+2=$	$4+2=$	$5+2=$	$6+2=$
$2+3=$	$3+3=$	$4+3=$	$5+3=$
$1+4=$	$2+4=$	$3+4=$	$4+4=$
$0+5=$	$1+5=$	$2+5=$	$3+5=$
	$0+6=$	$1+6=$	$2+6=$
		$0+7=$	$1+7=$
			$0+8=$

$9+0=$	$9+1=$	$10+1=$	$11+1=$
$8+1=$	$8+2=$	$9+2=$	$10+2=$
$7+2=$	$7+3=$	$8+3=$	$9+3=$
$6+3=$	$6+4=$	$7+4=$	$8+4=$
$5+4=$	$5+5=$	$6+5=$	$7+5=$
$4+5=$	$4+6=$	$5+6=$	$6+6=$
$3+6=$	$3+7=$	$4+7=$	$5+7=$
$2+7=$	$2+8=$	$3+8=$	$4+8=$
$1+8=$	$1+9=$	$2+9=$	$3+9=$
$0+9=$		$1+10=$	$2+10=$
			$1+11=$

Write the words out for the following numbers:

1 \_\_\_\_\_

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_

6 \_\_\_\_\_

7 \_\_\_\_\_

8 \_\_\_\_\_

9 \_\_\_\_\_

10 \_\_\_\_\_

## Subtraction facts 0-12

0-0=	1-0=	2-0=	3-0=	4-0=
------	------	------	------	------

	1-1=	2-1=	3-1=	4-1=
--	------	------	------	------

		2-2=	3-2=	4-2=
--	--	------	------	------

			3-3=	4-3=
--	--	--	------	------

				4-4=
--	--	--	--	------

5-0=	6-0=	7-0=	8-0=
------	------	------	------

5-1=	6-1=	7-1=	8-1=
------	------	------	------

5-2=	6-2=	7-2=	8-2=
------	------	------	------

5-3=	6-3=	7-3=	8-3=
------	------	------	------

5-4=	6-4=	7-4=	8-4=
------	------	------	------

5-5=	6-5=	7-5=	8-5=
------	------	------	------

	6-6=	7-6=	8-6=
--	------	------	------

		7-7=	8-7=
--	--	------	------

			8-8=
--	--	--	------

9-0=	10-1=	11-1=	12-1=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-1=	10-2=	11-2=	12-2=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-2=	10-3=	11-3=	12-3=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-3=	10-4=	11-4=	12-4=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-4=	10-5=	11-5=	12-5=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-5=	10-6=	11-6=	12-6=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-6=	10-7=	11-7=	12-7=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-6=	10-8=	11-8=	12-8=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-7=	10-9=	11-9=	12-9=
------	-------	-------	-------

9-8=		11-10=	12-10=
------	--	--------	--------

9-9=			12-11=
------	--	--	--------

You have been practicing writing numbers. When you write the numbers such as "21" it is written with a hyphen twenty-one. 45 is written forty-five

Write the following numbers in words:

14 \_\_\_\_\_

27 \_\_\_\_\_

33 \_\_\_\_\_

53 \_\_\_\_\_

59 \_\_\_\_\_

76 \_\_\_\_\_

22 \_\_\_\_\_

30 \_\_\_\_\_

20 \_\_\_\_\_

9 \_\_\_\_\_

1 \_\_\_\_\_

0 \_\_\_\_\_

100 \_\_\_\_\_

45 \_\_\_\_\_

88 \_\_\_\_\_

17 \_\_\_\_\_

16 \_\_\_\_\_

11 \_\_\_\_\_

Count by the odd numbers starting at 1

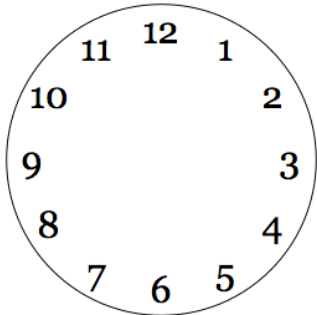

Count by the even numbers starting at 2


Give me an example of the following shapes:

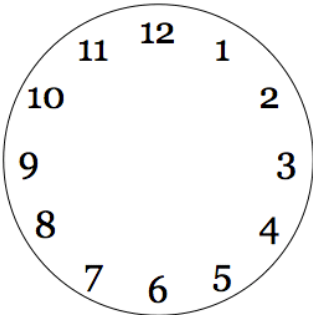
Sphere \_\_\_\_\_ cone \_\_\_\_\_

Cylinder \_\_\_\_\_ cube \_\_\_\_\_

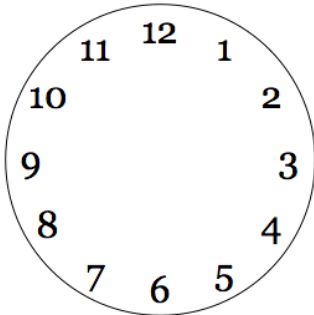
Telling time to the quarter hour and quarter till hour  
 Fill in the clock hands:



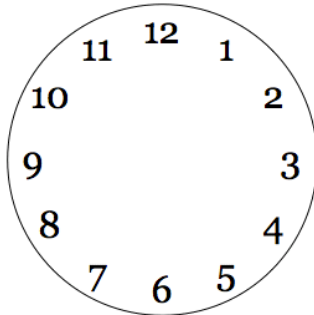
7:30



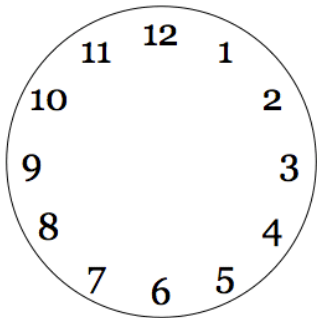
4:15



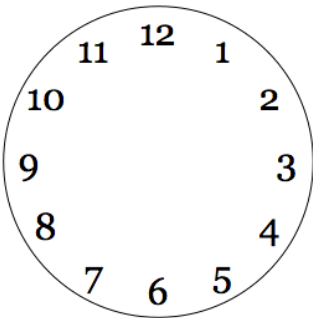
2:45



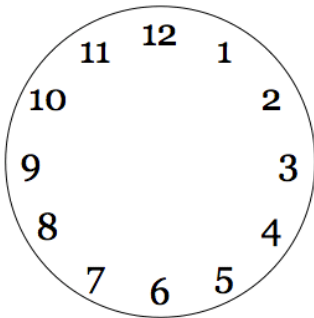
3:00



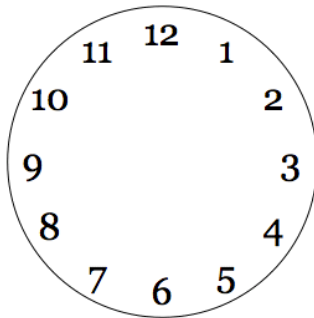
1:30



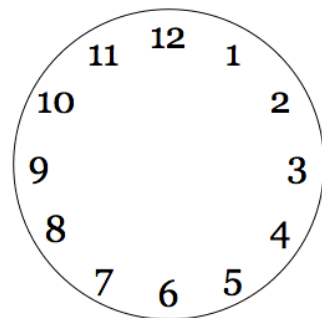
12:15



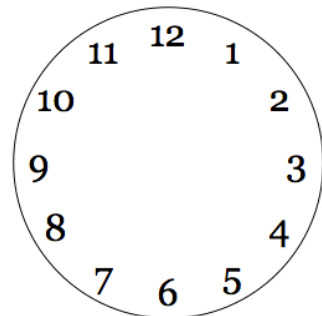
7:45



9:00



What time should you go to bed: \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_



What time does church begin: \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_

## More addition facts 13-18

$9+4=$	$9+5=$	$9+6=$	$9+7=$	$9+8=$	$9+9=$
$8+5=$	$8+6=$	$8+7=$	$8+8=$	$8+9=$	
$7+6=$	$7+7=$	$7+8=$	$7+9=$		
$6+7=$	$6+8=$	$6+9=$			
$5+8=$	$5+9=$				
$4+9=$					

$9+4=$	$9+5=$	$9+6=$	$9+7=$	$9+8=$	$9+9=$
$8+5=$	$8+6=$	$8+7=$	$8+8=$	$8+9=$	
$7+6=$	$7+7=$	$7+8=$	$7+9=$		
$6+7=$	$6+8=$	$6+9=$			
$5+8=$	$5+9=$				
$4+9=$					

$9+4=$	$9+5=$	$9+6=$	$9+7=$	$9+8=$	$9+9=$
$8+5=$	$8+6=$	$8+7=$	$8+8=$	$8+9=$	
$7+6=$	$7+7=$	$7+8=$	$7+9=$		
$6+7=$	$6+8=$	$6+9=$			
$5+8=$	$5+9=$				
$4+9=$					

Just a little known fact:

It doesn't matter what order you add in, your answer will still be the same.

Write the numbers for 10-100 counting by 10s

10 \_\_\_\_\_

20 \_\_\_\_\_

30 \_\_\_\_\_

40 \_\_\_\_\_

50 \_\_\_\_\_

60 \_\_\_\_\_

70 \_\_\_\_\_

80 \_\_\_\_\_

90 \_\_\_\_\_

100 \_\_\_\_\_

## Addition speed test

1 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+5</u>	3 <u>+5</u>	0 <u>+8</u>	1 <u>+9</u>	8 <u>+6</u>	5 <u>+7</u>	0 <u>+3</u>	2 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+6</u>
4 <u>+7</u>	1 <u>+6</u>	4 <u>+0</u>	7 <u>+7</u>	3 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+0</u>	1 <u>+5</u>	6 <u>+7</u>	5 <u>+2</u>	2 <u>+0</u>
5 <u>+3</u>	4 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+7</u>	6 <u>+9</u>	9 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+2</u>	4 <u>+8</u>	8 <u>+8</u>	5 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+1</u>
0 <u>+4</u>	1 <u>+1</u>	8 <u>+0</u>	2 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+5</u>	2 <u>+7</u>	2 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+2</u>	4 <u>+4</u>
7 <u>+5</u>	8 <u>+9</u>	3 <u>+0</u>	6 <u>+1</u>	9 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+6</u>	9 <u>+7</u>	3 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+1</u>	9 <u>+3</u>
4 <u>+3</u>	7 <u>+9</u>	2 <u>+6</u>	9 <u>+5</u>	1 <u>+2</u>	8 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+9</u>	0 <u>+0</u>	5 <u>+1</u>	7 <u>+8</u>
6 <u>+6</u>	1 <u>+3</u>	6 <u>+8</u>	7 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+3</u>	9 <u>+9</u>	0 <u>+7</u>	7 <u>+4</u>	1 <u>+7</u>	5 <u>+4</u>
2 <u>+8</u>	6 <u>+5</u>	2 <u>+9</u>	4 <u>+5</u>	8 <u>+7</u>	6 <u>+4</u>	3 <u>+6</u>	1 <u>+0</u>	7 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+3</u>
4 <u>+1</u>	4 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+1</u>	0 <u>+9</u>	1 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+0</u>	2 <u>+3</u>	8 <u>+2</u>	6 <u>+2</u>
8 <u>+4</u>	2 <u>+5</u>	4 <u>+9</u>	6 <u>+0</u>	3 <u>+2</u>	8 <u>+3</u>	3 <u>+9</u>	5 <u>+0</u>	6 <u>+3</u>	8 <u>+5</u>

Write the words for 11-20

11 \_\_\_\_\_

12 \_\_\_\_\_

13 \_\_\_\_\_

14 \_\_\_\_\_

15 \_\_\_\_\_

16 \_\_\_\_\_

17 \_\_\_\_\_

18 \_\_\_\_\_

19 \_\_\_\_\_

20 \_\_\_\_\_



Write the words for the following

1<sup>st</sup>

2<sup>nd</sup>

3<sup>rd</sup>

4<sup>th</sup>

5<sup>th</sup>

6<sup>th</sup>

7<sup>th</sup>

8<sup>th</sup>

9<sup>th</sup>

10<sup>th</sup>



## Doubles and halves

When you add a number to itself, you are doubling the number. When you add 2 and 2, you double 2.  $2+2=4$ , so double 2 is 4. Another way to say that is twice two is four.

Practice doubling the numbers 1-9 until you know them by heart

$$1 + 1 = 2$$

$$2 + 2 = 4$$

$$3 + 3 = 6$$

$$4 + 4 = 8$$

$$5 + 5 = 10$$

$$6 + 6 = 12$$

$$7 + 7 = 14$$

$$8 + 8 = 16$$

$$9 + 9 = 18$$

Flip over your paper and copy these above facts 4 times each.

The reason you learn these is to help in your addition. Here is an example why:

$7+8=$  is the same as  $7+7+1$

$$7+8= 14+1$$

$$7+8=15$$

Try some of these double plus one problems on your own:

$$5+6 \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 9+8 \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 8+7 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2+2= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 3+3= \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$4+4= \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 5+5 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6+6 \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 7+7 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$8+8 \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 9+9 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$1+1 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$



1 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+5</u>	3 <u>+5</u>	0 <u>+8</u>	1 <u>+9</u>	8 <u>+6</u>	5 <u>+7</u>	0 <u>+3</u>	2 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+6</u>
4 <u>+7</u>	1 <u>+6</u>	4 <u>+0</u>	7 <u>+7</u>	3 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+0</u>	1 <u>+5</u>	6 <u>+7</u>	5 <u>+2</u>	2 <u>+0</u>
5 <u>+3</u>	4 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+7</u>	6 <u>+9</u>	9 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+2</u>	4 <u>+8</u>	8 <u>+8</u>	5 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+1</u>
0 <u>+4</u>	1 <u>+1</u>	8 <u>+0</u>	2 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+5</u>	2 <u>+7</u>	2 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+2</u>	4 <u>+4</u>
7 <u>+5</u>	8 <u>+9</u>	3 <u>+0</u>	6 <u>+1</u>	9 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+6</u>	9 <u>+7</u>	3 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+1</u>	9 <u>+3</u>
4 <u>+3</u>	7 <u>+9</u>	2 <u>+6</u>	9 <u>+5</u>	1 <u>+2</u>	8 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+9</u>	0 <u>+0</u>	5 <u>+1</u>	7 <u>+8</u>
6 <u>+6</u>	1 <u>+3</u>	6 <u>+8</u>	7 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+3</u>	9 <u>+9</u>	0 <u>+7</u>	7 <u>+4</u>	1 <u>+7</u>	5 <u>+4</u>
2 <u>+8</u>	6 <u>+5</u>	2 <u>+9</u>	4 <u>+5</u>	8 <u>+7</u>	6 <u>+4</u>	3 <u>+6</u>	1 <u>+0</u>	7 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+3</u>
4 <u>+1</u>	4 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+1</u>	0 <u>+9</u>	1 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+0</u>	2 <u>+3</u>	8 <u>+2</u>	6 <u>+2</u>
8 <u>+4</u>	2 <u>+5</u>	4 <u>+9</u>	6 <u>+0</u>	3 <u>+2</u>	8 <u>+3</u>	3 <u>+9</u>	5 <u>+0</u>	6 <u>+3</u>	8 <u>+5</u>

## Sum of 10

All of the problems below have a sum of 10. See if you can give fill in the missing number. These are good to learn because you will be able to do lots of math problems more easily if you know by heart the numbers that add up to 10.

9	8	4	7	2	3	1	5	6
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10

Did you know that addition is the opposite of subtraction??? And vice versa???  
You can check your answers to your problems by doing the opposite operation

$$5+8=13 \quad \text{so } 13-8=5 \quad \text{or } 13-5=8$$

This will be helpful as we get into double digit addition and subtraction more. It will also help in the following problems. If you do the opposite operation you can find your missing number. Ask Mom

Find the missing number:

$3 + \underline{\quad} = 5$

$9 + \underline{\quad} = 17$

$7 + \underline{\quad} = 12$

$2 + \underline{\quad} = 12$

$12 - \underline{\quad} = 6$

$10 - \underline{\quad} = 5$

$18 - \underline{\quad} = 9$

$20 - \underline{\quad} = 10$

Do you remember your doubles?

$2+2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3+3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4+4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5+5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6+6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7+7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8+8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9+9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$1+1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

## Two digit regroup addition

We know how to add 2 digit numbers like  $21 + 11 = 32$ . We first do the right side, the ones and then the tens group. Now sometimes our ones group will add up to more than 9 and then we will have to regroup or carry.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ 52 \\ +28 \\ \hline 80 \end{array}$$

Solve:

43	32	66	72	89	33	30	93
+28	+29	+44	+19	+11	+67	+70	+27
<hr/>							

If you need more help, flip your paper over and we will do more problems.

## Adding three numbers

73	34	53	22	11	32	73
51	11	31	62	17	53	9
+14	+67	+17	+56	+23	+27	+11
<hr/>						

Do you remember your doubles?

$2+2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3+3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4+4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5+5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6+6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7+7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8+8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9+9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$1+1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



## Subtraction facts 13-18

13-4=	14-5=	15-6=	16-7=	17-8=	18-9=
13-5=	14-6=	15-7=	16-8=	17-9=	
13-6=	14-7=	15-8=	16-9=		
13-7=	14-8=	15-9=			
13-8=	14-9=				
13-9=					

13-4=	14-5=	15-6=	16-7=	17-8=	18-9=
13-5=	14-6=	15-7=	16-8=	17-9=	
13-6=	14-7=	15-8=	16-9=		
13-7=	14-8=	15-9=			
13-8=	14-9=				
13-9=					

13-4=	14-5=	15-6=	16-7=	17-8=	18-9=
13-5=	14-6=	15-7=	16-8=	17-9=	
13-6=	14-7=	15-8=	16-9=		
13-7=	14-8=	15-9=			
13-8=	14-9=				
13-9=					

Fill in the missing numbers:

$13 - \underline{\quad} = 5$

$15 - \underline{\quad} = 5$

$9 - \underline{\quad} = 6$

$20 - \underline{\quad} = 10$

$8 - \underline{\quad} = 2$

$6 - \underline{\quad} = 2$

Circle the Even numbers

2   6   7   4   20   8   3   9   11  
 1   3   5   5   17   14   13   19   21  
 6   3   7   9   19   29   37   46   53

Regroup subtraction two digit

We know how to subtract with two digits. We start in the right side, the ones place and then move to the tens place. But sometimes when we start in the ones place, we can't. Here is an example:

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ -17 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

When you look at the ones column you have "2 take away 7" but you can't take 7 from 2...there isn't enough to take. So we borrow from the "neighbor" the tens place.

When we move from column to column it is 10 tens the amount. So we borrow from 3 and it becomes 2. Then we take that "1" we borrow and put it in front of our 2.

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \phantom{0} \\ \cancel{3}2 \\ -17 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$

Now we have 12-7. Then we can solve it

We then do the tens column

If this is confusing. Get a visual. Imagine or actually get some popsicle sticks and put them in 3 groups of 10. Then grab 2 extra. This represents the 32. Do the same for 17. 1 group of 10 popsicle sticks and 7 separate.

Set them up on the table as you would write the actual number problem out. When you borrow, you take an entire group of 10 popsicle sticks and add them to your group of 2. You are "regrouping" them together.

\*\*Just remember when you go to subtract, always look at your top number if it is smaller than the bottom, then you have to "borrow from your neighbor."

Let's practice:

25	43	21	42	84	63	21
-17	-27	- 9	-19	-65	-39	-18

---

75	94	72	61	84	85	91
-48	-69	-53	-44	-76	-66	-72

---

43	57	87	65	99	65	54
-21	-43	-73	-54	-66	-42	-18

---

Subtraction facts 13-18

13-4=	14-5=	15-6=	16-7=	17-8=	18-9=
13-5=	14-6=	15-7=	16-8=	17-9=	
13-6=	14-7=	15-8=	16-9=		
13-7=	14-8=	15-9=			
13-8=	14-9=				
13-9=					

Remember when we said that addition is the opposite of subtraction? Well this comes in handy for checking your answers to make sure you are right.

2

$$\begin{array}{r} 32 \\ -17 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$

Let's check to make sure you did it correctly. Let's add

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ +17 \\ \hline 32 \end{array}$$

See how it just goes backwards? That is a good thing to do when you want to double check your answers.

Let's do some subtraction problems and then you rewrite them next to it and check and make sure the answers are correct.

$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ -17 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 57 \\ -38 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ -11 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Did they all check out correctly? If not redo the problem.

Do you remember your doubles?

$2+2=$  \_\_\_\_\_       $3+3=$  \_\_\_\_\_

$4+4=$  \_\_\_\_\_       $5+5=$  \_\_\_\_\_

$6+6=$  \_\_\_\_\_       $7+7=$  \_\_\_\_\_

$8+8=$  \_\_\_\_\_       $9+9=$  \_\_\_\_\_

$1+1=$  \_\_\_\_\_

9 <u>-6</u>	6 <u>-0</u>	7 <u>-5</u>	11 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-4</u>	4 <u>-4</u>	5 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-7</u>	3 <u>-2</u>
0 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-0</u>	15 <u>-7</u>	6 <u>-4</u>	13 <u>-6</u>
5 <u>-2</u>	17 <u>-9</u>	6 <u>-5</u>	1 <u>-0</u>	13 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-2</u>	8 <u>-6</u>	3 <u>-1</u>	16 <u>-8</u>
11 <u>-5</u>	7 <u>-1</u>	6 <u>-3</u>	12 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-8</u>	4 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-1</u>	2 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-7</u>
16 <u>-9</u>	3 <u>-0</u>	8 <u>-8</u>	5 <u>-4</u>	12 <u>-8</u>	11 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-7</u>	4 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-5</u>
10 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-9</u>	18 <u>-9</u>	5 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-9</u>	12 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-3</u>	10 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-2</u>
14 <u>-8</u>	6 <u>-6</u>	7 <u>-4</u>	11 <u>-8</u>	13 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-0</u>
11 <u>-6</u>	15 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-1</u>	7 <u>-2</u>	3 <u>-3</u>	14 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-4</u>	1 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-6</u>
12 <u>-9</u>	11 <u>-7</u>	7 <u>-3</u>	4 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-5</u>	17 <u>-8</u>	10 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-9</u>	16 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-4</u>
10 <u>-8</u>	8 <u>-5</u>	4 <u>-3</u>	9 <u>-7</u>	10 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-2</u>	12 <u>-3</u>	13 <u>-7</u>	9 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-7</u>

Adding and subtracting horizontally and vertically and in your head.

We know that addition and subtraction problems can be written in two ways: across or up and down. We also say that when a problem is written across it is called horizontally. One that is written up and down is called vertically. The answer still comes out the same. Just a different way of writing them.

Horizontally

$$21 + 10 = 31$$

Vertically

$$\begin{array}{r} 21 \\ +10 \\ \hline 31 \end{array}$$

When you see a two digit problem written horizontally, it is easier if you rewrite it to become a vertical one.

Subtraction facts 13-18

13-4=	14-5=	15-6=	16-7=	17-8=	18-9=
13-5=	14-6=	15-7=	16-8=	17-9=	
13-6=	14-7=	15-8=	16-9=		
13-7=	14-8=	15-9=			
13-8=	14-9=				
13-9=					

Mental math.

For this part, I want you to hand this paper to your mom and let her read it to you. You answer the question in your head and write the answer down on paper.

1. What is 10 plus 10 plus 5?
2. What is 20 minus 5 plus 2?
3. What are 3 groups of 10?
4. What is the number 5 doubled?
5. What is 100 plus 100 minus 2?
6. How many sides does a square have?
7. Write the number 542
8. Write the even numbers from 2-10
9. What is half of 18?
10. What is half of 14?

9 <u>-6</u>	6 <u>-0</u>	7 <u>-5</u>	11 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-4</u>	4 <u>-4</u>	5 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-7</u>	3 <u>-2</u>
0 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-0</u>	15 <u>-7</u>	6 <u>-4</u>	13 <u>-6</u>
5 <u>-2</u>	17 <u>-9</u>	6 <u>-5</u>	1 <u>-0</u>	13 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-2</u>	8 <u>-6</u>	3 <u>-1</u>	16 <u>-8</u>
11 <u>-5</u>	7 <u>-1</u>	6 <u>-3</u>	12 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-8</u>	4 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-1</u>	2 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-7</u>
16 <u>-9</u>	3 <u>-0</u>	8 <u>-8</u>	5 <u>-4</u>	12 <u>-8</u>	11 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-7</u>	4 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-5</u>
10 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-9</u>	18 <u>-9</u>	5 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-9</u>	12 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-3</u>	10 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-2</u>
14 <u>-8</u>	6 <u>-6</u>	7 <u>-4</u>	11 <u>-8</u>	13 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-0</u>
11 <u>-6</u>	15 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-1</u>	7 <u>-2</u>	3 <u>-3</u>	14 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-4</u>	1 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-6</u>
12 <u>-9</u>	11 <u>-7</u>	7 <u>-3</u>	4 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-5</u>	17 <u>-8</u>	10 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-9</u>	16 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-4</u>
10 <u>-8</u>	8 <u>-5</u>	4 <u>-3</u>	9 <u>-7</u>	10 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-2</u>	12 <u>-3</u>	13 <u>-7</u>	9 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-7</u>

### Rounding to the nearest ten

Sometimes, it is easier to round numbers instead of having an exact count. Like if I needed to buy some candy for a class of 27 people, it would be easier just to say that I buy for 30 people. I rounded the number 27 to 30.

How do we determine what number we round it to? If your number ends in a 5 or more it goes to the next tens number. If it is less than 5 then it goes to the lower tens.

For example----grab your ruler so you can see this.

Take the number 17. The tens that it is in between is 10 and 20. Now we look at the right hand side number, is it 5 or more? Then the number rounds to the 20.

This is true because 5 is our halfway number in the tens. If anything is on that or more, we round up. If it is less it goes down.

Lets do some figuring. Write down the tens that comes before and after the number. Then CIRCLE the number it rounds up to.

\_\_\_\_\_ 18 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 65 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 22 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 84 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 52 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 43 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 11 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 77 \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ 35 \_\_\_\_\_

### Fractions

--	--	--	--

Color in 3 parts of the 4 equally split rectangle parts. This means that 3 of the 4 parts are colored.  $\frac{3}{4}$  is the fraction

--	--	--	--	--	--

Color in 2 of the 5 parts or  $\frac{2}{5}$

--	--	--	--	--	--

Color in  $\frac{5}{6}$  of the rectangle

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Color in  $\frac{7}{8}$  of the rectangle

Fill in the blanks to 100. Count by 10's

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

From this we can say that there are 10 tens in one hundred.

Let's write out the following numbers in words:

100 \_\_\_\_\_

500 \_\_\_\_\_

200 \_\_\_\_\_

600 \_\_\_\_\_

300 \_\_\_\_\_

700 \_\_\_\_\_

400 \_\_\_\_\_

800 \_\_\_\_\_

900 \_\_\_\_\_

9 <u>-6</u>	6 <u>-0</u>	7 <u>-5</u>	11 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-4</u>	4 <u>-4</u>	5 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-7</u>	3 <u>-2</u>
0 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-0</u>	15 <u>-7</u>	6 <u>-4</u>	13 <u>-6</u>
5 <u>-2</u>	17 <u>-9</u>	6 <u>-5</u>	1 <u>-0</u>	13 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-2</u>	8 <u>-6</u>	3 <u>-1</u>	16 <u>-8</u>
11 <u>-5</u>	7 <u>-1</u>	6 <u>-3</u>	12 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-8</u>	4 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-1</u>	2 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-7</u>
16 <u>-9</u>	3 <u>-0</u>	8 <u>-8</u>	5 <u>-4</u>	12 <u>-8</u>	11 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-7</u>	4 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-5</u>
10 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-9</u>	18 <u>-9</u>	5 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-9</u>	12 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-3</u>	10 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-2</u>
14 <u>-8</u>	6 <u>-6</u>	7 <u>-4</u>	11 <u>-8</u>	13 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-0</u>
11 <u>-6</u>	15 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-1</u>	7 <u>-2</u>	3 <u>-3</u>	14 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-4</u>	1 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-6</u>
12 <u>-9</u>	11 <u>-7</u>	7 <u>-3</u>	4 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-5</u>	17 <u>-8</u>	10 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-9</u>	16 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-4</u>
10 <u>-8</u>	8 <u>-5</u>	4 <u>-3</u>	9 <u>-7</u>	10 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-2</u>	12 <u>-3</u>	13 <u>-7</u>	9 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-7</u>



9 <u>-6</u>	6 <u>-0</u>	7 <u>-5</u>	11 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-4</u>	4 <u>-4</u>	5 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-7</u>	3 <u>-2</u>
0 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-0</u>	15 <u>-7</u>	6 <u>-4</u>	13 <u>-6</u>
5 <u>-2</u>	17 <u>-9</u>	6 <u>-5</u>	1 <u>-0</u>	13 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-2</u>	8 <u>-6</u>	3 <u>-1</u>	16 <u>-8</u>
11 <u>-5</u>	7 <u>-1</u>	6 <u>-3</u>	12 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-8</u>	4 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-1</u>	2 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-7</u>
16 <u>-9</u>	3 <u>-0</u>	8 <u>-8</u>	5 <u>-4</u>	12 <u>-8</u>	11 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-7</u>	4 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-5</u>
10 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-9</u>	18 <u>-9</u>	5 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-9</u>	12 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-3</u>	10 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-2</u>
14 <u>-8</u>	6 <u>-6</u>	7 <u>-4</u>	11 <u>-8</u>	13 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-0</u>
11 <u>-6</u>	15 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-1</u>	7 <u>-2</u>	3 <u>-3</u>	14 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-4</u>	1 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-6</u>
12 <u>-9</u>	11 <u>-7</u>	7 <u>-3</u>	4 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-5</u>	17 <u>-8</u>	10 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-9</u>	16 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-4</u>
10 <u>-8</u>	8 <u>-5</u>	4 <u>-3</u>	9 <u>-7</u>	10 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-2</u>	12 <u>-3</u>	13 <u>-7</u>	9 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-7</u>

Fill in the number chart starting at 101

101									

Count by tens starting at 28

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Count by tens from 147

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Count backwards from 235 by tens

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Write the following in words: remember to leave out the word "and"

434 \_\_\_\_\_ 767 \_\_\_\_\_

225 \_\_\_\_\_ 607 \_\_\_\_\_

$13-4=$

$14-5=$

$15-6=$

$16-7=$

$17-8=$

$18-9=$

$13-5=$

$14-6=$

$15-7=$

$16-8=$

$17-9=$

$13-6=$

$14-7=$

$15-8=$

$16-9=$

$13-7=$

$14-8=$

$15-9=$

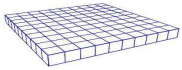
$13-8=$

$14-9=$

$13-9=$

9 <u>-6</u>	6 <u>-0</u>	7 <u>-5</u>	11 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-4</u>	4 <u>-4</u>	5 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-7</u>	3 <u>-2</u>
0 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-0</u>	15 <u>-7</u>	6 <u>-4</u>	13 <u>-6</u>
5 <u>-2</u>	17 <u>-9</u>	6 <u>-5</u>	1 <u>-0</u>	13 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-2</u>	8 <u>-6</u>	3 <u>-1</u>	16 <u>-8</u>
11 <u>-5</u>	7 <u>-1</u>	6 <u>-3</u>	12 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-8</u>	4 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-1</u>	2 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-7</u>
16 <u>-9</u>	3 <u>-0</u>	8 <u>-8</u>	5 <u>-4</u>	12 <u>-8</u>	11 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-7</u>	4 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-5</u>
10 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-9</u>	18 <u>-9</u>	5 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-9</u>	12 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-3</u>	10 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-2</u>
14 <u>-8</u>	6 <u>-6</u>	7 <u>-4</u>	11 <u>-8</u>	13 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-0</u>
11 <u>-6</u>	15 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-1</u>	7 <u>-2</u>	3 <u>-3</u>	14 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-4</u>	1 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-6</u>
12 <u>-9</u>	11 <u>-7</u>	7 <u>-3</u>	4 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-5</u>	17 <u>-8</u>	10 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-9</u>	16 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-4</u>
10 <u>-8</u>	8 <u>-5</u>	4 <u>-3</u>	9 <u>-7</u>	10 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-2</u>	12 <u>-3</u>	13 <u>-7</u>	9 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-7</u>

Place value—remember these?



100=hundreds



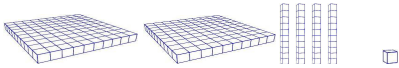
10=tens



1=ones

If I had 271

Hundreds	Tens	Ones
2	4	1



Fill in the chart

Hundreds	Tens	Ones	Number
4	3	2	432
7	5	3	
7	3	9	
3	0	1	
2	0	0	
8	4	8	

Comparing numbers using  $<$   $>$   $=$ 

765 \_\_\_\_\_ 542

210 \_\_\_\_\_ 765

900 \_\_\_\_\_ 800

211 \_\_\_\_\_ 432

876 \_\_\_\_\_ 999

543 \_\_\_\_\_ 435

232 \_\_\_\_\_ 223

217 \_\_\_\_\_ 712

888 \_\_\_\_\_ 888

555 \_\_\_\_\_ 565

876 \_\_\_\_\_ 876

964 \_\_\_\_\_ 984

13-4=

14-5=

15-6=

16-7=

17-8=

18-9=

13-5=

14-6=

15-7=

16-8=

17-9=

13-6=

14-7=

15-8=

16-9=

13-7=

14-8=

15-9=

13-8=

14-9=

13-9=

We can also use expanded form of the numbers.

342=300+40+2

402=400+2 there are no tens in this number

780=700+80 there are no ones in this number

Write these numbers in expanded form:

432 \_\_\_\_\_

876 \_\_\_\_\_

432 \_\_\_\_\_

908 \_\_\_\_\_

430 \_\_\_\_\_

Count by 10's starting at 78

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Count by 5's starting at 45

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Count by 50's starting at 50

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Count by 2's starting at 28

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Adding three digit numbers

This is the same as adding two digit, but you just add one more column. Start in the ones, then move to the tens, then the hundreds. Remember if you have to carry, move it to the "neighbor" next door and don't forget to add it.

345	542	876	543	432	988	590
+237	+439	+228	+445	+439	+ 45	+209
<hr/>						

If we have to carry from the tens place to the hundreds it works the same way as from the ones to the tens.

$$\begin{array}{r} | | \\ 473 \\ +428 \\ \hline 901 \end{array}$$

765	438	555	762	798	621	439
+155	+473	+245	+238	+114	+399	+474
<hr/>						

If you need more help, flip the paper over and do more practice

## MONEY

We know how to count out money, if not we should get out the change jar and practice some amounts.

When we have a one dollar bill, this is how we write it down \$1.00

\$1.00 is worth the same as 100¢

You can write the amounts of money using the cents sign or the dollar sign

Cents ¢ or dollars \$                      \$.89 or 89¢

How many quarters make \$1.00 \_\_\_\_\_ How many dimes make \$1.00 \_\_\_\_\_

How many nickels make \$1.00 \_\_\_\_\_ How many pennies make \$1.00 \_\_\_\_\_

When we add/subtract money, we do it the same way as the three digit numbers BUT we make sure to MOVE DOWN the decimal.

\$2.41	\$1.87	\$8.97	\$2.81	\$1.98	\$4.44
+ 1.58	+3.88	+9.13	-1.49	+1.11	-2.36
3.99					

See the decimal?

\$42.30	\$21.88	\$19.99	\$10.01
-11.21	-10.44	- 9.87	- 7.00

Word problems, the trick to getting these correct is finding out what they want you to do. You have to look for some KEY words.

When you see the words: in all, altogether, how many, the sum of, total, sum this means ADD

When you see the words: how many more, difference, how many left, change(money problems) this means SUBTRACT

Let's practice:

The girls collect 257 cans for the church pop bottle rally. The boys collected 323. How many did they collect altogether?

---

I bought a football at the store and it cost \$2.75. I paid with a ten dollar bill. What change do I receive?

---

I have 34 CD's, 25 records, and 11 books. How many total items do I have?

---

The red team scored 78 points. The blue team scored 24. How many more points did the red team score?

---

What is the difference in boys and girls, if we have 547 boys in our school and 243 girls?

---

I have 20 pieces of licorice, 71 pieces of gum, 8 gummy bears, and 10 chocolate stars. How many do I have in all?

---

Evan bought a game for \$9.86. Jadyn bought a game for \$5.44. How much more did Evan spend?

---

$13-4=$

$14-5=$

$15-6=$

$16-7=$

$17-8=$

$18-9=$

$13-5=$

$14-6=$

$15-7=$

$16-8=$

$17-9=$

$13-6=$

$14-7=$

$15-8=$

$16-9=$

$13-7=$

$14-8=$

$15-9=$

$13-8=$

$14-9=$

$13-9=$

### Measuring

12 inches on the ruler is equal to 1 foot

It isn't literally "one real foot" like yours or mine because they would be different sizes. So we set a standard of unit to use so that everyone who measures and says 1 foot, means the same thing.

How many feet are the following objects:

Table length\_\_\_\_\_

the freezer height\_\_\_\_\_

The door height\_\_\_\_\_

the length of the window\_\_\_\_\_

The length of your leg\_\_\_\_\_

how long is the fireplace\_\_\_\_\_

We use the following abbreviations when writing measurements

**inches=in.**

**feet=ft.**

**centimeters=cm**

It is important to label your measurement amounts so that people know what you are measuring in. Do this if you did not already.

## Measuring time by using the calendar

2014  
**April**

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30			

How many days are in April? \_\_\_\_\_ How many Wednesday are there in April? \_\_\_\_\_

What day does the 14<sup>th</sup> fall on? \_\_\_\_\_ What date is the 2<sup>nd</sup> Saturday of the month? \_\_\_\_\_

How many weeks are in April? \_\_\_\_\_ what is the first Tuesday of the month? \_\_\_\_\_

If today is April 4, how many more weeks until my birthday on April 18? \_\_\_\_\_

If today is April 23, how many more days until our vacation on April 27? \_\_\_\_\_

If today is April 7, how many more days until the weekend with no school? \_\_\_\_\_

Circle the 2<sup>nd</sup> Wednesday of the month.

Put an X on the 3<sup>rd</sup> weekend of the month—how many days would you mark of?

What days are included in the 5<sup>th</sup> week? \_\_\_\_\_

13-4=	14-5=	15-6=	16-7=	17-8=	18-9=
13-5=	14-6=	15-7=	16-8=	17-9=	
13-6=	14-7=	15-8=	16-9=		
13-7=	14-8=	15-9=			
13-8=	14-9=				
13-9=					

9 <u>-6</u>	6 <u>-0</u>	7 <u>-5</u>	11 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-4</u>	4 <u>-4</u>	5 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-7</u>	3 <u>-2</u>
0 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-0</u>	15 <u>-7</u>	6 <u>-4</u>	13 <u>-6</u>
5 <u>-2</u>	17 <u>-9</u>	6 <u>-5</u>	1 <u>-0</u>	13 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-2</u>	8 <u>-6</u>	3 <u>-1</u>	16 <u>-8</u>
11 <u>-5</u>	7 <u>-1</u>	6 <u>-3</u>	12 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-8</u>	4 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-1</u>	2 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-7</u>
16 <u>-9</u>	3 <u>-0</u>	8 <u>-8</u>	5 <u>-4</u>	12 <u>-8</u>	11 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-7</u>	4 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-5</u>
10 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-9</u>	18 <u>-9</u>	5 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-9</u>	12 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-3</u>	10 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-2</u>
14 <u>-8</u>	6 <u>-6</u>	7 <u>-4</u>	11 <u>-8</u>	13 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-0</u>
11 <u>-6</u>	15 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-1</u>	7 <u>-2</u>	3 <u>-3</u>	14 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-4</u>	1 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-6</u>
12 <u>-9</u>	11 <u>-7</u>	7 <u>-3</u>	4 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-5</u>	17 <u>-8</u>	10 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-9</u>	16 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-4</u>
10 <u>-8</u>	8 <u>-5</u>	4 <u>-3</u>	9 <u>-7</u>	10 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-2</u>	12 <u>-3</u>	13 <u>-7</u>	9 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-7</u>

## Subtraction from a three-digit number

To subtract a three-digit number, first subtract the ones, then the tens, and then the hundreds.

Do ONE column at a time. If you need to BORROW from the neighbor do so. It is VERY important that you do this nice and neat, so that you can make sure you have the correct numbers to subtract.

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ 5 \cancel{8} \mid 2 \\ -2 \ 6 \ 9 \\ \hline 3 \ 1 \ 3 \end{array}$$

You can then check your answers by adding

$$\begin{array}{r} | \\ 313 \\ +269 \\ \hline 582 \end{array}$$

Practice:

$$\begin{array}{r} 765 \\ -448 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 432 \\ -217 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 654 \\ -362 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 870 \\ -780 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 906 \\ -547 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 760 \\ -471 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Now check your problems in the space below to see if you got them correct. If you did not, redo the problems.

Let's learn some ordinal numbers

1 <sup>st</sup>	first	6 <sup>th</sup>	sixth
2 <sup>nd</sup>	second	7 <sup>th</sup>	seventh
3 <sup>rd</sup>	third	8 <sup>th</sup>	eighth
4 <sup>th</sup>	fourth	9 <sup>th</sup>	ninth
5 <sup>th</sup>	fifth	10 <sup>th</sup>	tenth

Flip your paper over and copy each word 5 times each.



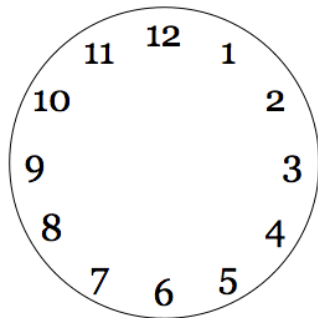
### Telling time to the 5 minutes

How many minutes does it take for the minute hand to go once all the way around the clock? Or how many minutes are in one hour?

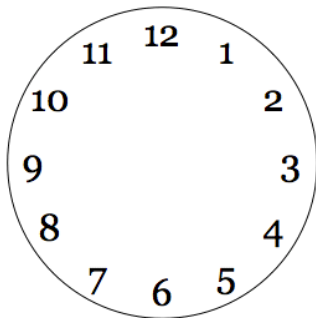
There are 60 minutes in one hour. That is how long it takes for the hand to move all the way around the clock.

On a clock, when the minute hand moves from one number to the next, 5 minutes has passed. You can count by 5's starting at the number 1 and moving around the clock.

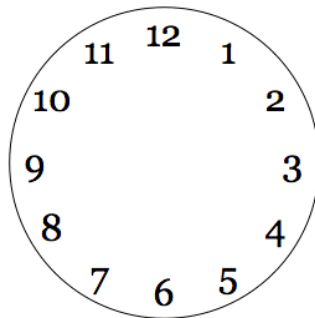
Draw the following times on the clock



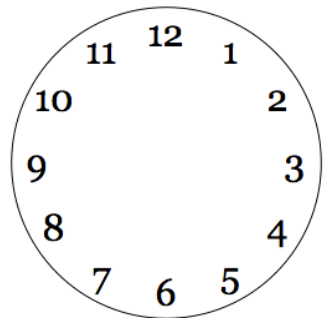
2:05



1:20



6:15



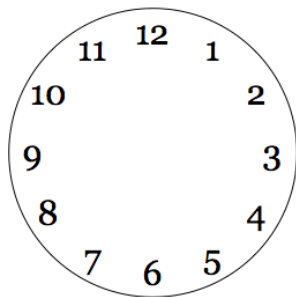
9:55

There are 30 minutes in half of an hour. Instead of saying 2:30 you can say "half past 2."

If it is 1:45, you can say it is a quarter till 2.

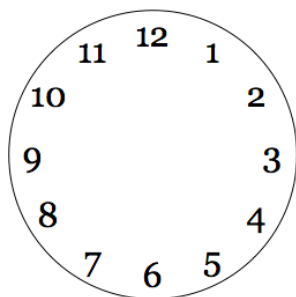
If it is 3:15, you can say it is quarter after 3.

Fill in the following clocks:



Sarah woke up at 6:45. Her bus was picking her up at 7:30. How many minutes did she have to get ready.

\_\_\_\_\_ minutes or min.



We started to drive to Tennessee at 8:30 in the morning. We got there at 12:00 noon. How long did it take to get there?-

\_\_\_\_\_ min.

Keep practicing with our clock, telling time if you do not know this well.

## Subtraction test

$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ -6 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ -0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ -5 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ -2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ -4 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ -4 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ -3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ -1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -7 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ -2 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ -0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ -7 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ -9 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ -6 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ -1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ -5 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ -0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ -7 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ -4 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -6 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ -2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ -9 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ -5 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ -0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ -0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ -2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ -6 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ -1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ -8 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ -5 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ -1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ -3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -4 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ -8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ -2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ -1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ -0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ -9 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ -7 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ -9 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ -0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ -8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ -4 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ -3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ -1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ -7 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ -0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ -5 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ -3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ -2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ -9 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ -9 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ -0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ -9 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -6 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ -3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ -6 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ -2 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ -8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ -6 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ -4 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ -8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -4 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ -3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ -2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ -5 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ -9 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ -0 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ -6 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ -8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ -1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ -2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ -3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ -6 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ -4 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ -1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -5 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ -6 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -9 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ -7 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ -3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ -1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -5 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ -8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ -1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -9 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ -7 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ -4 \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ -8 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ -5 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ -3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ -7 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ -4 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ -2 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -3 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -7 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ -5 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ -7 \end{array}$

Perimeter

When you measure the length of the sides of an object and then add them all up you get the perimeter.



We know that a rectangle's sides are congruent or the same so both sides would be 4 and the other side would be 2  
 $4 + 4 + 2 + 2 = 12$  inches

What is the perimeter of your book to the nearest inch? \_\_\_\_\_

What is the perimeter of this piece of paper in inches? \_\_\_\_\_

What is the perimeter of the picture frame in feet? \_\_\_\_\_

What is the perimeter of our dining room table in feet? \_\_\_\_\_

Give me an example of a sphere? \_\_\_\_\_ a cone? \_\_\_\_\_

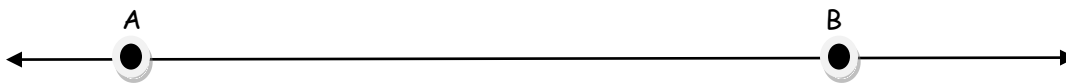
Cylinder? \_\_\_\_\_ cube? \_\_\_\_\_

Points, Lines, Segments

In math, a point is an exact spot. You show a point with a dot like this: .

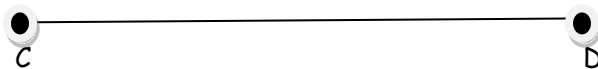
To name a point, label the point with a letter from the alphabet: . **A**

If you put two points on a piece of paper and then connect them, you will have a line. Here is a line going through points A and B



A line is straight and goes on forever. The arrows show that the line continues in both directions. This is  $\overleftrightarrow{AB}$

A line segments is a part of something. It has 2 end points.



This is line segment  $\overline{CD}$  We put the line over top of it to show it is a line segment.

Here are some more lines

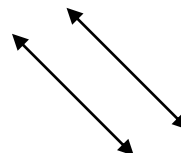
Horizontal



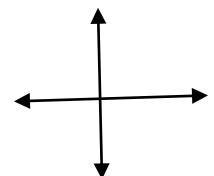
vertical



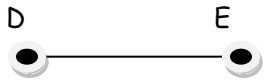
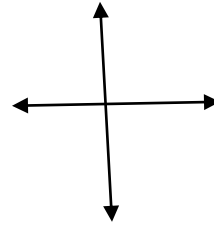
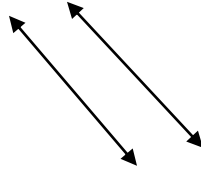
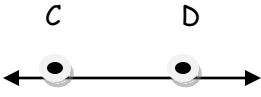
parallel lines will never connect.



These are perpendicular they make an L



Label:



Draw me DE

Draw CB

point A

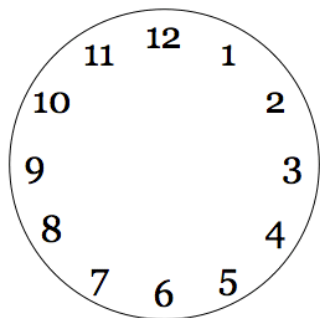
Did you label it correctly? Remember it is always important to label so that people who see it know what it is.

**LINES OF SYMMETRY**

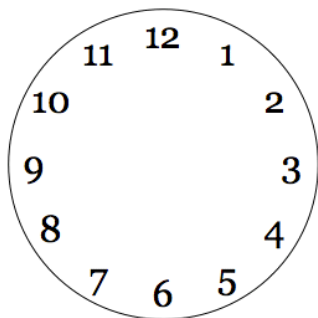
When you divide an object exactly down the center and have two equal parts it is called a line of symmetry.

Think of a butterfly, if you divided the butterfly down the middle, you would have two sides that were symmetrical. Not everything is symmetrical. If I took a coffee cup and divided it down the center, it would not be symmetrical because of the handle.

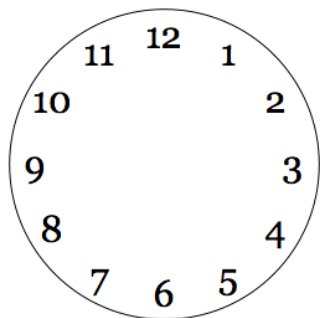
Draw a line down the following that can be divided symmetrically:



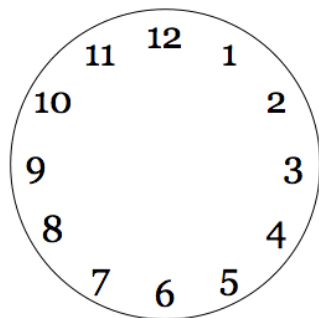
Half past 4



quarter till 9



quarter after 2



1 o'clock

Can you go outside and estimate the perimeter around our house? Use feet as measurement \_\_\_\_\_

9 <u>-6</u>	6 <u>-0</u>	7 <u>-5</u>	11 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-4</u>	4 <u>-4</u>	5 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-7</u>	3 <u>-2</u>
0 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-0</u>	15 <u>-7</u>	6 <u>-4</u>	13 <u>-6</u>
5 <u>-2</u>	17 <u>-9</u>	6 <u>-5</u>	1 <u>-0</u>	13 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-2</u>	8 <u>-6</u>	3 <u>-1</u>	16 <u>-8</u>
11 <u>-5</u>	7 <u>-1</u>	6 <u>-3</u>	12 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-8</u>	4 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-1</u>	2 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-7</u>
16 <u>-9</u>	3 <u>-0</u>	8 <u>-8</u>	5 <u>-4</u>	12 <u>-8</u>	11 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-7</u>	4 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-5</u>
10 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-9</u>	18 <u>-9</u>	5 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-9</u>	12 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-3</u>	10 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-2</u>
14 <u>-8</u>	6 <u>-6</u>	7 <u>-4</u>	11 <u>-8</u>	13 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-0</u>
11 <u>-6</u>	15 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-1</u>	7 <u>-2</u>	3 <u>-3</u>	14 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-4</u>	1 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-6</u>
12 <u>-9</u>	11 <u>-7</u>	7 <u>-3</u>	4 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-5</u>	17 <u>-8</u>	10 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-9</u>	16 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-4</u>
10 <u>-8</u>	8 <u>-5</u>	4 <u>-3</u>	9 <u>-7</u>	10 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-2</u>	12 <u>-3</u>	13 <u>-7</u>	9 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-7</u>

## Introduction to multiplication

Multiplication is a good way of adding the same number over and over again. Let's say we all have at least 2 pairs of shoes. If there are 6 people in our family, we can either add  $2+2+2+2+2+2=12$  or we can say  $2 \times 6=12$

We can also write it vertically

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

The numbers have special names. Do you remember what they are called when you add them? The \_\_\_\_\_ plus the \_\_\_\_\_ equals the \_\_\_\_\_.

In multiplication the 2 and the 6 being multiplied are called FACTORS. The answer of 12 is the PRODUCT

An easy way to memorize these is to use this example:

$2 \times 1 = 2$  We say count by 2 one time. Or you can do it backwards count by 1 two times. They both give you the same answer.

Let's learn the easy ones today: You should be able to get these all memorized in one sitting:

$1 \times 1=1$   $2 \times 1=2$   $3 \times 1=3$   $4 \times 1=4$   $5 \times 1=5$   $6 \times 1=6$   $7 \times 1=7$   $8 \times 1=8$   $9 \times 1=9$   $10 \times 1=10$

Or, multiplying any number by "1" is just the number.

Let's learn the other easy ones:

$0 \times 1=0$   $0 \times 2=0$   $0 \times 3=0$   $0 \times 4=0$   $0 \times 5=0$   $0 \times 6=0$   $0 \times 7=0$   $0 \times 8=0$   $0 \times 9=0$   $0 \times 10=0$

Or, any number times "0" is going to be zero. Because if I asked you to count by 3 zero times, the answer is zero.

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc} 1 & 9 & 2 & 8 & 3 & 7 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\ \times 1 & \times 1 & \times 1 & \times 1 & \times 1 & \times 1 & \times 1 & \times 1 & \times 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc} 0 & 6 & 5 & 3 & 8 & 1 & 7 & 4 & 2 \\ \times 0 & \times 0 & \times 0 & \times 0 & \times 0 & \times 0 & \times 0 & \times 0 & \times 0 \end{array}$$

In multiplication you can switch the numbers around and it doesn't make any difference, just like in addition. The answer is still the same.

$2 \times 1 =$                        $8 \times 0 =$                        $4 \times 0 =$                        $7 \times 1 =$                        $9 \times 0 =$

$1 \times 5 =$                        $0 \times 6 =$                        $1 \times 8 =$                        $3 \times 1 =$                        $0 \times 0 =$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 765 \\
 -448 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 432 \\
 -217 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 654 \\
 -362 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 870 \\
 -780 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 906 \\
 -547 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 760 \\
 -471 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 654 \\
 +123 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 321 \\
 +568 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 431 \\
 +659 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 600 \\
 +478 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 741 \\
 +269 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{r}
 643 \\
 +367 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

$25+10=$

$43+10=$

$33+10=$

$22+10=$

$43-10=$

$88-10=$

$43-10=$

$61-10=$

Label the following:

$$\underline{\quad} \times \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

Lets do some mental math. Hand this to mom and let her ask you the questions:

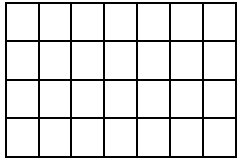
1. If it is 2:00 what time will it be in  $\frac{1}{2}$  an hour?
2. How much is 4 hundreds 3 tens and 8 ones?
3. how much is 432 times zero?
4. how much is 3 plus 4 plus 2?
5. how much is ten less than 40?
6. how much is 200 plus 3 tens and 5 ones?
7. write the number 749?
8. how many ones are in 701?
9. how many tens are in 44?
10. how many hundreds are in 763?
11. Write the words out for zero to ten

9 <u>-6</u>	6 <u>-0</u>	7 <u>-5</u>	11 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-4</u>	4 <u>-4</u>	5 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-7</u>	3 <u>-2</u>
0 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-0</u>	15 <u>-7</u>	6 <u>-4</u>	13 <u>-6</u>
5 <u>-2</u>	17 <u>-9</u>	6 <u>-5</u>	1 <u>-0</u>	13 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-2</u>	8 <u>-6</u>	3 <u>-1</u>	16 <u>-8</u>
11 <u>-5</u>	7 <u>-1</u>	6 <u>-3</u>	12 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-8</u>	4 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-1</u>	2 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-7</u>
16 <u>-9</u>	3 <u>-0</u>	8 <u>-8</u>	5 <u>-4</u>	12 <u>-8</u>	11 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-7</u>	4 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-5</u>
10 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-9</u>	18 <u>-9</u>	5 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-9</u>	12 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-3</u>	10 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-2</u>
14 <u>-8</u>	6 <u>-6</u>	7 <u>-4</u>	11 <u>-8</u>	13 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-0</u>
11 <u>-6</u>	15 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-1</u>	7 <u>-2</u>	3 <u>-3</u>	14 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-4</u>	1 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-6</u>
12 <u>-9</u>	11 <u>-7</u>	7 <u>-3</u>	4 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-5</u>	17 <u>-8</u>	10 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-9</u>	16 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-4</u>
10 <u>-8</u>	8 <u>-5</u>	4 <u>-3</u>	9 <u>-7</u>	10 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-2</u>	12 <u>-3</u>	13 <u>-7</u>	9 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-7</u>

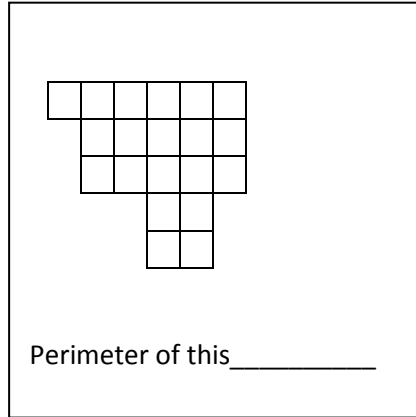
## Word Problems

1. Lauren read 28 pages in her reading book. Yesterday she read 15. How many did she read altogether?  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Austin went to the store and bought 15 packs of gum for school. He also bought 29 pieces of licorice. How many pieces of candy did he buy?  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Jacy is buying dog treats for her 2 dogs. If she wants to buy each dog 3 treats each, how many treats will she buy?  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Randall had 52 clown noses and gave Kyle 17 of them. How many does Randall have left?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Evan had 24 meatballs on his plate. Collin stole 12 away. How many does Evan have now?  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Riley had 28 pieces of candy. She ate 6 in the morning and then 10 in the afternoon. How many pieces does Riley have left?  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Tegan has 76 stickers. He uses up 32 and then buys 24 more at the store. How many stickers does Tegan have?  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. Molly has 231 markers, she gives 115 markers to Lauren. Her mother buys her 30 more. How many markers does Molly have?  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. Bob has 27 buckets. He sells 14 of them and then buys 28 more. How many does Bob have?  
\_\_\_\_\_

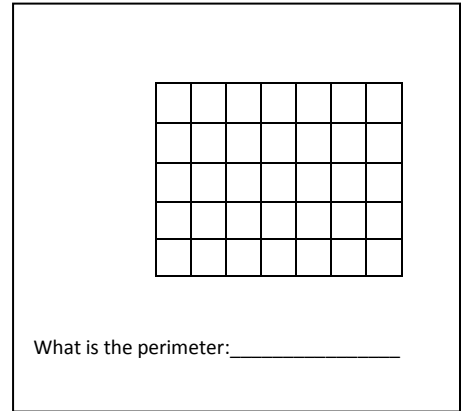
Find the perimeter of the objects:



\_\_\_\_\_



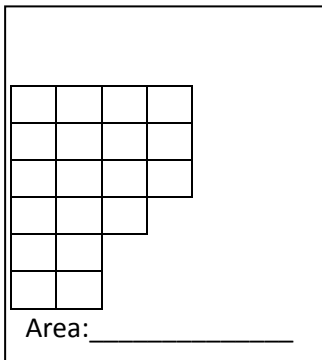
Perimeter of this \_\_\_\_\_



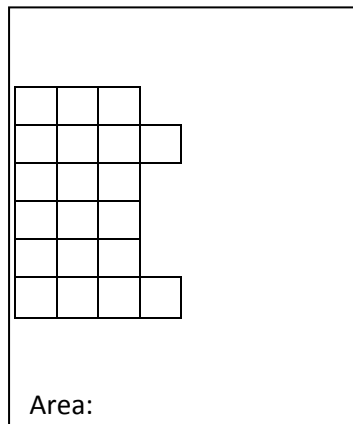
What is the perimeter: \_\_\_\_\_

Area

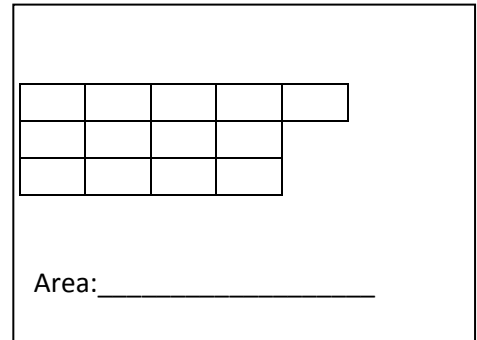
To find the area of an object count up all the squares within the object.



Area: \_\_\_\_\_



Area: \_\_\_\_\_



Area: \_\_\_\_\_

1. The temperature today was 80 degrees. yesterday it was 74 degrees. How many degrees did it increase?

\_\_\_\_\_

2. We had the following rainfall in inches this week: 4, 2, 6, 12, 4, 6, 2. How much total rainfall did we have?

\_\_\_\_\_

3. I had \$12.50. I wanted to buy a ball for \$2.25 and a bat for \$6.30. Do I have enough money?

\_\_\_\_\_

4. The concert cost \$10. Food will cost us \$8.50. Parking is \$4.00 I have only saved \$20 this month, will I be able to go to the concert?

9 <u>-6</u>	6 <u>-0</u>	7 <u>-5</u>	11 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-4</u>	4 <u>-4</u>	5 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-7</u>	3 <u>-2</u>
0 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-0</u>	15 <u>-7</u>	6 <u>-4</u>	13 <u>-6</u>
5 <u>-2</u>	17 <u>-9</u>	6 <u>-5</u>	1 <u>-0</u>	13 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-2</u>	8 <u>-6</u>	3 <u>-1</u>	16 <u>-8</u>
11 <u>-5</u>	7 <u>-1</u>	6 <u>-3</u>	12 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-8</u>	4 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-1</u>	2 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-7</u>
16 <u>-9</u>	3 <u>-0</u>	8 <u>-8</u>	5 <u>-4</u>	12 <u>-8</u>	11 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-7</u>	4 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-5</u>
10 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-9</u>	18 <u>-9</u>	5 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-9</u>	12 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-3</u>	10 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-2</u>
14 <u>-8</u>	6 <u>-6</u>	7 <u>-4</u>	11 <u>-8</u>	13 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-0</u>
11 <u>-6</u>	15 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-1</u>	7 <u>-2</u>	3 <u>-3</u>	14 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-4</u>	1 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-6</u>
12 <u>-9</u>	11 <u>-7</u>	7 <u>-3</u>	4 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-5</u>	17 <u>-8</u>	10 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-9</u>	16 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-4</u>
10 <u>-8</u>	8 <u>-5</u>	4 <u>-3</u>	9 <u>-7</u>	10 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-2</u>	12 <u>-3</u>	13 <u>-7</u>	9 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-7</u>

Copy down the ones you are having problems with and we will go over them later. Moving on to memorize multiplication.

We have learned multiplication of 0 and 1. Today we will memorize the 2's

$2 \times 0 = 0$

$2 \times 6 = 12$

$2 \times 1 = 2$

$2 \times 7 = 14$

$2 \times 2 = 4$

$2 \times 8 = 16$

$2 \times 3 = 6$

$2 \times 9 = 18$

$2 \times 4 = 8$

$2 \times 10 = 20$

An easy way to do this is to count by 2's

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Let's practice the zero, ones, and twos:

$2 \times 1 =$

$0 \times 10 =$

$1 \times 9 =$

$2 \times 8 =$

$8 \times 0 =$

$10 \times 2 =$

$7 \times 0 =$

$6 \times 1 =$

$10 \times 1 =$

$8 \times 1 =$

$6 \times 2 =$

$0 \times 5 =$

$4 \times 1 =$

$9 \times 2 =$

$9 \times 0 =$

$3 \times 2 =$

$1 \times 0 =$

$5 \times 1 =$

$2 \times 2 =$

$0 \times 4 =$

$2 \times 4 =$

$0 \times 2 =$

$2 \times 1 =$

$1 \times 1 =$

$1 \times 3 =$

$5 \times 2 =$

$0 \times 6 =$

$7 \times 1 =$

$7 \times 2 =$

$3 \times 0 =$



Mom is going to ask you your 2's.....do you know them  
Copy the ones you need to work on:

We have learned numbers up to the hundreds. Let's learn through the thousands.

Thousands	,	Hundreds	Tens	ones
4		3	2	5

The 4 in the thousands' place is 4000

The 3 in the hundreds' place is 300

The 2 in the tens' place is 50

The 5 in the ones' place is 5

We read it as "four thousand, three hundred twenty-five"

*Don't forget the comma. That will help you identify numbers. Start from the right and count to the left 3 places, then place a comma.*

Write the following numbers:

two thousand, four hundred, forty-two:

$$2000+300+90+8=$$

5 thousand, 7 hundred, one:

$$8000+700+60+2=$$

$$5000+500+5=$$

nine thousand, two hundred, seventeen:

$$7000+500+10+3=$$

Two thousand, seven hundred thirty-three:

$$8000+400+30+7=$$

$$9000+500+40+8=$$

Two thousand, five hundred, nineteen:

$2 \times 1 =$

$0 \times 10 =$

$1 \times 9 =$

$2 \times 8 =$

$8 \times 0 =$

$10 \times 2 =$

$7 \times 0 =$

$6 \times 1 =$

$10 \times 1 =$

$8 \times 1 =$

$6 \times 2 =$

$0 \times 5 =$

$4 \times 1 =$

$9 \times 2 =$

$9 \times 0 =$

$3 \times 2 =$

$1 \times 0 =$

$5 \times 1 =$

$2 \times 2 =$

$0 \times 4 =$

$2 \times 4 =$

$0 \times 2 =$

$2 \times 1 =$

$1 \times 1 =$

$1 \times 3 =$

$5 \times 2 =$

$0 \times 6 =$

$7 \times 1 =$

$7 \times 2 =$

$3 \times 0 =$

These should be coming along easier. Let's learn the next easiest the 5's.

Count by 5's

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

$0 \times 5 =$

$5 \times 5 =$

$1 \times 5 =$

$6 \times 5 =$

$2 \times 5 =$

$7 \times 5 =$

$3 \times 5 =$

$8 \times 5 =$

$4 \times 5 =$

$9 \times 5 =$

$10 \times 5 =$

Let mom check your answers to see if you have them filled in correctly. This will be our next memorize.

$$\begin{array}{l} 0 \times 2 = \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 0 \\ 1 \times 2 = \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 2 \\ 2 \times 2 = \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 4 \\ 3 \times 2 = \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 6 \\ 4 \times 2 = \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 8 \\ 5 \times 2 = \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 10 \\ 6 \times 2 = \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 12 \\ 7 \times 2 = \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 14 \\ 8 \times 2 = \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 16 \\ 9 \times 2 = \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 18 \\ 10 \times 2 = \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 20 \end{array}$$

count by 2's, write them vertical

$$\begin{array}{l} 0 \times 5 = \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 0 \\ 1 \times 5 = \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 5 \\ 2 \times 5 = \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 10 \\ 3 \times 5 = \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 15 \\ 4 \times 5 = \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 20 \\ 5 \times 5 = \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 25 \\ 6 \times 5 = \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 30 \\ 7 \times 5 = \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 35 \\ 8 \times 5 = \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 40 \\ 9 \times 5 = \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 45 \\ 10 \times 5 = \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 50 \end{array}$$

count by 5's write it vertical

Write  $>$   $<$  or  $=$

$4,321 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 2,432$

$799 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 987$

$543 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 345$

$543 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 543$

$3,289 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 4,378$

$7002 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 702$

$8907 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 6543$

$555 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 5555$

$1000 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 100$

$$\begin{array}{r} \$ 32.76 \\ +\$ 8.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \$ 271.12 \\ +\$ 110.43 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \$ 32.89 \\ -\$ 11.75 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \$ 21.00 \\ -\$ 15.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Let's count by 3's

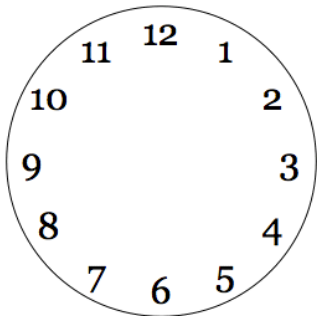
3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, 24, 27, 30

Count backwards from 30 by 3's

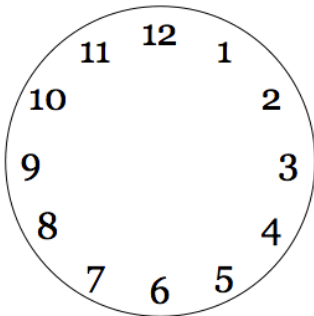
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Count by 3's starting at 3

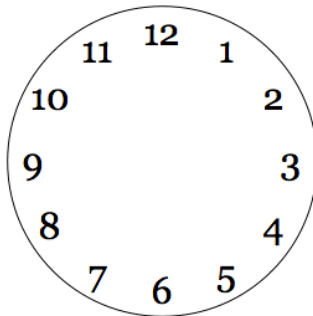
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--



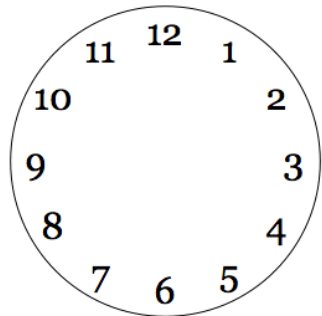
7:15



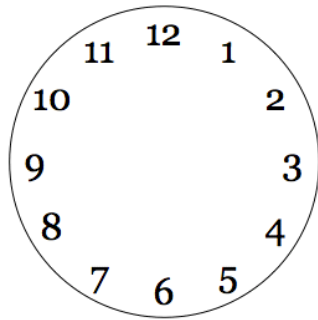
2:45



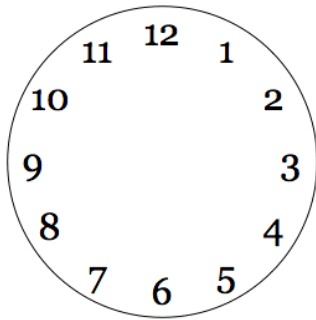
3:05



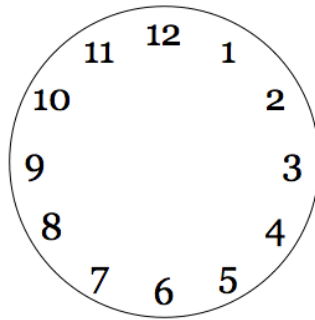
12:00



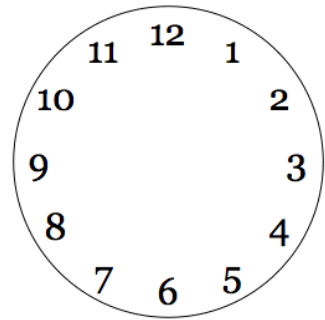
3:05



1:50



7:55



4:20

Count by 3's starting at 3

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Learn to count by 3's today, and have zero free time until memorized!

Draw me a line that is 10 cm long

Draw me a line that is 3 in. long

Draw me a line BC

Draw me a line segment AB

$0 \times 3 = \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 0$

$1 \times 3 = \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 3$

$2 \times 3 = \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 6$

$3 \times 3 = \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 9$

$4 \times 3 = \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 12$

$5 \times 3 = \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 15$

$6 \times 3 = \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 18$

$7 \times 3 = \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 21$

$8 \times 3 = \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 24$

$9 \times 3 = \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 27$

$10 \times 3 = \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 30$

write the 3's vertically

Write the following:

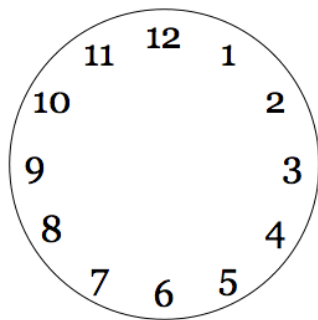
Two thousand, four hundred fifty-two:

One thousand, five hundred sixty-one:

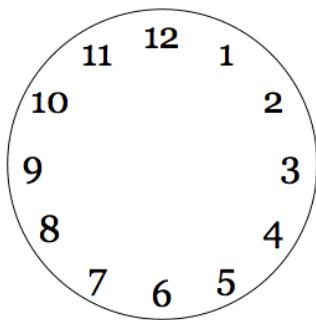
Nine thousand, two hundred forty-three:

$$5000+500+50+5=$$

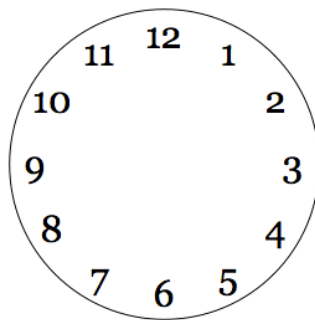
$$3000+200+9=$$



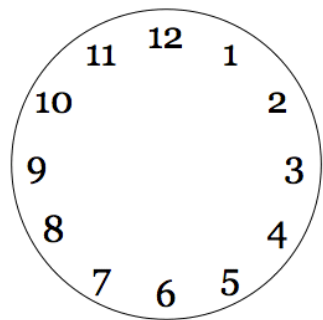
7:10



8:25



9:15



7:30

Draw me a line that is 6 inches long

Draw me a line that is 6 centimeters long

Draw me a line that is  $2\frac{1}{2}$  in long

Draw me a square with sides that are 4 cm long

$$\begin{array}{l}
 0 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 0 \\
 1 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 3 \\
 2 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 6 \\
 3 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 9 \\
 4 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 12 \\
 5 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 15 \\
 6 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 18 \\
 7 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 21 \\
 8 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 24 \\
 9 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 27 \\
 10 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 30
 \end{array}$$

write the 3's vertically

$$\begin{array}{l}
 0 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 0 \\
 1 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 2 \\
 2 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 4 \\
 3 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 6 \\
 4 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 8 \\
 5 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 10 \\
 6 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 12 \\
 7 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 14 \\
 8 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 16 \\
 9 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 18 \\
 10 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 20
 \end{array}$$

count by 2's, write them vertical

$$\begin{array}{l}
 0 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 0 \\
 1 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 5 \\
 2 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 10 \\
 3 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 15 \\
 4 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 20 \\
 5 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 25 \\
 6 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 30 \\
 7 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 35 \\
 8 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 40 \\
 9 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 45 \\
 10 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 50
 \end{array}$$

count by 5's write it vertical

Place value to the ten and hundred thousands

Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	,	Hundreds	Tens	ones
8	6	5	,	4	3	1

The 8 in the hundred thousands' place is 800,000

The 6 in the ten thousands' place is 60,000

The 5 in the thousands' place is 5000

The 4 in the hundreds' place is 400

The 3 in the tens place is 30

The 1 in the ones place is 1

Write the following numbers:

$$500,000 + 40,000 + 3,000 + 200 + 90 + 8 =$$

$$400,000 + 20,000 + 1,000 + 900 + 20 + 6 =$$

Ninety thousand, four hundred fifteen:

Six hundred thousand, eighty-four:

What number comes before and after the following:

\_\_\_\_\_562\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_7,432\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_999\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_5,432\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_25,233\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_1000\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_8000\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_32,000\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_758,976\_\_\_\_\_

Write < > =

762 \_\_\_\_\_ 543

22,987 \_\_\_\_\_ 23,789

756 \_\_\_\_\_ 765

987,789 \_\_\_\_\_ 987,879

23,876 \_\_\_\_\_ 22,000

890 \_\_\_\_\_ 980

766 \_\_\_\_\_ 766

4329 \_\_\_\_\_ 3297

555 \_\_\_\_\_ 5555

Draw me a line that is 7 inches

Draw me a line that is 4 centimeters

$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$

Draw me a line that is  $4 \frac{1}{2}$  inches long

Draw me 2 parallel line

Draw me 2 perpendicular lines

Draw me a horizontal line that is 55 centimeters

Draw me a vertical line that is 20 cm

Mental math—give to mom and have her ask you these questions:

1. Write the number 5, 321
2. What number is in the thousands place in 4, 321
3. Add 5 plus 4 plus 3
4. I have 10 marbles, I lost 3 then bought 4 more. How many do I have
5. What number is in the hundreds place in 43, 210
6. Write the number 72, 024
7. Write the number 892, 432
8. What is 400, 3 tens and 2 ones
9. What is 4000 plus 200 plus 8 tens and 9 ones
10. Draw me a cone
11. Draw me a cylinder
12. Draw me a triangle
13. Draw me a rectangle
14. Draw me a square
15. Draw a circle and divide it into 4 parts

$$\begin{array}{l}
 0 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 0 \\
 1 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 3 \\
 2 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 6 \\
 3 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 9 \\
 4 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 12 \\
 5 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 15 \\
 6 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 18 \\
 7 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 21 \\
 8 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 24 \\
 9 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 27 \\
 10 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 30
 \end{array}$$

write the 3's vertically

$$\begin{array}{l}
 0 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 0 \\
 1 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 2 \\
 2 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 4 \\
 3 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 6 \\
 4 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 8 \\
 5 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 10 \\
 6 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 12 \\
 7 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 14 \\
 8 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 16 \\
 9 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 18 \\
 10 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 20
 \end{array}$$

count by 2's, write them vertical

$$\begin{array}{l}
 0 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 0 \\
 1 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 5 \\
 2 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 10 \\
 3 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 15 \\
 4 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 20 \\
 5 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 25 \\
 6 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 30 \\
 7 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 35 \\
 8 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 40 \\
 9 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 45 \\
 10 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 50
 \end{array}$$

count by 5's write it vertical

3 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X2</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X10</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

Rounding to the nearest hundreds and thousands

What is the number 452 when rounded to the nearest hundreds?

If we imagined a number line, we would know that this number comes in between 400 and 500. We know we are rounding the hundreds place which is the 4. Look to the right of that number and if it is 5 or more, then we round up. If it is not, then we go down to the other hundred.

I like to underline the number I am rounding and then look to the right and decide.

Which hundreds does the following numbers come in between

\_\_\_\_\_432\_\_\_\_\_      \_\_\_\_\_789\_\_\_\_\_      \_\_\_\_\_243\_\_\_\_\_

Now let's round the following to the hundreds place. Underline the number and look to the right and decide if it is 5 or more than round up.

544\_\_\_\_\_      943\_\_\_\_\_      765\_\_\_\_\_      201\_\_\_\_\_

980\_\_\_\_\_      128\_\_\_\_\_      234\_\_\_\_\_      542\_\_\_\_\_

Let's round the following to the nearest tens—underline the number you are rounding and look to the right and go up if it is 5 or more.

765\_\_\_\_\_      543\_\_\_\_\_      432\_\_\_\_\_      217\_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{array}{l}
 0 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 0 \\
 1 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 3 \\
 2 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 6 \\
 3 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 9 \\
 4 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 12 \\
 5 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 15 \\
 6 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 18 \\
 7 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 21 \\
 8 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 24 \\
 9 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 27 \\
 10 \times 3 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 3 = 30
 \end{array}$$

write the 3's vertically

$$\begin{array}{l}
 0 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 0 \\
 1 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 2 \\
 2 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 4 \\
 3 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 6 \\
 4 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 8 \\
 5 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 10 \\
 6 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 12 \\
 7 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 14 \\
 8 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 16 \\
 9 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 18 \\
 10 \times 2 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 2 = 20
 \end{array}$$

count by 2's, write them vertical

$$\begin{array}{l}
 0 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 0 \\
 1 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 5 \\
 2 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 10 \\
 3 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 15 \\
 4 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 20 \\
 5 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 25 \\
 6 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 30 \\
 7 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 35 \\
 8 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 40 \\
 9 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 45 \\
 10 \times 5 = \quad \underline{\quad} \times 5 = 50
 \end{array}$$

count by 5's write it vertical



Fill in the chart

2,432	2,433								

If you don't know your 2, 3, or 5's memorize them. Make that the priority before free.

Today we count by 4's

4,8,12,16,20,24,28,32,36,40

$0 \times 4 =$

$\underline{\quad} \times 4 = 0$

write counting by 4 vertically

$1 \times 4 =$

$\underline{\quad} \times 4 = 4$

$2 \times 4 =$

$\underline{\quad} \times 4 = 8$

$3 \times 4 =$

$\underline{\quad} \times 4 = 12$

$4 \times 4 =$

$\underline{\quad} \times 4 = 16$

$5 \times 4 =$

$\underline{\quad} \times 4 = 20$

$6 \times 4 =$

$\underline{\quad} \times 4 = 24$

$7 \times 4 =$

$\underline{\quad} \times 4 = 28$

$8 \times 4 =$

$\underline{\quad} \times 4 = 32$

$9 \times 4 =$

$\underline{\quad} \times 4 = 36$

$10 \times 4 =$

$\underline{\quad} \times 4 = 40$

## Mental math time with Mom:

1. What digit is in the hundreds place for 4, 321?
2. Write the number 543 in digits
3. Write the number 23, 322 in digits
4. Which number is greater 4, 032 or 4, 320
5. Write the number 789,385
6. Write the number 432, 299
7. What is  $4 + 4 + 2 - 3 =$
8. How many sides does a triangle have?
9. how many months are in a year
10. how many days are in a week
11. how many minutes are in one hour
12. how many seconds are in one minute
13. how many hours in one day
14. put your arm vertical
15. put your arm horizontal
16. what is closer to a foot long-----a paper clip or a knife
17. what is closer to 3 feet long---a bird or a snake
18. what is closer to 6 inches long a spoon or a fly
19. write down how to count by 4
20. what is 500 and 3 tens and no ones

3 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X2</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
4 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

Fill in the following chart:

2,341	2,342								

Rewrite these numbers in order from least to greatest:

543	_____	6,432	_____
321	_____	12,432	_____
123	_____	7,765	_____
789	_____	4,876	_____
543	_____	3,234	_____
342	_____	9,031	_____

Let's add numbers in a column

3	7	8	9
5	4	3	3
7	3	2	1
1	1	1	1
2	2	2	4
<u>+5</u>	<u>+5</u>	<u>+4</u>	<u>+3</u>

$0 \times 4 =$	_____ $\times 4 = 0$
$1 \times 4 =$	_____ $\times 4 = 4$
$2 \times 4 =$	_____ $\times 4 = 8$
$3 \times 4 =$	_____ $\times 4 = 12$
$4 \times 4 =$	_____ $\times 4 = 16$
$5 \times 4 =$	_____ $\times 4 = 20$
$6 \times 4 =$	_____ $\times 4 = 24$
$7 \times 4 =$	_____ $\times 4 = 28$
$8 \times 4 =$	_____ $\times 4 = 32$
$9 \times 4 =$	_____ $\times 4 = 36$
$10 \times 4 =$	_____ $\times 4 = 40$

write counting by 4 vertically

**Adding with thousands.** This is no different than doing two column addition. Always work from right to left. Put a comma in its proper place.

$\begin{array}{r} 4321 \\ +2100 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5432 \\ +5432 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7642 \\ +6541 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9080 \\ +8021 \\ \hline \end{array}$
--	--	--	--

Fill in the following charts, counting by 10s

652	662								

Fill in the following chart counting by 50's

250	300								

Fill in the following charts counting by hundreds

323	423								

$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$

Subtraction regrouping more than once

$$\begin{array}{r}
 532 \\
 -378 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{r}
 5678 \\
 -4789 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{r}
 7632 \\
 -2785 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{r}
 9722 \\
 -4834 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

If you are having problems, we can do more work on the back of this.

Time telling to the minute. Grab our real clock so we can do this exercise.

Move the hands on the clock to the following times, exactly:

7:02      4:17      8:43      11:59      10:51      6:37

How many minutes is it from 10:15 to 10:45? \_\_\_\_\_

How many minutes is it from 9:45 to 10:05? \_\_\_\_\_

How many minutes is it from 2:20 to 2:55? \_\_\_\_\_

How many minutes is it from 11:55 to 11:59? \_\_\_\_\_

$0 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 0$

$1 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 4$

$2 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 8$

$3 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 12$

$4 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 16$

$5 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 20$

$6 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 24$

$7 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 28$

$8 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 32$

$9 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 36$

$10 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 40$

write counting by 4 vertically

2014 July						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
		1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19
20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31		

What is the 3<sup>rd</sup> Monday of the month? \_\_\_\_\_

What day is the 2<sup>nd</sup> Saturday of the month? \_\_\_\_\_

How many weeks are in a complete year? \_\_\_\_\_

How many days are in a year? Normally \_\_\_\_\_

If today was July 8, what will be in 10 days? \_\_\_\_\_

What is one week before July 16<sup>th</sup>? \_\_\_\_\_

#### Counting change do someone

Learn how to make change. Amy buys a candy bar for \$.54. She gives the clerk a dollar bill. The clerk makes change by counting forward from the cost of the candy bar. One penny is 55¢, a dime is 65¢, another dime is 75¢, a quarter is \$1.00. The clerk hands Amy a penny, 2 dimes, and a quarter. She gets 46 ¢ in change.

When you make change, count forward from the cost of what was bought to the amount paid for it. You should always start with the smallest coins or bills when possible. Practice with Mom with real coins.

3 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X2</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
4 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

Grab some popsicle sticks

Use 4 and make a square

Use 3 and make a triangle

Use 5 and make a pentagon (penta means 5)

Use 6 and make a hexagon (hexa means 6)

Use 8 and make an octagon (octa means 8)

Practice making change with Mom again---grab the change jar.

### Measurement

We measure things in pounds (lb) and ounces (oz).

Grab Dad's scale----CAREFULLY!!!!

Find something that you think is 1 lb. Measure it and see if you are close.

Find something that you think is 5lbs and see if you are close.

There are 16 ounces in 1 pound. Find something that is 1 ounce.

If you had 16 of these it would equal one pound.

Other countries use grams (g) and kilograms (kg) We won't be measuring in these.

Know that 1 kilogram equals 1000 grams

1 kg=1000 grams

Tell mom how many ounces are in one pound

3 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X2</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
4 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

$$\begin{array}{r} 3214 \\ +5432 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5427 \\ +8732 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8732 \\ +9799 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9210 \\ +2879 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6586 \\ -4299 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6532 \\ -3876 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8760 \\ -5499 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6542 \\ -5678 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

### Mental math with Mom

1. How many sides does an octagon have?
2. How many sides does a pentagon have?
3. How many ounces are in one pound?
4. A kilogram has how many grams in it?
5. How many sides does a hexagon have?
6. What digit is in the thousands place in 34,533?
7. What digit is in the hundreds place in 32,288?
8. What is 8 plus 2 plus 3 plus 1 take away 2?

We measure length here in America in the standard system

Miles (mi)      yard (yd)      foot (ft)      inch(in)

1 foot is 12 inches

1 yard is 3 feet

5280 feet are in one mile

Find me something that is about a foot long? \_\_\_\_\_

Find me something that is about one yard long? \_\_\_\_\_

$0 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 0$

write counting by 4 vertically

$1 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 4$

$2 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 8$

$3 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 12$

$4 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 16$

$5 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 20$

$6 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 24$

$7 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 28$

$8 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 32$

$9 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 36$

$10 \times 4 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 4 = 40$

Tell mom how many inches are in one foot, how many feet are in one mile and how many feet are in one yard.

Remember perimeter?----the distance around a figure.

In a triangle, the sides are 3 cm, 5 cm, and 2 cm. What is the perimeter? \_\_\_\_\_

A triangles' sides measure: 5 in, 4 in, and 3 in. What is the perimeter? \_\_\_\_\_

A rectangles' sides measure 8 inch and 3 inch. What is the perimeter? \_\_\_\_\_

A rectangles' sides measure: 4 cm and 1 cm. what is the perimeter? \_\_\_\_\_

We are going to go on to the 6's. If you are still having problems with the other ones, keep practicing.

6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, 60

Copy this down and say it over and over till it sticks!!

$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 10 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 1 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$
$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 1 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$

### Multiplication part two

Let's practice multiplying large numbers. Do the right hand side first and then move to the left.

$$\begin{array}{r} 24 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 222 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 132 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ \times 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Most of the time when you multiply large numbers you will have to regroup. In that case we carry the number over to the next place value and then we add it to the product.

Go over this part with Mom

$$\begin{array}{r} | \\ 42 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline 210 \end{array}$$

Let's practice some more with carrying in multiplication.

$$\begin{array}{r} 325 \\ \times 4 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 432 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 624 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} 82 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Count by 6's

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Grab Mom's measuring cups out. Lets see how much a cup is.

2 cups are in 1 pint

2 pints are in 1 quart

4 quarts are in 1 gallon

2 small jars into 1 large jar

4 jars into 1 gallon of milk

Other countries use liter. Think how big a 2-liter of pop is.

Fill in the blanks:

1 gallon is \_\_\_\_\_ quarts

3 gallons are \_\_\_\_\_ quarts

1 yard is \_\_\_\_\_ feet

1 foot is \_\_\_\_\_ inches

1 mile \_\_\_\_\_ feet

1 kilogram is \_\_\_\_\_ grams

Addition, subtraction, and multiplication are called operations. They are three of the four operations of arithmetic. The fourth operation is division.

You know that subtraction is the opposite of addition. The opposite of multiplication is division.

Sam has 18 stickers. He wants to divide them into groups of 3. How many groups will he have?

$$18 \div 3 = 6$$

Solve:

$10 \div 2 =$

$14 \div 2 =$

$6 \div 2 =$

$9 \div 3 =$

$12 \div 3 =$

$8 \div 2 =$

Division words

The answer to a division problem is called the quotient. The number you are dividing is called the dividend. The number you are dividing is called the divisor.

$12 \div 4 = 3$       12 is the dividend, 4 is the divisor, and 3 is the quotient.

There is also another way to write a division problem:

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 4 \overline{)12} \end{array}$$

Let's learn the easy ones 2 as a divisor

$0 \div 2 = 0$

$2 \div 2 = 1$

$4 \div 2 = 2$

$6 \div 2 = 3$

$8 \div 2 = 4$

$10 \div 2 = 5$

$12 \div 2 = 6$

$14 \div 2 = 7$

$16 \div 2 = 8$

$18 \div 2 = 9$

Did you notice that it is the opposite of multiplication?

3 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X2</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
4 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

$$18 \div 2 =$$

$$16 \div 2 =$$

$$14 \div 2 =$$

$$12 \div 2 =$$

$$10 \div 2 =$$

$$8 \div 2 =$$

$$6 \div 2 =$$

$$4 \div 2 =$$

$$2 \div 2 =$$

$$0 \div 2 =$$

Lets do 6's

$0 \times 6 =$	_____ $\times 6 = 0$
$1 \times 6 =$	_____ $\times 6 = 6$
$2 \times 6 =$	_____ $\times 6 = 12$
$3 \times 6 =$	_____ $\times 6 = 18$
$4 \times 6 =$	_____ $\times 6 = 24$
$5 \times 6 =$	_____ $\times 6 = 30$
$6 \times 6 =$	_____ $\times 6 = 36$
$7 \times 6 =$	_____ $\times 6 = 42$
$8 \times 6 =$	_____ $\times 6 = 48$
$9 \times 6 =$	_____ $\times 6 = 54$
$10 \times 6 =$	_____ $\times 6 = 60$

Draw me a line that is  $3 \frac{1}{2}$  inches long.

Draw me a line that is 2 cm long

Draw me 2 congruent triangles

More division

Rules for dividing with a 0—zero

1. 0 divided by any number equals 0.                       $0 \div 5 = 0$                        $8 \div 0 = 0$

Rules for dividing by 1

1. Any number (except 0) divided by itself equals 1.     $8 \div 8 = 1$                        $2 \div 2 = 1$   
 2. Any number divided by 1 equals that number.         $5 \div 1 = 5$                        $8 \div 1 = 8$



6 <u>X1</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X2</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

How are you doing? Are you able to keep the chart all filled in correctly. Color in the one you need to learn and learn them.

## Multiplication

We are expanding our knowledge in multiplying numbers. Let's say we get something like this:

$$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ \times 26 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Since it is hard to type up how to explain to do this. Bring the paper to Mom and I will show you how to do it with the turtle's head. Google how to teach multiplication with turtle head.

The key is to go slow and make sure that you do not miss any steps:

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ \times 17 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 45 \\ \times 32 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 74 \\ \times 24 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 83 \\ \times 25 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 20 \\ \times 56 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Lets do 6's

$0 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad} \times 6 = 0$

$1 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad} \times 6 = 6$

$2 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad} \times 6 = 12$

$3 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad} \times 6 = 18$

$4 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad} \times 6 = 24$

$5 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad} \times 6 = 30$

$6 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad} \times 6 = 36$

$7 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad} \times 6 = 42$

$8 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad} \times 6 = 48$

$9 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad} \times 6 = 54$

$10 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad} \times 6 = 60$

Fill in the blanks, counting by 6's

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Let's practice more turtle head multiplication:

25	63	123	243	532
<u>X25</u>	<u>x33</u>	<u>x21</u>	<u>x25</u>	<u>x42</u>

Circle the EVEN numbers;

234	555	7865	4567	8890	4321
3214	2321	7655	7777	1000	100

Draw me 2 congruent hearts

Draw me line AB

Draw me line segment CD

Let's practice division

$0 \div 1 =$	$1 \div 10 =$	$2 \div 20 =$	$3 \div 3 =$
$0 \div 2 =$	$1 \div 9 =$	$2 \div 18 =$	$3 \div 6 =$
$0 \div 3 =$	$1 \div 8 =$	$2 \div 16 =$	$3 \div 9 =$
$0 \div 4 =$	$1 \div 7 =$	$2 \div 14 =$	$3 \div 12 =$
$0 \div 5 =$	$1 \div 6 =$	$2 \div 12 =$	$3 \div 15 =$
$0 \div 6 =$	$1 \div 5 =$	$2 \div 10 =$	$3 \div 18 =$
$0 \div 7 =$	$1 \div 4 =$	$2 \div 8 =$	$3 \div 21 =$
$0 \div 8 =$	$1 \div 3 =$	$2 \div 6 =$	$3 \div 24 =$
$0 \div 9 =$	$1 \div 2 =$	$2 \div 4 =$	$3 \div 27 =$
$0 \div 10 =$	$1 \div 1 =$	$2 \div 2 =$	$3 \div 30 =$

$5 \div 5 =$	$6 \div 60 =$	$4 \div 40 =$
$5 \div 10 =$	$6 \div 54 =$	$4 \div 36 =$
$5 \div 15 =$	$6 \div 48 =$	$4 \div 32 =$
$5 \div 20 =$	$6 \div 42 =$	$4 \div 28 =$
$5 \div 25 =$	$6 \div 36 =$	$4 \div 24 =$
$5 \div 30 =$	$6 \div 30 =$	$4 \div 20 =$
$5 \div 35 =$	$6 \div 24 =$	$4 \div 16 =$
$5 \div 40 =$	$6 \div 18 =$	$4 \div 12 =$
$5 \div 45 =$	$6 \div 12 =$	$4 \div 8 =$
$5 \div 50 =$	$6 \div 6 =$	$4 \div 4 =$

Can you see that it is the opposite of multiplication. Yes, it is harder, but you will get there. Keep practicing.

## Fractions

A fraction is a part of one thing or a group of things. The bottom number of a fraction tells how many equal parts there are. The bottom number is called the DENOMINATOR. The top number tells how many of the equal parts you are talking about. The top number is called the NUMERATOR. Repeat these two words to mom.



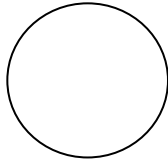
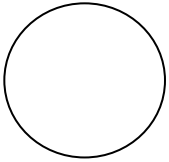
Color in  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the fractions. This means that the thing is cut into 4 pieces and 3 are colored in.

## Equivalent fractions

Sometimes fractions with different numerators and denominators name the same amount. Fractions that name the same amount are called EQUIVALENT fractions

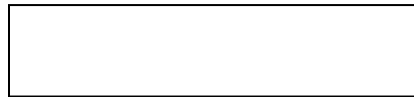
$$\frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{6}$$

Divide the circles into those fractions



Can you see that they mean the same thing? EQUIVALENT fractions.

Are the following fractions equivalent. Divide the square into equal parts.



$\frac{2}{4}$  and  $\frac{4}{8}$

Copy the following in words:

11 \_\_\_\_\_ 12 \_\_\_\_\_

13 \_\_\_\_\_ 14 \_\_\_\_\_

15 \_\_\_\_\_ 16 \_\_\_\_\_

17 \_\_\_\_\_ 18 \_\_\_\_\_

19 \_\_\_\_\_ 20 \_\_\_\_\_

Draw a pentagon

Draw a hexagon

Draw a diamond

Let's practice division

$0 \div 1 =$	$1 \div 10 =$	$2 \div 20 =$	$3 \div 3 =$
$0 \div 2 =$	$1 \div 9 =$	$2 \div 18 =$	$3 \div 6 =$
$0 \div 3 =$	$1 \div 8 =$	$2 \div 16 =$	$3 \div 9 =$
$0 \div 4 =$	$1 \div 7 =$	$2 \div 14 =$	$3 \div 12 =$
$0 \div 5 =$	$1 \div 6 =$	$2 \div 12 =$	$3 \div 15 =$
$0 \div 6 =$	$1 \div 5 =$	$2 \div 10 =$	$3 \div 18 =$
$0 \div 7 =$	$1 \div 4 =$	$2 \div 8 =$	$3 \div 21 =$
$0 \div 8 =$	$1 \div 3 =$	$2 \div 6 =$	$3 \div 24 =$
$0 \div 9 =$	$1 \div 2 =$	$2 \div 4 =$	$3 \div 27 =$
$0 \div 10 =$	$1 \div 1 =$	$2 \div 2 =$	$3 \div 30 =$

$5 \div 5 =$	$6 \div 60 =$	$4 \div 40 =$
$5 \div 10 =$	$6 \div 54 =$	$4 \div 36 =$
$5 \div 15 =$	$6 \div 48 =$	$4 \div 32 =$
$5 \div 20 =$	$6 \div 42 =$	$4 \div 28 =$
$5 \div 25 =$	$6 \div 36 =$	$4 \div 24 =$
$5 \div 30 =$	$6 \div 30 =$	$4 \div 20 =$
$5 \div 35 =$	$6 \div 24 =$	$4 \div 16 =$
$5 \div 40 =$	$6 \div 18 =$	$4 \div 12 =$
$5 \div 45 =$	$6 \div 12 =$	$4 \div 8 =$
$5 \div 50 =$	$6 \div 6 =$	$4 \div 4 =$

Write in words the following numbers:

10 \_\_\_\_\_ 20 \_\_\_\_\_

30 \_\_\_\_\_ 40 \_\_\_\_\_

50 \_\_\_\_\_ 60 \_\_\_\_\_



Let's practice division

$0 \div 1 =$	$1 \div 10 =$	$2 \div 20 =$	$3 \div 3 =$
$0 \div 2 =$	$1 \div 9 =$	$2 \div 18 =$	$3 \div 6 =$
$0 \div 3 =$	$1 \div 8 =$	$2 \div 16 =$	$3 \div 9 =$
$0 \div 4 =$	$1 \div 7 =$	$2 \div 14 =$	$3 \div 12 =$
$0 \div 5 =$	$1 \div 6 =$	$2 \div 12 =$	$3 \div 15 =$
$0 \div 6 =$	$1 \div 5 =$	$2 \div 10 =$	$3 \div 18 =$
$0 \div 7 =$	$1 \div 4 =$	$2 \div 8 =$	$3 \div 21 =$
$0 \div 8 =$	$1 \div 3 =$	$2 \div 6 =$	$3 \div 24 =$
$0 \div 9 =$	$1 \div 2 =$	$2 \div 4 =$	$3 \div 27 =$
$0 \div 10 =$	$1 \div 1 =$	$2 \div 2 =$	$3 \div 30 =$

$5 \div 5 =$	$6 \div 60 =$	$4 \div 40 =$
$5 \div 10 =$	$6 \div 54 =$	$4 \div 36 =$
$5 \div 15 =$	$6 \div 48 =$	$4 \div 32 =$
$5 \div 20 =$	$6 \div 42 =$	$4 \div 28 =$
$5 \div 25 =$	$6 \div 36 =$	$4 \div 24 =$
$5 \div 30 =$	$6 \div 30 =$	$4 \div 20 =$
$5 \div 35 =$	$6 \div 24 =$	$4 \div 16 =$
$5 \div 40 =$	$6 \div 18 =$	$4 \div 12 =$
$5 \div 45 =$	$6 \div 12 =$	$4 \div 8 =$
$5 \div 50 =$	$6 \div 6 =$	$4 \div 4 =$

Write the following in words;

70 \_\_\_\_\_ 80 \_\_\_\_\_

90 \_\_\_\_\_ 100 \_\_\_\_\_

Count by 7's:

$$\begin{array}{r} 2121 \\ \times 32 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 345 \\ \times 211 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 1671 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 291 \\ \times 22 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 111 \\ \times 25 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Fill in chart, count by 7's

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

6 <u>X1</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X2</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X10</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

Draw me a line that is 4 cm long

Draw me a horizontal line that is  $4 \frac{1}{2}$  inch long.

**Story problems**

1. Jady had 25 bouncy balls. She wanted to wrap them up in the 5 bags that she had. How many would go in each bag?
2. Brooklyn has 7 purple beads, 1 black, 8 red, 4 green, and 7 orange. How many does she have altogether?
3. Evan earned \$25 working in Dad's shop. He spent \$14.50 on a game and \$2.35 on snacks. How much did he have left?
4. There are 432 girls and 257 boys in our school. What is the difference in the number of boys and girls?
5. The girls sold 752 flowers this year for Valentines Day. The boys sold 433. How many more did the girls sell?
6. My birthday party favor bags each get 6 pieces of gum. I am making 243 of them for the big party. How many pieces of gum do I need to buy?
7. The ages of my children are 22, 3, 19, 4, 17, 5, 15, 6, 9, and 10. Put the ages in order from youngest to oldest.
8. I have 36 chocolate cookies to give out to my 6 children. How many cookies does each child get if divided up evenly?

$0 \times 7 =$	_____	$\times 7 = 0$
$1 \times 7 =$	_____	$\times 7 = 7$
$2 \times 7 =$	_____	$\times 7 = 14$
$3 \times 7 =$	_____	$\times 7 = 21$
$4 \times 7 =$	_____	$\times 7 = 28$
$5 \times 7 =$	_____	$\times 7 = 35$
$6 \times 7 =$	_____	$\times 7 = 42$
$7 \times 7 =$	_____	$\times 7 = 49$
$8 \times 7 =$	_____	$\times 7 = 56$
$9 \times 7 =$	_____	$\times 7 = 63$
$10 \times 7 =$	_____	$\times 7 = 70$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4321 \\ +2132 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5432 \\ +6521 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6655 \\ +7121 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4444 \\ +7689 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6543 \\ -2255 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8743 \\ -2134 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3246 \\ -2678 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8790 \\ -2567 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

6 <u>X1</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X2</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

### Mental Math give this to Mom

1. How many tens in 4, 321
2. How many sides does an octagon have
3. Write the number 432, 017
4. Add 24 plus 10 plus 2
5. How many hundreds in 7543
6. Whenever you multiply a number by zero what is your answer
7. Add 15 plus 5 plus 2 minus 1
8. Add 30 plus 20 minus 5
9. How many times does 5 go into 25
10. How many days in a year normally
11. How many months in a year
12. How many days in a week
13. How many hours in one day
14. How many minutes in an hour
15. How many seconds in a minute
16. What is the perimeter of a rectangle if the sides are 4 inches and 1 inch
17. Is the letter o symmetrical
18. Is the letter L symmetrical

$$\begin{array}{r}
 0 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 7 = 0 \\
 1 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 7 = 7 \\
 2 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 7 = 14 \\
 3 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 7 = 21 \\
 4 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 7 = 28 \\
 5 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 7 = 35 \\
 6 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 7 = 42 \\
 7 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 7 = 49 \\
 8 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 7 = 56 \\
 9 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 7 = 63 \\
 10 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \times 7 = 70
 \end{array}$$

Millions				Thousands				ones		
Hundreds	Tens	Ones	,	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	,	Hundreds	tens	ones
6	4	2	,	4	3	2	,	2	1	8

When we write one million, we write it as 1,000,000

We read the above number as: six hundred forty-two million, four hundred thirty-two thousand, two hundred eighteen.

It is important when writing large numbers that you separate and use commas. This will help you better understand what the number is. Start from the right and move to the left, counting every 3 places and place a comma.

In the following, place comma's in their proper places.

4256727899

432215876

567854321

9870765332

540970054

4321009876

What is the VALUE of the underlined digit

432,876,543      70,000      321,765\_\_\_\_\_

What is the value of the underlined digit:

3,234,876\_\_\_\_\_      432,989,900\_\_\_\_\_

234,876,870\_\_\_\_\_      233,787,988\_\_\_\_\_

231,999,988\_\_\_\_\_      213,654,877\_\_\_\_\_

Write the standard form of the expanded version:

$400,000 + 20,000 + 4,000 + 900 + 80 + 8 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

$30,000,000 + 2,000,000 + 400,000 + 30,000 + 7,000 + 600 + 80 + 2 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

$900,000,000 + 70,000 + 8 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

$70,000 + 400 + 6 =$  \_\_\_\_\_

Use < > =

432,987 \_\_\_\_\_ 422,767      2,345,888 \_\_\_\_\_ 1,987,999

8,789,980 \_\_\_\_\_ 8,789,990      9,888,777 \_\_\_\_\_ 9,888,777

598,765 \_\_\_\_\_ 589,756      4,876 \_\_\_\_\_ 4,786

7654	4321	6543	8907	5655
<u>-4321</u>	<u>-4211</u>	<u>-3897</u>	<u>-5678</u>	<u>-3478</u>



$0 \times 7 =$	_____ $\times 7 = 0$
$1 \times 7 =$	_____ $\times 7 = 7$
$2 \times 7 =$	_____ $\times 7 = 14$
$3 \times 7 =$	_____ $\times 7 = 21$
$4 \times 7 =$	_____ $\times 7 = 28$
$5 \times 7 =$	_____ $\times 7 = 35$
$6 \times 7 =$	_____ $\times 7 = 42$
$7 \times 7 =$	_____ $\times 7 = 49$
$8 \times 7 =$	_____ $\times 7 = 56$
$9 \times 7 =$	_____ $\times 7 = 63$
$10 \times 7 =$	_____ $\times 7 = 70$

Let's work on more rounding. Let's round to the hundred thousands place.

543,876 \_\_\_\_\_ 654,987 \_\_\_\_\_

321,876 \_\_\_\_\_ 549,987 \_\_\_\_\_

Let's round up to the millions place.

3,876,945 \_\_\_\_\_ 6,980,900 \_\_\_\_\_

5,876,921 \_\_\_\_\_ 14,876,999 \_\_\_\_\_

5438	6543	9800	2100
$\times 5$	$\times 2$	$\times 5$	$\times 3$
<hr/>			

6 <u>X1</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X9</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X10</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X8</u>
5 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X7</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	6 <u>X7</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	6 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	7 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	7 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

Church	members
Flat rock	23,871
Hendersonville	11,543
Tuxedo	10,421
Asheville	8,210

How many members are there in all of the churches except for Hendersonville? Do your work above.

How many more people does Hendersonville have than Asheville? Show your work.

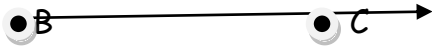
Draw me a line AB

Draw me parallel lines

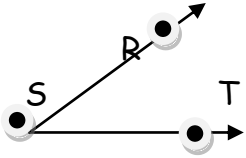
Draw me a line segment CD

Draw me a point D

A ray is part of a line, it only goes in one direction. This is ray BC

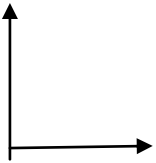


Angles are two rays that have the same end point. The end point is called the vertex of the angle. Here is angle RST

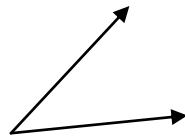


There are 3 kinds of angles

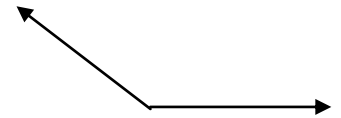
A right angle forms a square corner



An acute angle is less than a right



an obtuse is larger than a right angle



Remember these???? ☺

$0 \div 1 =$

$1 \div 10 =$

$2 \div 20 =$

$3 \div 3 =$

$0 \div 2 =$

$1 \div 9 =$

$2 \div 18 =$

$3 \div 6 =$

$0 \div 3 =$

$1 \div 8 =$

$2 \div 16 =$

$3 \div 9 =$

$0 \div 4 =$

$1 \div 7 =$

$2 \div 14 =$

$3 \div 12 =$

$0 \div 5 =$

$1 \div 6 =$

$2 \div 12 =$

$3 \div 15 =$

$0 \div 6 =$

$1 \div 5 =$

$2 \div 10 =$

$3 \div 18 =$

$0 \div 7 =$

$1 \div 4 =$

$2 \div 8 =$

$3 \div 21 =$

$0 \div 8 =$

$1 \div 3 =$

$2 \div 6 =$

$3 \div 24 =$

$0 \div 9 =$

$1 \div 2 =$

$2 \div 4 =$

$3 \div 27 =$

$0 \div 10 =$

$1 \div 1 =$

$2 \div 2 =$

$3 \div 30 =$

$5 \div 5 =$

$6 \div 60 =$

$4 \div 40 =$

$5 \div 10 =$

$6 \div 54 =$

$4 \div 36 =$

$5 \div 15 =$

$6 \div 48 =$

$4 \div 32 =$

$5 \div 20 =$

$6 \div 42 =$

$4 \div 28 =$

$5 \div 25 =$

$6 \div 36 =$

$4 \div 24 =$

$5 \div 30 =$

$6 \div 30 =$

$4 \div 20 =$

$5 \div 35 =$

$6 \div 24 =$

$4 \div 16 =$

$5 \div 40 =$

$6 \div 18 =$

$4 \div 12 =$

$5 \div 45 =$

$6 \div 12 =$

$4 \div 8 =$

$5 \div 50 =$

$6 \div 6 =$

$4 \div 4 =$

## Mental math time---give to Mom

1. Draw me a right angle
2. Draw me an acute angle
3. Draw me an obtuse angle
4. Draw me a line segment RS
5. Draw me a line TR
6. Draw me a ray SR
7. Draw me a pentagon
8. Draw me a point K
9. Draw me parallel lines
10. Draw me perpendicular lines
11. Draw me a sphere
12. Draw me a cone
13. Draw me a cylinder
14. Draw me a cube---learn how
15. Draw me a diamond
16. Draw me a hexagon
17. Draw me a star—learn
18. Draw me a set of congruent hearts
19. Draw me a triangle that is assymetrical
20. Draw me a star inside of a rectangle

$\frac{6}{X1}$	$\frac{2}{X6}$	$\frac{5}{X2}$	$\frac{1}{X8}$	$\frac{4}{X2}$	$\frac{3}{X6}$	$\frac{1}{X2}$	$\frac{2}{X2}$	$\frac{7}{X9}$	$\frac{6}{X4}$
$\frac{3}{X5}$	$\frac{1}{X6}$	$\frac{4}{X6}$	$\frac{3}{X4}$	$\frac{1}{X0}$	$\frac{3}{X7}$	$\frac{1}{X10}$	$\frac{4}{X8}$	$\frac{3}{X2}$	$\frac{5}{X4}$
$\frac{8}{X2}$	$\frac{6}{X0}$	$\frac{1}{X9}$	$\frac{3}{X4}$	$\frac{9}{X2}$	$\frac{7}{X10}$	$\frac{1}{X5}$	$\frac{7}{X0}$	$\frac{1}{X2}$	$\frac{7}{X8}$
$\frac{5}{X7}$	$\frac{7}{X7}$	$\frac{0}{X4}$	$\frac{3}{X0}$	$\frac{6}{X7}$	$\frac{5}{X5}$	$\frac{1}{X3}$	$\frac{6}{X2}$	$\frac{1}{X1}$	$\frac{10}{X4}$
$\frac{3}{X1}$	$\frac{5}{X6}$	$\frac{3}{X3}$	$\frac{7}{X4}$	$\frac{4}{X0}$	$\frac{3}{X6}$	$\frac{4}{X4}$	$\frac{3}{X8}$	$\frac{5}{X10}$	$\frac{3}{X10}$
$\frac{5}{X9}$	$\frac{5}{X4}$	$\frac{1}{X7}$	$\frac{7}{X2}$	$\frac{6}{X6}$	$\frac{5}{X2}$	$\frac{4}{X2}$	$\frac{7}{X6}$	$\frac{8}{X6}$	$\frac{8}{X0}$
$\frac{9}{X6}$	$\frac{5}{X7}$	$\frac{2}{X0}$	$\frac{5}{X6}$	$\frac{9}{X4}$	$\frac{0}{X0}$	$\frac{1}{X4}$	$\frac{3}{X7}$	$\frac{4}{X7}$	$\frac{7}{X2}$
$\frac{10}{X2}$	$\frac{5}{X0}$	$\frac{10}{X6}$	$\frac{5}{X3}$	$\frac{5}{X8}$	$\frac{5}{X1}$	$\frac{5}{X0}$	$\frac{7}{X1}$	$\frac{3}{X2}$	$\frac{3}{X9}$

Learn multiples of 8: 8, 16, 24, 32, 40, 48, 56, 64, 72, 80

Write the multiples of each number listed:

2									
3									
4									
5									
6									
7									
8									

Let's learn an easy way to multiply by 10, 100, 1000, 10,000....

Any time you have a number times a multiple of ten you just add extra zeros.

If you have  $342 \times 100 =$  there are 2 zeros so your answer is 34,200

If you have  $567 \times 1000 =$  there are 3 zeros so your answer is 567,000

Solve:

$354 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4325 \times 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5423 \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$543 \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$32 \times 10,000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$87 \times 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$42 \times 10000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$124 \times 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

56	62	91	73	92	20	54
<u>X21</u>	<u>x21</u>	<u>x15</u>	<u>x32</u>	<u>x22</u>	<u>x61</u>	<u>x 11</u>

Draw me a right, acute, and obtuse angle

## Word problems

1. I bought a ball for \$2.42, a bat for \$1.75, and a mitt for \$1.25. How much did I spend in all?
2. I went out to lunch and spent \$2.75 on pizza, 43¢ on an apple, and 85¢ on milk. How much did I spend in all? I paid with a \$5.00. How much change should I get back?
3. I ran 7 miles on Monday, 3 on Tuesday, 12 on Wednesday, 1 on Thursday, and 8 on Friday. How many miles did I run all week?
4. My plants grew 2" last month, 3" this month, and I expect they will grow  $1\frac{1}{2}$  more inches in the coming months. How tall will my plants be?
5. My girls weigh 23 lbs, 46 lbs, 57 lbs, and 76 lbs. How many lbs all together do they weigh?
6. My boys have driven 3,243 miles this year. My girls have driven 1,768 miles. How many more miles did the boys drive?

Count by 8s:

### Multiplying money

When you multiply dollars and cents, you do so the same way when you multiply other numbers. When you are finished, you count over how many decimal places over are in your problem and then move it over in your answer.

$$\begin{array}{r} \$5.75 \\ \times 43 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} \$4.32 \\ \times 9 \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} \$2.67 \\ \times 31 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$543 \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \qquad 66 \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$213 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \qquad 632 \times 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$43 \times 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \qquad 754 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$$\begin{array}{ll} 8 \times 1 = & \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 8 = 8 \\ 8 \times 2 = & \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 8 = 16 \\ 8 \times 3 = & \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 8 = 24 \\ 8 \times 4 = & \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 8 = 32 \\ 8 \times 5 = & \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 8 = 40 \\ 8 \times 6 = & \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 8 = 48 \\ 8 \times 7 = & \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 8 = 56 \\ 8 \times 8 = & \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 8 = 64 \\ 8 \times 9 = & \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 8 = 72 \\ 8 \times 10 = & \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 8 = 80 \end{array}$$

Write me the multiples of 8 vertically

< > =

$543 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 543 \qquad 324 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 532 \qquad 7654 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 8766 \qquad 7000 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 2000$

$3213 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 6789 \qquad 9876 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 2222 \qquad 9870 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 7899 \qquad 5678 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 9090$

$3322 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 2211 \qquad 4322 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 4322 \qquad 7676 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 7676 \qquad 9700 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 9701$

$$8 \times 1 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 8$$

$$8 \times 2 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 16$$

$$8 \times 3 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 24$$

$$8 \times 4 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 32$$

$$8 \times 5 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 40$$

$$8 \times 6 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 48$$

$$8 \times 7 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 56$$

$$8 \times 8 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 64$$

$$8 \times 9 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 72$$

$$8 \times 10 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 80$$

Write me the multiples of 8 vertically

6 <u>X1</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X9</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X10</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X8</u>
5 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X7</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	6 <u>X7</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	6 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	7 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X10</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	7 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

Draw me a rectangle, hexagon, pentagon, and a diamond

543	654	782	211	201
$\times 213$	$\times 212$	$\times 321$	$\times 432$	$\times 732$

Multiply 3 numbers: do two numbers at a time, then the next one.

$4 \times 5 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10 \times 2 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$40 \times 2 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 3 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Remember tally marks? Make me tally marks for the following numbers:

65

88

123

47

8

14

3

11

We have been learning about division. What happens when we divide a number and it does not divide in equally? Here is what we do:

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \text{ r } 3 \\ 5 \overline{)33} \\ \underline{-30} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

Let's practice dividing with remainders:

$$4 \overline{)26}$$

$$5 \overline{)31}$$

$$6 \overline{)38}$$

$$3 \overline{)20}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 8 \times 1 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 8 \\ 8 \times 2 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 16 \\ 8 \times 3 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 24 \\ 8 \times 4 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 32 \\ 8 \times 5 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 40 \\ 8 \times 6 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 48 \\ 8 \times 7 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 56 \\ 8 \times 8 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 64 \\ 8 \times 9 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 72 \\ 8 \times 10 = \underline{\quad} \times 8 = 80 \end{array}$$

Write me the multiples of 8 vertically

Fill in the blanks:

1 gallon is \_\_\_\_\_ quarts

3 gallons are \_\_\_\_\_ quarts

1 yard is \_\_\_\_\_ feet

1 foot is \_\_\_\_\_ inches

1 mile is \_\_\_\_\_ feet

1 kilogram is \_\_\_\_\_ grams

1 quart is \_\_\_\_\_ pints

1 pint is \_\_\_\_\_ cups

## Roman numerals

When you put a roman numeral in front it subtracts, when you put it after it adds. Remember these for this week.

I means 1

VI means 6

II means 2

VII means 7

III means 3

VIII means 8

IV means 4

IX means 9

V means 5

X means 10

Write me the Roman numerals for the following numbers:

1	6
2	7
3	8
4	9
5	10

6 <u>X1</u>	<u>2</u> <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X9</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X10</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X8</u>
5 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X7</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	6 <u>X7</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	6 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	7 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	7 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

Let's practice some more dividing:

$$2 \overline{)342}$$

$$3 \overline{)216}$$

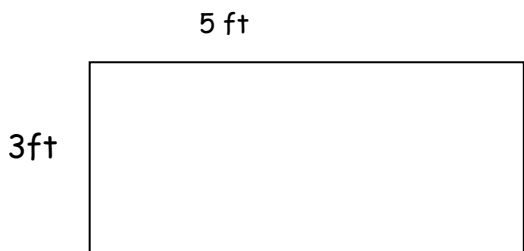
$$5 \overline{)245}$$

$$4 \overline{)604}$$

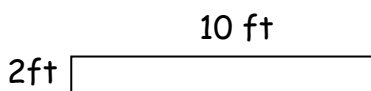
8x1=	_____x8=8
8x2=	_____x8=16
8x3=	_____x8=24
8x4=	_____x8=32
8x5=	_____x8=40
8x6=	_____x8=48
8x7=	_____x8=56
8x8=	_____x8=64
8x9=	_____x8=72
8x10=	_____x8=80

Write me the multiples of 8 vertically

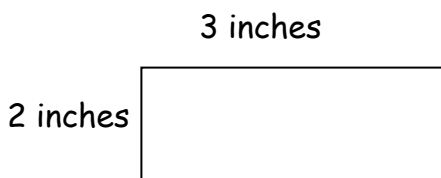
We learned before about finding the area of an object. We just added up the squares. But in reality, there isn't always going to be those squares. Another way is to measure the sides and multiply. Remember the length times the width equals the area.  $L \times W = A$



What is the area:  
What is the perimeter:



What is the area:  
What is the perimeter:



what is the area:

What is the perimeter:

Measure our table in yards and give me the area of the table:

Measure the top of the bench in feet, what is the area:

Measure the face of the freezer in feet, what is the area:

Write Roman Numerals for

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16

Remember these???? ☺

$0 \div 1 =$	$1 \div 10 =$	$2 \div 20 =$	$3 \div 3 =$
$0 \div 2 =$	$1 \div 9 =$	$2 \div 18 =$	$3 \div 6 =$
$0 \div 3 =$	$1 \div 8 =$	$2 \div 16 =$	$3 \div 9 =$
$0 \div 4 =$	$1 \div 7 =$	$2 \div 14 =$	$3 \div 12 =$
$0 \div 5 =$	$1 \div 6 =$	$2 \div 12 =$	$3 \div 15 =$
$0 \div 6 =$	$1 \div 5 =$	$2 \div 10 =$	$3 \div 18 =$
$0 \div 7 =$	$1 \div 4 =$	$2 \div 8 =$	$3 \div 21 =$
$0 \div 8 =$	$1 \div 3 =$	$2 \div 6 =$	$3 \div 24 =$
$0 \div 9 =$	$1 \div 2 =$	$2 \div 4 =$	$3 \div 27 =$
$0 \div 10 =$	$1 \div 1 =$	$2 \div 2 =$	$3 \div 30 =$

$5 \div 5 =$	$6 \div 60 =$	$4 \div 40 =$	$7 \div 70 =$
$5 \div 10 =$	$6 \div 54 =$	$4 \div 36 =$	$7 \div 63 =$
$5 \div 15 =$	$6 \div 48 =$	$4 \div 32 =$	$7 \div 56 =$
$5 \div 20 =$	$6 \div 42 =$	$4 \div 28 =$	$7 \div 49 =$
$5 \div 25 =$	$6 \div 36 =$	$4 \div 24 =$	$7 \div 42 =$
$5 \div 30 =$	$6 \div 30 =$	$4 \div 20 =$	$7 \div 35 =$
$5 \div 35 =$	$6 \div 24 =$	$4 \div 16 =$	$7 \div 28 =$
$5 \div 40 =$	$6 \div 18 =$	$4 \div 12 =$	$7 \div 21 =$
$5 \div 45 =$	$6 \div 12 =$	$4 \div 8 =$	$7 \div 14 =$
$5 \div 50 =$	$6 \div 6 =$	$4 \div 4 =$	$7 \div 7 =$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3213 \\
 \times 231 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{r}
 6543 \\
 \times 21 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{r}
 3290 \\
 \times 11 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}
 \qquad
 \begin{array}{r}
 600 \\
 \times 22 \\
 \hline
 \end{array}$$

Make me tally marks for the following:

34

75

81

Division two digit

This will be hard, normally you will always use a calculator. Just learn how to do it.

$$20 \overline{)4020}$$

$$11 \overline{)232}$$

$$50 \overline{)2504}$$

Roman numerals from 10 to 100, counting by tens

X    XX    XXX    XL    L    LX    LXX    LXXX    XC    C

I is 1

X is 10

C is 100

M is 1000

V is 5

L is 50

D is 500

Can you write the following numbers based on the chart:

17

200

35

42

70

525

Grab a calculator for this next part☺

Fill in the chart:

There are \_\_\_\_\_ hours in 1 day

There are \_\_\_\_\_ minutes in 1 hour

There are \_\_\_\_\_ seconds in 1 minutes

How many minutes are there in 6 hours and 12 minutes? \_\_\_\_\_

How many seconds are there in one day? \_\_\_\_\_

How many minutes are there in one day? \_\_\_\_\_

How many hours are in 6 days? \_\_\_\_\_

1 ft=\_\_\_\_\_in

1 lb=\_\_\_\_\_oz

1 pt=\_\_\_\_\_cups

1 yd=\_\_\_\_\_ft

2000lb=\_\_\_\_\_ton

1 qt=\_\_\_\_\_pts

1 mile=\_\_\_\_\_ft

1 gal=\_\_\_\_\_qt

1 mile=\_\_\_\_\_yd

$0 \div 1 =$

$1 \div 10 =$

$2 \div 20 =$

$3 \div 3 =$

$0 \div 2 =$

$1 \div 9 =$

$2 \div 18 =$

$3 \div 6 =$

$0 \div 3 =$

$1 \div 8 =$

$2 \div 16 =$

$3 \div 9 =$

$0 \div 4 =$

$1 \div 7 =$

$2 \div 14 =$

$3 \div 12 =$

$0 \div 5 =$

$1 \div 6 =$

$2 \div 12 =$

$3 \div 15 =$

$0 \div 6 =$

$1 \div 5 =$

$2 \div 10 =$

$3 \div 18 =$

$0 \div 7 =$

$1 \div 4 =$

$2 \div 8 =$

$3 \div 21 =$

$0 \div 8 =$

$1 \div 3 =$

$2 \div 6 =$

$3 \div 24 =$

$0 \div 9 =$

$1 \div 2 =$

$2 \div 4 =$

$3 \div 27 =$

$0 \div 10 =$

$1 \div 1 =$

$2 \div 2 =$

$3 \div 30 =$

$5 \div 5 =$

$6 \div 60 =$

$4 \div 40 =$

$7 \div 70 =$

$5 \div 10 =$

$6 \div 54 =$

$4 \div 36 =$

$7 \div 63 =$

$5 \div 15 =$

$6 \div 48 =$

$4 \div 32 =$

$7 \div 56 =$

$5 \div 20 =$

$6 \div 42 =$

$4 \div 28 =$

$7 \div 49 =$

$5 \div 25 =$

$6 \div 36 =$

$4 \div 24 =$

$7 \div 42 =$

$5 \div 30 =$

$6 \div 30 =$

$4 \div 20 =$

$7 \div 35 =$

$5 \div 35 =$

$6 \div 24 =$

$4 \div 16 =$

$7 \div 28 =$

$5 \div 40 =$

$6 \div 18 =$

$4 \div 12 =$

$7 \div 21 =$

$5 \div 45 =$

$6 \div 12 =$

$4 \div 8 =$

$7 \div 14 =$

$5 \div 50 =$

$6 \div 6 =$

$4 \div 4 =$

$7 \div 7 =$

2876	6543	9899	6540	4320
-1432	-4321	-7699	-5987	-2798

---

8 <u>X10</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X9</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
6 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>X10</u>	8 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	8 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X10</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X8</u>
5 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X7</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	6 <u>X7</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	6 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X1</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	7 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

Draw a point B

Draw a line PQ

Draw a ray RS

Draw a line segment CD

Draw an acute, right, and obtuse angle

Draw parallel lines

Draw perpendicular lines

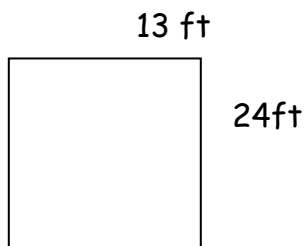
**We have measured in centimeters. There are 10 millimeters in 1 centimeter.  
In 1 meter stick there are 1000 mm or 100 cm  
Kilo means 1000. In 1 kilometer there are 1000 meters.**

Can you draw a line that is 38 mm

Draw a line that is 88 mm

Draw a line that is 13 cm

Draw a line that is 3 cm



What is the area?  
What is the perimeter?

$$\begin{array}{r} 2734 \\ +4321 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6532 \\ +6543 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7897 \\ +2321 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4322 \\ +1212 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Add the following numerals:

24	56	76	43	22	11	10
32	10	22	10	7	3	2
2	1	1	1	2	1	1
11	10	10	11	12	13	26

8 <u>X10</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X9</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
6 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	8 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	8 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X10</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X8</u>
5 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X7</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	6 <u>X7</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	6 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X1</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	7 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

$0 \times 9 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 9 = 90$

$1 \times 9 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 9 = 81$

$2 \times 9 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 9 = 72$

$3 \times 9 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 9 = 63$

$4 \times 9 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 9 = 54$

$5 \times 9 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 9 = 45$

$6 \times 9 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 9 = 36$

$7 \times 9 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 9 = 27$

$8 \times 9 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 9 = 18$

$9 \times 9 = \quad \quad \quad \underline{\quad} \times 9 = 9$

Have you learned the trick of the nines? Look at the answers, they flip. Have mom show you.

Write the words for ordinal numbers:

1<sup>st</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ 6<sup>th</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

2<sup>nd</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ 7<sup>th</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

3<sup>rd</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ 8<sup>th</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

4<sup>th</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ 9<sup>th</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

5<sup>th</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ 10<sup>th</sup> \_\_\_\_\_

Write the following in words:

5,243 \_\_\_\_\_

2,890 \_\_\_\_\_

876 \_\_\_\_\_

65,000 \_\_\_\_\_

42,001 \_\_\_\_\_

Add the following dollar amounts. Make sure to line up the decimals:

\$24.32    \$3.99    \$.21    \$2.04 \_\_\_\_\_

Add the following numbers.

26    432    43    2    6    \_\_\_\_\_

$0 \times 9 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\times 9 = 90$

$1 \times 9 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\times 9 = 81$

$2 \times 9 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\times 9 = 72$

$3 \times 9 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\times 9 = 63$

$4 \times 9 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\times 9 = 54$

$5 \times 9 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\times 9 = 45$

$6 \times 9 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\times 9 = 36$

$7 \times 9 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\times 9 = 27$

$8 \times 9 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\times 9 = 18$

$9 \times 9 =$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\times 9 = 9$

Circle the EVEN numbers

232,222      4,242      799      2,876      24

217,999      4,999      676      9824      17

I took the family out to dinner at the buffet. It was 9.75 per person. We had 5 people eating. How much did dinner cost?

I paid for dinner with a 50 dollar bill. The dinner total was \$47.74. Count back change as I am to receive it.

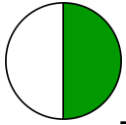
The pond had 274 fish in it. There were 8 of us fishing. If we caught all the fish evenly, how many fish would we hook per person?

When you eat lunch today, or snack, practice by dividing your food into fractions. Cut it or separate it into halves, thirds, fourths, and possibly fifths. Then eat 2 of the 4 parts. Tell mom what part you are eating, so we can do learning with fractions while we eat. 😊



Fractions

Which part of the fractions are shaded:

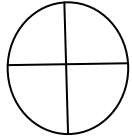


\_\_\_\_\_



\_\_\_\_\_

Shade the fraction :

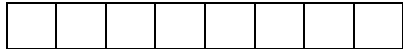


$\frac{3}{4}$

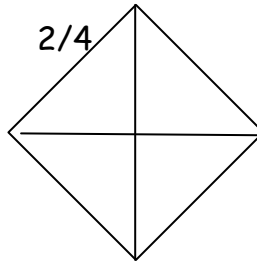


$\frac{3}{5}$

$\frac{7}{8}$

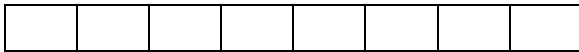


$\frac{2}{4}$

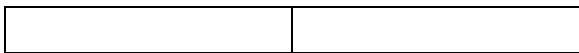


**Equivalent fractions**

Fractions can be the same but have different amounts.



Color in  $\frac{4}{8}$  of the figure



Color in  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the figure

Do you see how  $\frac{4}{8}$  and  $\frac{1}{2}$  are different number amounts but they are equivalent?

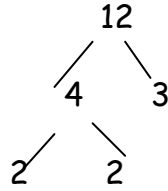
Here are some equivalent fractions:

$\frac{4}{8} = \frac{1}{2}$        $\frac{4}{6} = \frac{2}{3}$        $\frac{2}{8} = \frac{1}{4}$

Draw them out on the paper so you can see how they mean the same thing. They are just broken up into more parts.

## TREES ---Greatest Common Factor

By knowing how to do this, it will help you be able to reduce your fractions down easily. Take a number and form "trees" with it until you can't go down anymore. Which numbers when multiplied together give you that number?



The bottom numbers can't be reduced down anymore so we say that the *GCF* is 2 and 3

Create your own trees by finding the *GCF* for the following numbers.

20

16

8

10

GCF \_\_\_\_\_

GCF \_\_\_\_\_

GCF \_\_\_\_\_

GCF \_\_\_\_\_

24

18

40

9

GCF \_\_\_\_\_

GCF \_\_\_\_\_

GCF \_\_\_\_\_

GCF \_\_\_\_\_

8 <u>X10</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X9</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
6 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	8 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	8 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X10</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X8</u>
5 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X7</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	6 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	6 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X9</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X1</u>
9 <u>X7</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	2 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X9</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X10</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	7 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

You can make an equivalent fraction by dividing or multiplying both the numerator and denominator by the same number. Here is an example:

$$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2}{8} \quad \text{multiply both the numerator and denominator by 2}$$

$$\frac{9}{12} = \frac{3}{4} \quad \text{divide both the numerator and denominator by 3}$$

A fraction is in the lowest terms when its numerator and denominator have no common factors greater than 1. Remember the trees? So to put a fraction to it's lowest terms, divide its numerator and denominator by common facts, until they have no common factor greater than 1.

Here is an example.

3/9 and 5/10 to lowest terms.

You can divide by 3 and 9 by 3. They have 3 as a common factor. You get 1/3

The numbers 1 and 3 have no common factor greater than 1 so 1/3 is in it's lowest terms.

5/10 you can divide both 5 and 10 by 5. You get  $\frac{1}{2}$

Reduce the following fractions to lowest terms:

$4/12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6/9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5/10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2/10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6/12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10/20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$50/100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9/12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$15/20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Let's do some trees----greatest common factors:

25

20

16

18

24

9

8

10

$0 \div 1 =$	$1 \div 10 =$	$2 \div 20 =$	$3 \div 3 =$	$8 \div 8 =$
$0 \div 2 =$	$1 \div 9 =$	$2 \div 18 =$	$3 \div 6 =$	$8 \div 16 =$
$0 \div 3 =$	$1 \div 8 =$	$2 \div 16 =$	$3 \div 9 =$	$8 \div 24 =$
$0 \div 4 =$	$1 \div 7 =$	$2 \div 14 =$	$3 \div 12 =$	$8 \div 32 =$
$0 \div 5 =$	$1 \div 6 =$	$2 \div 12 =$	$3 \div 15 =$	$8 \div 40 =$
$0 \div 6 =$	$1 \div 5 =$	$2 \div 10 =$	$3 \div 18 =$	$8 \div 48 =$
$0 \div 7 =$	$1 \div 4 =$	$2 \div 8 =$	$3 \div 21 =$	$8 \div 56 =$
$0 \div 8 =$	$1 \div 3 =$	$2 \div 6 =$	$3 \div 24 =$	$8 \div 64 =$
$0 \div 9 =$	$1 \div 2 =$	$2 \div 4 =$	$3 \div 27 =$	$8 \div 72 =$
$0 \div 10 =$	$1 \div 1 =$	$2 \div 2 =$	$3 \div 30 =$	$8 \div 80 =$

$5 \div 5 =$	$6 \div 60 =$	$4 \div 40 =$	$7 \div 70 =$	$9 \div 9 =$
$5 \div 10 =$	$6 \div 54 =$	$4 \div 36 =$	$7 \div 63 =$	$9 \div 18 =$
$5 \div 15 =$	$6 \div 48 =$	$4 \div 32 =$	$7 \div 56 =$	$9 \div 27 =$
$5 \div 20 =$	$6 \div 42 =$	$4 \div 28 =$	$7 \div 49 =$	$9 \div 36 =$
$5 \div 25 =$	$6 \div 36 =$	$4 \div 24 =$	$7 \div 42 =$	$9 \div 45 =$
$5 \div 30 =$	$6 \div 30 =$	$4 \div 20 =$	$7 \div 35 =$	$9 \div 54 =$
$5 \div 35 =$	$6 \div 24 =$	$4 \div 16 =$	$7 \div 28 =$	$9 \div 63 =$
$5 \div 40 =$	$6 \div 18 =$	$4 \div 12 =$	$7 \div 21 =$	$9 \div 72 =$
$5 \div 45 =$	$6 \div 12 =$	$4 \div 8 =$	$7 \div 14 =$	$9 \div 81 =$
$5 \div 50 =$	$6 \div 6 =$	$4 \div 4 =$	$7 \div 7 =$	$9 \div 90 =$

Write me the following in Roman Numerals:

3                    5                    7                    9                    10                    12

15                    20                    30                    50                    100                    6

1 ft = \_\_\_\_\_ in                    1 lb = \_\_\_\_\_ oz                    1 pt = \_\_\_\_\_ cups

1 yd = \_\_\_\_\_ ft                    2000 lb = \_\_\_\_\_ ton                    1 qt = \_\_\_\_\_ pts

1 mile = \_\_\_\_\_ ft                    1 gal = \_\_\_\_\_ qt

1 mile = \_\_\_\_\_ yd

Circle the EVEN numbers

243,222          654          323,879          123,987          543,000          1

Improper fractions and mixed numbers

When the numerator of a fraction is equal to or greater than the denominator, the fraction is called an improper fraction. Here are some examples of improper fractions.  $5/5$ ,  $7/4$ ,  $13/3$ . When you have an improper fraction they should be written as whole numbers and one part that is a fraction. Instead of saying  $7/4$  you should say  $1 \frac{3}{4}$ .

The bar in a fraction means the same thing as a division sign. When you see  $7/4$  it says 7 divided by 4. If you were to write that out as a division problem like this:

$$4 \overline{) 7}$$

Then solve.

When you have a remainder, instead of writing it as a remainder (3), you write it as the numerator and the divisor (4) becomes the denominator. Answer is  $1 \frac{3}{4}$

Let's practice changing these improper fractions to proper fractions with whole numbers.

$14/3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4/3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$11/5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7/4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3/2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$16/5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4/4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8/7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$32/32 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$33/32 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$11/10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$100/50 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9/9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$25/5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$16/4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Make some more trees:

50

30

27

36

$0 \div 1 =$	$1 \div 10 =$	$2 \div 20 =$	$3 \div 3 =$	$8 \div 8 =$
$0 \div 2 =$	$1 \div 9 =$	$2 \div 18 =$	$3 \div 6 =$	$8 \div 16 =$
$0 \div 3 =$	$1 \div 8 =$	$2 \div 16 =$	$3 \div 9 =$	$8 \div 24 =$
$0 \div 4 =$	$1 \div 7 =$	$2 \div 14 =$	$3 \div 12 =$	$8 \div 32 =$
$0 \div 5 =$	$1 \div 6 =$	$2 \div 12 =$	$3 \div 15 =$	$8 \div 40 =$
$0 \div 6 =$	$1 \div 5 =$	$2 \div 10 =$	$3 \div 18 =$	$8 \div 48 =$
$0 \div 7 =$	$1 \div 4 =$	$2 \div 8 =$	$3 \div 21 =$	$8 \div 56 =$
$0 \div 8 =$	$1 \div 3 =$	$2 \div 6 =$	$3 \div 24 =$	$8 \div 64 =$
$0 \div 9 =$	$1 \div 2 =$	$2 \div 4 =$	$3 \div 27 =$	$8 \div 72 =$
$0 \div 10 =$	$1 \div 1 =$	$2 \div 2 =$	$3 \div 30 =$	$8 \div 80 =$

$5 \div 5 =$	$6 \div 60 =$	$4 \div 40 =$	$7 \div 70 =$	$9 \div 9 =$
$5 \div 10 =$	$6 \div 54 =$	$4 \div 36 =$	$7 \div 63 =$	$9 \div 18 =$
$5 \div 15 =$	$6 \div 48 =$	$4 \div 32 =$	$7 \div 56 =$	$9 \div 27 =$
$5 \div 20 =$	$6 \div 42 =$	$4 \div 28 =$	$7 \div 49 =$	$9 \div 36 =$
$5 \div 25 =$	$6 \div 36 =$	$4 \div 24 =$	$7 \div 42 =$	$9 \div 45 =$
$5 \div 30 =$	$6 \div 30 =$	$4 \div 20 =$	$7 \div 35 =$	$9 \div 54 =$
$5 \div 35 =$	$6 \div 24 =$	$4 \div 16 =$	$7 \div 28 =$	$9 \div 63 =$
$5 \div 40 =$	$6 \div 18 =$	$4 \div 12 =$	$7 \div 21 =$	$9 \div 72 =$
$5 \div 45 =$	$6 \div 12 =$	$4 \div 8 =$	$7 \div 14 =$	$9 \div 81 =$
$5 \div 50 =$	$6 \div 6 =$	$4 \div 4 =$	$7 \div 7 =$	$9 \div 90 =$

When you add and subtract fractions, as long as the denominators are the same, you add the numerators. When you have  $\frac{3}{4} + 1/4 =$  What you are saying is that you have 3 parts of the pie cut into 4 pieces plus 1 part of the pie cut in 4 pieces. How many do you have altogether? 3 plus 1 equals 4 parts of the pie cut into 4 pieces. Which equals 1 whole pie.

Remember to reduce down your answer to lowest terms:

$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{4}{5} =$	$\frac{5}{8} + \frac{6}{8} =$	$\frac{5}{9} + \frac{4}{9} =$
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Subtract the same way:

$\frac{5}{7} - \frac{4}{7} =$	$\frac{13}{6} - \frac{5}{6} =$	$\frac{8}{3} - \frac{3}{3} =$
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## Multiplying fractions

The best way to multiply fraction is to reduce down before you multiply. Then multiply across

$$\begin{array}{r} \cancel{3} \\ \underline{9} \\ -12 \\ 2 \end{array} \times \begin{array}{r} \cancel{1} \\ \underline{6} \\ -3 \\ 1 \end{array} = \frac{\underline{3}}{2} = 1\frac{1}{2}$$

The 6 and the 12 can be reduced by 6. So you cross of the 6 and make it 1. The 12 becomes 2.

9 and 3 can be divided by 3, so you cross off and make it 3 and 1. You can't reduce anymore so you just multiply across. You get 3/2 and since that is an improper fraction, you reduce it down to lowest terms. When you reduce, it can be either number up and down, not reducing side by side. Let's try doing some on your own.

Remember reduce FIRST and then multiply across.

$$\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{12}{9} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\frac{10}{5} \times \frac{9}{3} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\frac{4}{9} \times \frac{18}{20} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} \times \frac{8}{4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\frac{8}{20} \times \frac{30}{8} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$\frac{5}{10} \times \frac{2}{3} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

If you need any more help on these, turn your paper over and have mom write some up for you.

$0 \div 1 =$

$1 \div 10 =$

$2 \div 20 =$

$3 \div 3 =$

$8 \div 8 =$

$0 \div 2 =$

$1 \div 9 =$

$2 \div 18 =$

$3 \div 6 =$

$8 \div 16 =$

$0 \div 3 =$

$1 \div 8 =$

$2 \div 16 =$

$3 \div 9 =$

$8 \div 24 =$

$0 \div 4 =$

$1 \div 7 =$

$2 \div 14 =$

$3 \div 12 =$

$8 \div 32 =$

$0 \div 5 =$

$1 \div 6 =$

$2 \div 12 =$

$3 \div 15 =$

$8 \div 40 =$

$0 \div 6 =$

$1 \div 5 =$

$2 \div 10 =$

$3 \div 18 =$

$8 \div 48 =$

$0 \div 7 =$

$1 \div 4 =$

$2 \div 8 =$

$3 \div 21 =$

$8 \div 56 =$

$0 \div 8 =$

$1 \div 3 =$

$2 \div 6 =$

$3 \div 24 =$

$8 \div 64 =$

$0 \div 9 =$

$1 \div 2 =$

$2 \div 4 =$

$3 \div 27 =$

$8 \div 72 =$

$0 \div 10 =$

$1 \div 1 =$

$2 \div 2 =$

$3 \div 30 =$

$8 \div 80 =$

$5 \div 5 =$

$6 \div 60 =$

$4 \div 40 =$

$7 \div 70 =$

$9 \div 9 =$

$5 \div 10 =$

$6 \div 54 =$

$4 \div 36 =$

$7 \div 63 =$

$9 \div 18 =$

$5 \div 15 =$

$6 \div 48 =$

$4 \div 32 =$

$7 \div 56 =$

$9 \div 27 =$

$5 \div 20 =$

$6 \div 42 =$

$4 \div 28 =$

$7 \div 49 =$

$9 \div 36 =$

$5 \div 25 =$

$6 \div 36 =$

$4 \div 24 =$

$7 \div 42 =$

$9 \div 45 =$

$5 \div 30 =$

$6 \div 30 =$

$4 \div 20 =$

$7 \div 35 =$

$9 \div 54 =$

$5 \div 35 =$

$6 \div 24 =$

$4 \div 16 =$

$7 \div 28 =$

$9 \div 63 =$

$5 \div 40 =$

$6 \div 18 =$

$4 \div 12 =$

$7 \div 21 =$

$9 \div 72 =$

$5 \div 45 =$

$6 \div 12 =$

$4 \div 8 =$

$7 \div 14 =$

$9 \div 81 =$

$5 \div 50 =$

$6 \div 6 =$

$4 \div 4 =$

$7 \div 7 =$

$9 \div 90 =$



$0 \div 1 =$	$1 \div 10 =$	$2 \div 20 =$	$3 \div 3 =$	$8 \div 8 =$
$0 \div 2 =$	$1 \div 9 =$	$2 \div 18 =$	$3 \div 6 =$	$8 \div 16 =$
$0 \div 3 =$	$1 \div 8 =$	$2 \div 16 =$	$3 \div 9 =$	$8 \div 24 =$
$0 \div 4 =$	$1 \div 7 =$	$2 \div 14 =$	$3 \div 12 =$	$8 \div 32 =$
$0 \div 5 =$	$1 \div 6 =$	$2 \div 12 =$	$3 \div 15 =$	$8 \div 40 =$
$0 \div 6 =$	$1 \div 5 =$	$2 \div 10 =$	$3 \div 18 =$	$8 \div 48 =$
$0 \div 7 =$	$1 \div 4 =$	$2 \div 8 =$	$3 \div 21 =$	$8 \div 56 =$
$0 \div 8 =$	$1 \div 3 =$	$2 \div 6 =$	$3 \div 24 =$	$8 \div 64 =$
$0 \div 9 =$	$1 \div 2 =$	$2 \div 4 =$	$3 \div 27 =$	$8 \div 72 =$
$0 \div 10 =$	$1 \div 1 =$	$2 \div 2 =$	$3 \div 30 =$	$8 \div 80 =$

$5 \div 5 =$	$6 \div 60 =$	$4 \div 40 =$	$7 \div 70 =$	$9 \div 9 =$
$5 \div 10 =$	$6 \div 54 =$	$4 \div 36 =$	$7 \div 63 =$	$9 \div 18 =$
$5 \div 15 =$	$6 \div 48 =$	$4 \div 32 =$	$7 \div 56 =$	$9 \div 27 =$
$5 \div 20 =$	$6 \div 42 =$	$4 \div 28 =$	$7 \div 49 =$	$9 \div 36 =$
$5 \div 25 =$	$6 \div 36 =$	$4 \div 24 =$	$7 \div 42 =$	$9 \div 45 =$
$5 \div 30 =$	$6 \div 30 =$	$4 \div 20 =$	$7 \div 35 =$	$9 \div 54 =$
$5 \div 35 =$	$6 \div 24 =$	$4 \div 16 =$	$7 \div 28 =$	$9 \div 63 =$
$5 \div 40 =$	$6 \div 18 =$	$4 \div 12 =$	$7 \div 21 =$	$9 \div 72 =$
$5 \div 45 =$	$6 \div 12 =$	$4 \div 8 =$	$7 \div 14 =$	$9 \div 81 =$
$5 \div 50 =$	$6 \div 6 =$	$4 \div 4 =$	$7 \div 7 =$	$9 \div 90 =$

### Listening skills

Give this to Mom and have her read it to you. Leave some space in between questions

1. Write out the equation  $\frac{3}{4}$  plus  $9/4$
2. Write out the equation  $7/9$  minus  $13/9$
3. Write out the equation  $\frac{3}{4}$  times  $12/9$
4. Write out the equation  $2/3$  divided by  $10/3$
5. Write the number 321,678,999,222
6. How many sides does a pentagon have
7. How many sides does a hexagon have
8. How many sides does an octagon have
9. Draw an acute angle
10. Draw an obtuse angle
11. Draw a right angle
12. Draw a line AB
13. Draw a line segment BC
14. Draw a ray RT
15. Draw a symmetrical triangle
16. Now solve the first 4 problems then hand it to mom

## Decimals

You can write the fraction  $\frac{1}{10}$  as the decimal 0.1 You read both the same way: one tenth  
The period to the left of the 1 is called a decimal point. The decimal point shows that the value of the digits to its right is anywhere between 0 and 1, like a fraction. A decimal is any number that uses places to the right of the decimal point to show a fraction.

Ones	.	Tenths	Hundreds	thousandths
3	.	4	1	2

The first place to the right is the tenth's place. This number is 3.4 or  $3\frac{4}{10}$

If we add the next place it is the hundredths place. This number is then 3.41 or  $3\frac{41}{100}$

If we add the next place it is the thousandths place. This number then becomes 3.412 or  $3\frac{412}{1000}$

Make sure when you read it you say the "th's" at the end of the words.

Notice when you move left to right each place value gets 10 time smaller. In the decimal system each place has a value ten times smaller than the one to its left.

### Reading and writing decimals and Decimals as fractions

Practice writing decimals in words. 0.29 is twenty-nine hundredths : 4.7 is four and seven tenths; Notice that you do not reduce the fractions in decimals. All decimals have a denominator of 10,100, 1000, 10,000, etc.

Practice writing decimals as fractions and fractions as decimals.  $\frac{23}{100}$  is 0.23, and 0.03 is  $\frac{3}{100}$

Write the following decimals in digits:

Twenty-three hundredths \_\_\_\_\_ forty-one hundredths \_\_\_\_\_

Five and three tenths \_\_\_\_\_ Five hundred twenty-three thousandths \_\_\_\_\_

Six and seven tenths \_\_\_\_\_ two hundred thirty-one thousandths \_\_\_\_\_

Write the following as fractions:

0.45 \_\_\_\_\_ 0.87 \_\_\_\_\_ 0.4 \_\_\_\_\_

0.654 \_\_\_\_\_ 0.8 \_\_\_\_\_ 0.76 \_\_\_\_\_

Write the following as decimals:

$$\frac{29}{100} \quad 5\frac{5}{10} \quad \frac{234}{1000}$$

$$3\frac{23}{100} \quad 4\frac{9}{1000} \quad 245\frac{23}{100}$$

Because the decimal point shows you the value of each digit in a decimal, you can add zeros after the last digit of a decimal without changing its value. You can add zeros before the decimal point. All the decimals below are equal.

$$0.5 = 0.50 = 00.50 = 00.500 = .5$$

You don't have to write a zero before the decimal point. Usually they do in textbooks to make sure that you see the decimal point.

No matter how many zeros are added after the decimal point, the decimal point shows that 4 is in the one's place

$$4 = 4.0 = 4.00 = 4.000$$

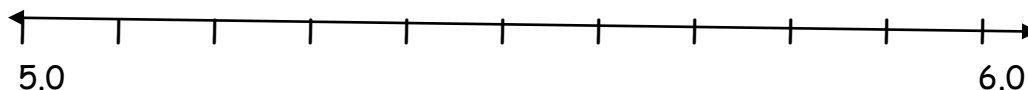
Learn to simplify decimals that have extra zeros

$$0.240 = .24$$

$$38.00 = 38$$

If you have 38.01 you cannot simplify that, ONLY if the zeros are to the right after the numbers

### Reading decimals on a number line



Can you find on the line where 5.3 would be? How about 7.2?

Since it is divided into 10 parts, each part is  $\frac{1}{10}$  of a mark. 5.1 then 5.2 then 5.3 etc

Lots on decimals today----review and go over anything you do not understand.

Draw me an acute angle

right angle

obtuse angle

$0 \div 1 =$	$1 \div 10 =$	$2 \div 20 =$	$3 \div 3 =$	$8 \div 8 =$
$0 \div 2 =$	$1 \div 9 =$	$2 \div 18 =$	$3 \div 6 =$	$8 \div 16 =$
$0 \div 3 =$	$1 \div 8 =$	$2 \div 16 =$	$3 \div 9 =$	$8 \div 24 =$
$0 \div 4 =$	$1 \div 7 =$	$2 \div 14 =$	$3 \div 12 =$	$8 \div 32 =$
$0 \div 5 =$	$1 \div 6 =$	$2 \div 12 =$	$3 \div 15 =$	$8 \div 40 =$
$0 \div 6 =$	$1 \div 5 =$	$2 \div 10 =$	$3 \div 18 =$	$8 \div 48 =$
$0 \div 7 =$	$1 \div 4 =$	$2 \div 8 =$	$3 \div 21 =$	$8 \div 56 =$
$0 \div 8 =$	$1 \div 3 =$	$2 \div 6 =$	$3 \div 24 =$	$8 \div 64 =$
$0 \div 9 =$	$1 \div 2 =$	$2 \div 4 =$	$3 \div 27 =$	$8 \div 72 =$
$0 \div 10 =$	$1 \div 1 =$	$2 \div 2 =$	$3 \div 30 =$	$8 \div 80 =$

$5 \div 5 =$	$6 \div 60 =$	$4 \div 40 =$	$7 \div 70 =$	$9 \div 9 =$
$5 \div 10 =$	$6 \div 54 =$	$4 \div 36 =$	$7 \div 63 =$	$9 \div 18 =$
$5 \div 15 =$	$6 \div 48 =$	$4 \div 32 =$	$7 \div 56 =$	$9 \div 27 =$
$5 \div 20 =$	$6 \div 42 =$	$4 \div 28 =$	$7 \div 49 =$	$9 \div 36 =$
$5 \div 25 =$	$6 \div 36 =$	$4 \div 24 =$	$7 \div 42 =$	$9 \div 45 =$
$5 \div 30 =$	$6 \div 30 =$	$4 \div 20 =$	$7 \div 35 =$	$9 \div 54 =$
$5 \div 35 =$	$6 \div 24 =$	$4 \div 16 =$	$7 \div 28 =$	$9 \div 63 =$
$5 \div 40 =$	$6 \div 18 =$	$4 \div 12 =$	$7 \div 21 =$	$9 \div 72 =$
$5 \div 45 =$	$6 \div 12 =$	$4 \div 8 =$	$7 \div 14 =$	$9 \div 81 =$
$5 \div 50 =$	$6 \div 6 =$	$4 \div 4 =$	$7 \div 7 =$	$9 \div 90 =$

### Comparing decimals

Remember when you compare numbers, you start with the greatest place value.

Compare 8.82 and 8.98

compare the ones place  $8 = 8$

Compare the tenth's  $.8 < .9$

Then  $8.82 < 8.98$

$7.77 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 8.98$

$7.07 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 7.77$

$4.99 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 4.999$

$3.343 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 3.043$

$58.765 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 58.766$

$.878 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} .888$

$54.87 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 5.487$

$84.88 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 8.855$

$432.876 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 876.9$

$8.004 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 7.40000$

$4.540 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 4.05400$

$3.0004 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 3.4000$

$6.000 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 6$

$.333300 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} .3333$

$44.444 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 44.4440$

Adding and subtracting decimals.

Do you remember adding and subtracting money? The rule was to line up the decimal points.

Add  $8.876 + 2.009 + 4.4 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8.876 \\ 2.009 \\ \underline{+4.400} \end{array}$$

Now if you notice that I added zeros to the problem  
It just helps keep the place values straight. Sometimes  
if you don't you mess up what place it is in.

Here are some problems. Write them out and line up the decimals. If you need to add some zeros.

$$432.8 + 32.005 + 1.001 =$$

$$32.001 + 2.4 + 27.24 =$$

$$34.87 - 4.49 =$$

$$34.00 - 24.64 =$$

If you don't get both of those right, have mom give you some extra problems on the back.

We multiplied money before, remember I said to count over how many decimal places there was in your numbers and that is how many you move over in your answer. The same is true for decimals.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.3 \\ \times 1.2 \\ \hline 86 \\ 430 \\ \hline 5.16 \end{array}$$

Do the following problems and put the decimal point in the proper place.

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.21 \\ \times 1.15 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2.5 \\ \times 2.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3.1 \\ \times 3.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

### Decimal division

You divide decimals by whole numbers the same way you divide whole numbers by whole numbers. You put the decimal point in the quotient above the decimal point in the dividend.

$$6 \overline{) 18.6} \quad 3.2$$

### Practice

$$4 \overline{) 12.8}$$

$$5 \overline{) 20.55}$$

$$2 \overline{) 84.12}$$

$0 \div 1 =$	$1 \div 10 =$	$2 \div 20 =$	$3 \div 3 =$	$8 \div 8 =$
$0 \div 2 =$	$1 \div 9 =$	$2 \div 18 =$	$3 \div 6 =$	$8 \div 16 =$
$0 \div 3 =$	$1 \div 8 =$	$2 \div 16 =$	$3 \div 9 =$	$8 \div 24 =$
$0 \div 4 =$	$1 \div 7 =$	$2 \div 14 =$	$3 \div 12 =$	$8 \div 32 =$
$0 \div 5 =$	$1 \div 6 =$	$2 \div 12 =$	$3 \div 15 =$	$8 \div 40 =$
$0 \div 6 =$	$1 \div 5 =$	$2 \div 10 =$	$3 \div 18 =$	$8 \div 48 =$
$0 \div 7 =$	$1 \div 4 =$	$2 \div 8 =$	$3 \div 21 =$	$8 \div 56 =$
$0 \div 8 =$	$1 \div 3 =$	$2 \div 6 =$	$3 \div 24 =$	$8 \div 64 =$
$0 \div 9 =$	$1 \div 2 =$	$2 \div 4 =$	$3 \div 27 =$	$8 \div 72 =$
$0 \div 10 =$	$1 \div 1 =$	$2 \div 2 =$	$3 \div 30 =$	$8 \div 80 =$
$5 \div 5 =$	$6 \div 60 =$	$4 \div 40 =$	$7 \div 70 =$	$9 \div 9 =$
$5 \div 10 =$	$6 \div 54 =$	$4 \div 36 =$	$7 \div 63 =$	$9 \div 18 =$
$5 \div 15 =$	$6 \div 48 =$	$4 \div 32 =$	$7 \div 56 =$	$9 \div 27 =$
$5 \div 20 =$	$6 \div 42 =$	$4 \div 28 =$	$7 \div 49 =$	$9 \div 36 =$
$5 \div 25 =$	$6 \div 36 =$	$4 \div 24 =$	$7 \div 42 =$	$9 \div 45 =$
$5 \div 30 =$	$6 \div 30 =$	$4 \div 20 =$	$7 \div 35 =$	$9 \div 54 =$
$5 \div 35 =$	$6 \div 24 =$	$4 \div 16 =$	$7 \div 28 =$	$9 \div 63 =$
$5 \div 40 =$	$6 \div 18 =$	$4 \div 12 =$	$7 \div 21 =$	$9 \div 72 =$
$5 \div 45 =$	$6 \div 12 =$	$4 \div 8 =$	$7 \div 14 =$	$9 \div 81 =$
$5 \div 50 =$	$6 \div 6 =$	$4 \div 4 =$	$7 \div 7 =$	$9 \div 90 =$

$$\begin{array}{r} 543 \\ \times 26 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 432.21 \\ \times 1.1 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 655 \\ \times 202 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$24.76 - 2.09 - 1.0003 =$

$345.87 + 2.101 + 3.1 =$

### Positive and Negative numbers

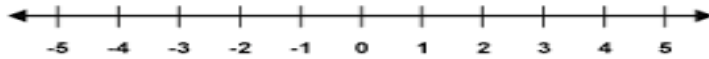
On a Celsius thermometer, zero degrees is the temperature at which water freezes. A common room temperature is +20 and -10 is the outdoor temperature of a very cold winter day.

The number +20 or 20 is a positive number. You read it as positive 20 or just 20.

The number -10 is a negative number. You read it as negative ten.

You can write positive numbers with or without a + sign. BUT you MUST always write a negative sign with a negative number.

We can show positive and negative numbers on a number line.



Numbers to the left of 0 on the number line are negative. Numbers on the right of 0 are positive. The number 0 is neither positive or negative.

Whole numbers are called integers. The positive integers are +1,+2,+3... the negative integers are -1,-2,-3.....

We use integers in everyday life. For instance the ten dollars you earn for doing a job is an example of a positive integer. When you spend the money on treats. That number is the negative amount you spend.

To mark the sea floor 300 meters below sea level, we can use the negative integer -300 to mark it. To mark a mountain 3,200 feet above sea level, we use +3200.

### Comparing integers

An integer on the number line is greater than those to its left and less than those to its right.

$$-6 < -3 < 3$$

A positive integer is always greater than a negative integer. The farther to the left of a negative integer is from zero, the smaller its value.

### Practice

$$-3 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} -2$$

$$4 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} -4$$

$$-6 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} -5$$

$$+3 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} +6$$

$$+2 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} -2$$

$$-8 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} -6$$

$$+10 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} 8$$

$$-5 \underline{\hspace{1cm}} -10$$

### Squares

When you multiply a number by itself, you square the number. Since  $2 \times 2 = 4$ , 2 squared is 4. A shorthand way to write that is  $2^2$ . It is useful to know the squares of the numbers 1-12

$1^2=1$	$4^2=16$	$7^2=49$	$10^2=100$
$2^2=4$	$5^2=25$	$8^2=64$	$11^2=121$
$3^2=9$	$6^2=36$	$9^2=81$	$12^2=144$

The opposite of this is called the square root  $\sqrt{\quad}$

The  $\sqrt{81}=9$  and the  $\sqrt{25}=5$

See how they are the opposites? Let's learn these numbers. It will help in your next phase of math.

A little note, in the next years you will be having the squared numbers more and you will also learn that there are more exponents that you can use.  $2^5 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$  When you have the exponent it just means that is how many times you multiply the number. This is just to inform. You will go more in depth next year.

Lots of information today. We are just going to go with that. Memorize the squares. Use your extra time today to do that.

8 <u>X10</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X9</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
6 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	8 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	8 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X10</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X8</u>
5 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X7</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	6 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	6 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X9</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X1</u>
9 <u>X7</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	2 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X9</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X10</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	7 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

### Prime numbers.

Again this is for preparation for next year. Imagine that you are part of a class of 23 students and your teacher asks you to divide into equal groups. But it isn't possible. The number 23 is a PRIME number.

A prime number is a number that cannot be divided evenly by any other number except itself and the number 1. The number 23 is prime because it can't be divided evenly by any numbers except 1 and 23. The number 4 on the other hand is not prime, it can be divided by 1, 2, and 4. Numbers that are not 1 and not prime are called composite numbers. A composite number is a number that can be built up by multiplying smaller numbers called factors together. You can make the number 4 by multiplying 2 x 2. You can make the number 12 by multiplying 6x2. So neither of these numbers are prime.

Here is a prime number chart. All of the prime numbers up till 100 are circled. If you can learn up to 23...that would be awesome. See how many you can memorize this week.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

Keep a card and memorize the squared numbers as well. Lots of lists. Makes you smarter.

Round the following to the nearest tens

328\_\_\_\_\_

543\_\_\_\_\_

788\_\_\_\_\_

99\_\_\_\_\_

Nearest hundred

432\_\_\_\_\_

655\_\_\_\_\_

899\_\_\_\_\_

2342\_\_\_\_\_

Nearest thousand

34532\_\_\_\_\_

6543\_\_\_\_\_

8997\_\_\_\_\_

54322\_\_\_\_\_

Nearest ten thousand

43233\_\_\_\_\_

56555\_\_\_\_\_

76888\_\_\_\_\_

765789\_\_\_\_\_

8 <u>X10</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X9</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
6 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	8 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	8 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X10</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X8</u>
5 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X7</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	6 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	6 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X9</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X1</u>
9 <u>X7</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	2 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X9</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X10</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	7 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

lets do some two digit division. Normally you will use a calculator for this, but we will do 3 of them. If you get them correct, you don't have to do anymore.

$$11 \overline{) 2432}$$

$$20 \overline{) 56740}$$

$$3 \overline{) 3.246}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4559 \\ \times 43 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 54323 \\ \times 321 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 654 \\ \times 223 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

8 <u>X10</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X9</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
6 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	8 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	8 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X10</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X8</u>
5 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X7</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	6 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	6 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X9</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X1</u>
9 <u>X7</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	2 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X9</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X10</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	7 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

Put these decimals in order from largest to smallest:

32.45      33.4      31.55      78.1      32.09

Add these decimals. Fill in the zeros:

$$32.32 + 43.001 + 54.01 =$$

Subtract

$$432.98 - 32.021 =$$

$$75.32 \times 2.1 =$$

Remember the trick for multiplying anything by 10,100,1000,etc? It works the same way for decimals.

$10 \times 2.343 =$  just move the decimal to the right for the number of zeros. In this case move them over 1 time. Answer \_ 23.43

If you move the decimal over and there is nothing there, than add a zero.

Solve the following:

$43.343 \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$543.9874 \times 1000 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$432.9064 \times 1000 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3.97608 \times 1000 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3.3456 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2.8765 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4.87 \times 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5.87 \times 10000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Guess what it works just the opposite for dividing by 10,100,1000 etc

Move the decimal to the left and add zeros as needed.

$3.452 \div 10 = .3452$

Solve the following:

$3.3156 \div 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$654.876 \div 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3427.877 \div 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6549.87 \div 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$76.9876 \div 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$43769.87 \div 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$54.0243 \div 10000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$54.02403 \div 10000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Put these in order from smallest to largest:

3.45

76.88

2.001

3.03

3.43

03.451

Remember when we multiplied fractions by each other???...Now we will multiply them by a whole number.

$3 \times \frac{1}{2} =$  Any whole number is really that number over 1. All we do is put 3 over 1 and continue onward multiplying.

Remember to reduce down BEFORE you multiply.

$$\frac{3}{1} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{2}$$

Practice multiplying.

$$\frac{6}{3} \times 3 =$$

$$4 \times \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$5 \times \frac{3}{4} =$$

$$2 \times \frac{1}{2} =$$

$$5 \times \frac{3}{5} =$$

$$10 \times \frac{1}{5} =$$

Practice division-----remember to do the reciprocal

$$3 \div \frac{9}{3} =$$

$$5 \div \frac{10}{5} =$$

$$4 \div \frac{4}{12} =$$

$$5 \div \frac{4}{3} =$$

Practice addition and subtraction

$$\frac{12}{24} + \frac{10}{24} =$$

$$\frac{5}{8} + \frac{6}{8} =$$

$$\frac{12}{24} - \frac{10}{24} =$$

$$\frac{5}{8} - \frac{6}{8} =$$

8 <u>X10</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X9</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
6 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	8 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	8 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X10</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X8</u>
5 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X7</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	6 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	6 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X9</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X1</u>
9 <u>X7</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	2 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X9</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X10</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	7 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

## Percent

The term percent means "per hundred". A percent compares a number to 100. For example 30 percent means 30 out of 100 or  $\frac{30}{100}$ . The symbol % stands for a percent. You write 21 out of 100 as 21%.

To write a percent as a decimal, remember that a percent is always in the hundredths. 35 percent is the same as 35 hundredths.

$$35\% = \frac{35}{100} = 0.35$$

To write a decimal as a percent, think of the decimal in hundredths. Then you can write it as a percent. 7 tenths (0.7) is the same as 70 hundredths (0.70), which is the same as 70%

$$.7 = 0.70 = \frac{70}{100} = 70\%$$

A quick way to write a decimal as a percent is to multiply the decimal by 100. This method works because percents are already in hundredths.

$$.40 = 40\%$$

Write the following as a percent:

$$.30 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$.25 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$.77 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$.98 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$.43 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$.80 \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

A quick way to write percent as a decimal is to divide by 100.

40% = .40      remember how to move the decimal to the left. Since it is already at the end of the whole number you move it to the left two places for the 2 zeros.

Write the following as a decimal

$$60\% \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3\% \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$22\% \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$32\% \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$7\% \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$88\% \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

The last way is to change them to fractions.  
We are going to memorize the common ones.

$$25\% = \frac{1}{4} \quad 50\% = \frac{1}{2} \quad 75\% = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$10\% = 1/10 \quad 20\% = 2/10 \quad 30\% = 3/10 \quad \text{etc.}$$

$$20\% = 1/5 \quad 40\% = 2/5 \quad 60\% = 3/5 \quad 80\% = 4/5$$

How you would solve these is to take the percentage number or the decimal number and put it over 100. Then reduce down.  $25/100 = \frac{1}{4} = 25\%$

Let's fill in the blanks for the fractions:

$$20\% = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 25\% = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 30\% = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$75\% = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 50\% = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 60\% = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10\% = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 70\% = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad 90\% = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

Finding a percent of a number

There are 432 people in our church. 45% of them are boys. How many people are boys.

To solve this we find a percent of a number. What is 45% of 432?

Let me share something with you. The word "is" means = and the word "of" means multiply(x)

When we solve these, we changed the percentage to a decimal. 45% becomes .45.

Then let's rewrite the formula.  $432 \times .45 =$  Now we can solve it.

Solve:

What is 32% of 21?

What is 11% of 15?

Do you remember the squares??

81\_\_\_\_\_

64\_\_\_\_\_

49\_\_\_\_\_

36\_\_\_\_\_

25\_\_\_\_\_

16\_\_\_\_\_

4\_\_\_\_\_

121\_\_\_\_\_ 144\_\_\_\_\_

How about the Prime numbers up to 20? \_\_\_\_\_

Compare < > =

43.76\_\_\_\_\_43.99

323.876\_\_\_\_\_654.98

32.04\_\_\_\_\_32.40

678.890\_\_\_\_\_678.891

432.55\_\_\_\_\_432.55

432.8\_\_\_\_\_432.0

-43\_\_\_\_\_43

-876\_\_\_\_\_ -976

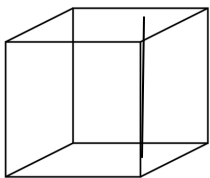
-876\_\_\_\_\_ -887

How do we find the perimeter of something? \_\_\_\_\_

How do we find the area of a rectangle shape? \_\_\_\_\_

How do we find out how much will fill a container? We need to find the volume of an object. That sort of object needs to be 3d. Imagine a cube, how much could we fit inside of it? We figured that out by using this formula  
Volume= length x width x height

The height inside is 3

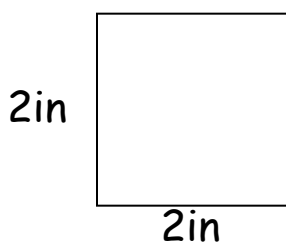


width 3 inches

Length 2 inches

To find the area we take  $3 \times 3 \times 2 = 18$  inches cubed or  $18 \text{ in}^3$

When we find the area we write it like this:



$2 \times 2 = 4$  inches squared or  $4 \text{ in}^2$

Find me the volume of an object with following dimension: 3 feet by 2 feet by 3 feet tall

\_\_\_\_\_ label it correctly

Volume: 10 yards by 5 yards by 3 yards

\_\_\_\_\_

Find me the area of the object that is 12 inches by 5 inches

\_\_\_\_\_

Find me the area of the object that is 20 feet by 8 feet.

\_\_\_\_\_

What is 30% of 24?

\_\_\_\_\_

What is 45% of 12?

\_\_\_\_\_

What is the perimeter of a square with 4 inches as sides?

\_\_\_\_\_

What is perimeter of a square with 20 ft as sides?

\_\_\_\_\_

8 <u>X10</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X9</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
6 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	8 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	8 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X10</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X8</u>
5 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X7</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	6 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	6 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X9</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X1</u>
9 <u>X7</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	2 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X9</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X10</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	7 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

Mental math time.....give this to mom and write the answers.

1. How many hours are in one day
2. How many weeks in a month—usually
3. How many days in two weeks
4. How many days in a year
5. How many months in a year
6. How many seconds in one minute
7. How many inches in one foot
8. How many feet in one yard
9. How many centimeters in one meter
10. How many millimeters in one centimeter
11. How many quarts in one gallon
12. How many pints in one quart
13. How many cups in one pint
14. How many feet in one mile
15. Write the number 43,275,890,876
16. Write the number 321,456,700
17. What number is in the hundreds place in 345,876
18. Write the decimal for .37
19. Write the decimal for 2.456
20. Draw a ray
21. Draw a line
22. Draw a line segment
23. Draw a pentagon
24. Draw a hexagon
25. Draw an octagon

### Average

To find the average of a set of numbers, you add up all the numbers and then divide by the number of addends. This is helpful in finding out averages of your tests. If I had 5 tests and I want to know what the average score was, I would add them all up and divide by 5.

Find the average of the following numbers:

5    3            6    8    3    2

---

21            30            20            77

---

32            41            5            7    2

---

Now if you want to find out what the mean of your numbers is---the middle number you line up your numbers and get the middle number.

If you want to find out what the mode is---the number that shows up the most, you can see that by lining them up.

The range is the difference between the highest and lowest number is

8    2    4    1    2    5    7

First line them up: 1            2    2    4    5    7    8

The mode is= 2 most often found

The mean is 4 the middle number

The range is 7 the difference between 1 and 8

The average is 29 divided by 7 (you can do that)

Find me the following:

2    1    3    6    12    7    9

Mean\_\_\_\_\_ Median\_\_\_\_\_ Mode\_\_\_\_\_Average\_\_\_\_\_Range\_\_\_\_\_

1    1    2    3    4    3    5

Mean\_\_\_\_\_ Median\_\_\_\_\_ Mode\_\_\_\_\_Average\_\_\_\_\_Range\_\_\_\_\_

4    4    5    3    3    6    5    1

Mean\_\_\_\_\_ Median\_\_\_\_\_ Mode\_\_\_\_\_Average\_\_\_\_\_Range\_\_\_\_\_

Do you remember the squares??

81\_\_\_\_\_      64\_\_\_\_\_      49\_\_\_\_\_      36\_\_\_\_\_

25\_\_\_\_\_      16\_\_\_\_\_      4\_\_\_\_\_      121\_\_\_\_\_ 144\_\_\_\_\_

How about the Prime numbers up to 20?\_\_\_\_\_

$0 \div 1 =$	$1 \div 10 =$	$2 \div 20 =$	$3 \div 3 =$	$8 \div 8 =$
$0 \div 2 =$	$1 \div 9 =$	$2 \div 18 =$	$3 \div 6 =$	$8 \div 16 =$
$0 \div 3 =$	$1 \div 8 =$	$2 \div 16 =$	$3 \div 9 =$	$8 \div 24 =$
$0 \div 4 =$	$1 \div 7 =$	$2 \div 14 =$	$3 \div 12 =$	$8 \div 32 =$
$0 \div 5 =$	$1 \div 6 =$	$2 \div 12 =$	$3 \div 15 =$	$8 \div 40 =$
$0 \div 6 =$	$1 \div 5 =$	$2 \div 10 =$	$3 \div 18 =$	$8 \div 48 =$
$0 \div 7 =$	$1 \div 4 =$	$2 \div 8 =$	$3 \div 21 =$	$8 \div 56 =$
$0 \div 8 =$	$1 \div 3 =$	$2 \div 6 =$	$3 \div 24 =$	$8 \div 64 =$
$0 \div 9 =$	$1 \div 2 =$	$2 \div 4 =$	$3 \div 27 =$	$8 \div 72 =$
$0 \div 10 =$	$1 \div 1 =$	$2 \div 2 =$	$3 \div 30 =$	$8 \div 80 =$

$5 \div 5 =$	$6 \div 60 =$	$4 \div 40 =$	$7 \div 70 =$	$9 \div 9 =$
$5 \div 10 =$	$6 \div 54 =$	$4 \div 36 =$	$7 \div 63 =$	$9 \div 18 =$
$5 \div 15 =$	$6 \div 48 =$	$4 \div 32 =$	$7 \div 56 =$	$9 \div 27 =$
$5 \div 20 =$	$6 \div 42 =$	$4 \div 28 =$	$7 \div 49 =$	$9 \div 36 =$
$5 \div 25 =$	$6 \div 36 =$	$4 \div 24 =$	$7 \div 42 =$	$9 \div 45 =$
$5 \div 30 =$	$6 \div 30 =$	$4 \div 20 =$	$7 \div 35 =$	$9 \div 54 =$
$5 \div 35 =$	$6 \div 24 =$	$4 \div 16 =$	$7 \div 28 =$	$9 \div 63 =$
$5 \div 40 =$	$6 \div 18 =$	$4 \div 12 =$	$7 \div 21 =$	$9 \div 72 =$
$5 \div 45 =$	$6 \div 12 =$	$4 \div 8 =$	$7 \div 14 =$	$9 \div 81 =$
$5 \div 50 =$	$6 \div 6 =$	$4 \div 4 =$	$7 \div 7 =$	$9 \div 90 =$

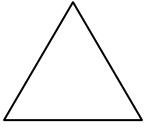
If you are having trouble with these, you might want to keep on them through the summer months. Goto [xtra.math.org](http://xtra.math.org) and sign up for a free account. You can go online and do daily drills of any of the math facts for extra practice.

9 <u>-6</u>	6 <u>-0</u>	7 <u>-5</u>	11 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-4</u>	4 <u>-4</u>	5 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-7</u>	3 <u>-2</u>
0 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-0</u>	15 <u>-7</u>	6 <u>-4</u>	13 <u>-6</u>
5 <u>-2</u>	17 <u>-9</u>	6 <u>-5</u>	1 <u>-0</u>	13 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-2</u>	8 <u>-6</u>	3 <u>-1</u>	16 <u>-8</u>
11 <u>-5</u>	7 <u>-1</u>	6 <u>-3</u>	12 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-8</u>	4 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-1</u>	2 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-7</u>
16 <u>-9</u>	3 <u>-0</u>	8 <u>-8</u>	5 <u>-4</u>	12 <u>-8</u>	11 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-7</u>	4 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-5</u>
10 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-9</u>	18 <u>-9</u>	5 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-9</u>	12 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-3</u>	10 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-2</u>
14 <u>-8</u>	6 <u>-6</u>	7 <u>-4</u>	11 <u>-8</u>	13 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-0</u>
11 <u>-6</u>	15 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-1</u>	7 <u>-2</u>	3 <u>-3</u>	14 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-4</u>	1 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-6</u>
12 <u>-9</u>	11 <u>-7</u>	7 <u>-3</u>	4 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-5</u>	17 <u>-8</u>	10 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-9</u>	16 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-4</u>
10 <u>-8</u>	8 <u>-5</u>	4 <u>-3</u>	9 <u>-7</u>	10 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-2</u>	12 <u>-3</u>	13 <u>-7</u>	9 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-7</u>

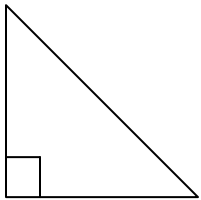
1 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+5</u>	3 <u>+5</u>	0 <u>+8</u>	1 <u>+9</u>	8 <u>+6</u>	5 <u>+7</u>	0 <u>+3</u>	2 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+6</u>
4 <u>+7</u>	1 <u>+6</u>	4 <u>+0</u>	7 <u>+7</u>	3 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+0</u>	1 <u>+5</u>	6 <u>+7</u>	5 <u>+2</u>	2 <u>+0</u>
5 <u>+3</u>	4 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+7</u>	6 <u>+9</u>	9 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+2</u>	4 <u>+8</u>	8 <u>+8</u>	5 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+1</u>
0 <u>+4</u>	1 <u>+1</u>	8 <u>+0</u>	2 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+5</u>	2 <u>+7</u>	2 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+2</u>	4 <u>+4</u>
7 <u>+5</u>	8 <u>+9</u>	3 <u>+0</u>	6 <u>+1</u>	9 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+6</u>	9 <u>+7</u>	3 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+1</u>	9 <u>+3</u>
4 <u>+3</u>	7 <u>+9</u>	2 <u>+6</u>	9 <u>+5</u>	1 <u>+2</u>	8 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+9</u>	0 <u>+0</u>	5 <u>+1</u>	7 <u>+8</u>
6 <u>+6</u>	1 <u>+3</u>	6 <u>+8</u>	7 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+3</u>	9 <u>+9</u>	0 <u>+7</u>	7 <u>+4</u>	1 <u>+7</u>	5 <u>+4</u>
2 <u>+8</u>	6 <u>+5</u>	2 <u>+9</u>	4 <u>+5</u>	8 <u>+7</u>	6 <u>+4</u>	3 <u>+6</u>	1 <u>+0</u>	7 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+3</u>
4 <u>+1</u>	4 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+1</u>	0 <u>+9</u>	1 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+0</u>	2 <u>+3</u>	8 <u>+2</u>	6 <u>+2</u>
8 <u>+4</u>	2 <u>+5</u>	4 <u>+9</u>	6 <u>+0</u>	3 <u>+2</u>	8 <u>+3</u>	3 <u>+9</u>	5 <u>+0</u>	6 <u>+3</u>	8 <u>+5</u>

## Kinds of triangles

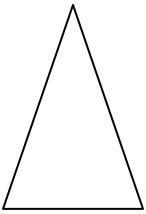
Triangles have three interior angles. An equilateral triangle has three sides of the same length.



A right triangle has one right angle. A right angle is 90 degrees that square box means that it is a right angle



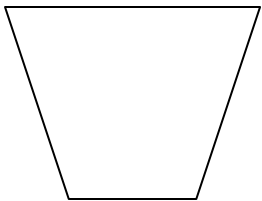
An isosceles triangle has at least two sides of the same length.



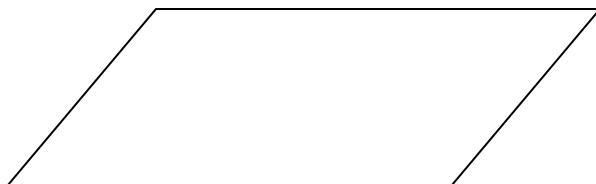
A polygon is a closed figure made out of three or more line segments. Triangles are three sided polygons. Four sided polygons are called quadrilaterals. (quad means 4)

A rectangle is a quadrilateral

A trapezoid is a quadrilateral it looks like a triangle with its head cut off



Parallelogram is a quadrilateral in which both pairs of opposite sides are parallel



Draw me a trapezoid

draw a parallelogram

Draw me a right triangle

draw an isosceles triangle

Do you remember the squares??

81\_\_\_\_\_

64\_\_\_\_\_

49\_\_\_\_\_

36\_\_\_\_\_

25\_\_\_\_\_

16\_\_\_\_\_

4\_\_\_\_\_

121\_\_\_\_\_ 144\_\_\_\_\_

How about the Prime numbers up to 20? \_\_\_\_\_

What is the formula for finding the area of rectangle? \_\_\_\_\_

What is the formula for finding the volume? \_\_\_\_\_

How do you find the perimeter? \_\_\_\_\_

What is 25% of 100? \_\_\_\_\_

What is 20% of 200? \_\_\_\_\_

What is 5% of 12? \_\_\_\_\_

What is  $24.32 + 17.099 + 3.0 =$

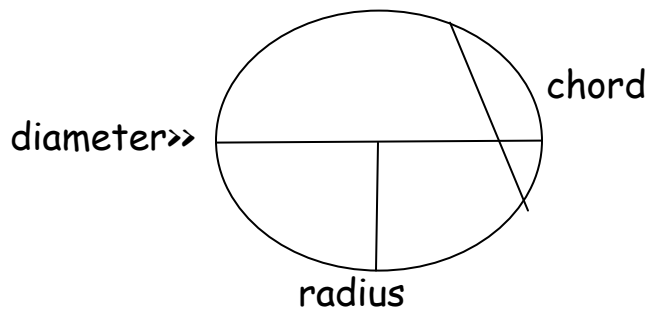
## Circles

You will be learning more about circles in the next years, this is just the basics.

If you were to draw a line through the center from one side to the other that would be called the diameter.

If you were to draw a line segment from one corner to another corner that would be called a chord.

A radius is half of the diameter. It is the distance from the center point to the edge of circle.



$43.276 \times 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$65.987 \times 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$543.086 \div 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5.9732 \div 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$543.8 \times 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$54.980 \div 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$0.87 \div 10000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$0.7 \times 1000 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 4^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 6^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 3^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 5^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 7^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 8^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 9^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 10^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

$11^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \quad 12^2 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

Adding and subtracting fractions with unlike denominators.

You add fractions with the same denominator by adding the numerators together and then reducing to lowest terms.

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 2/2=1$$

To add fractions with different denominators you must first write them with a common denominator. Then you can add. You cannot add fractions where their denominators are different, because you would be adding parts of different sizes.

$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{2}{3} =$  first you find the lowest common multiple that they have in common---remember those trees we did?? That is where this comes in handy. We know that the lowest number that both these can go into is 12. 3 can only go into 3,6,9,12, 15 and 4 can go into 4, 8, 12, 16. So the one they have in common is 12. We use that as our denominator.

$\frac{1}{4} \frac{\quad}{12}$  is how you set it up. Then you use the Z method---backwards. 4 goes into 12 how many times? 3. Then  $3 \times 1 = ?$  3 Draw the backwards Z as you are doing it to solve.now you have  $3/12$

$\frac{2}{3} \frac{\quad}{12}$  do the backwards Z method to fill in the box. 3 goes into 12 how many times? 4 and  $4 \times 2 = ?$  8 . so you have  $8/12$

$\frac{3}{12} + \frac{8}{12} =$  Then solve normally. Reduce down if you can. You do the same for subtracting.

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{4}{7} \\ + \frac{2}{21} \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} \frac{2}{5} \\ + \frac{7}{15} \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} \frac{8}{14} \\ - \frac{2}{7} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \frac{3}{5} \\ + \frac{1}{4} \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} \frac{5}{6} \\ - \frac{4}{9} \\ \hline \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{r} \frac{8}{20} \\ - \frac{7}{40} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

If you need some more practice, flip the paper over and do more on the back  
 Adding and subtracting mixed numbers

To add mixed numbers with the same denominator, first add the fractional part and then add the whole number parts

$12 \frac{1}{2} + 4 \frac{1}{2} =$  you add the  $\frac{1}{2}$  parts first. You get  $\frac{2}{2}$  and that equals 1 whole. You add 12 plus 4 and that equals 16.  $16 + 1 = 17$

Add the following numbers : rewrite them in a vertical problem. Even though there are 3 of them. Do the same thing, find the lowest common denominators.

$$2 \frac{2}{3} + 3 \frac{1}{2} + 6 \frac{1}{6} =$$

$$5 \frac{5}{6} - 2 \frac{3}{4} =$$

Sometimes when you subtract mixed number, the fractional part you are subtracting from is too small. Then you need to regroup the number you are subtracting from: you regroup by adding one of the whole's to the fractional part. For example, here is how you subtract a mixed number from a whole number. Suppose that you want to take  $2 \frac{3}{16}$  from 5.

You can't take  $\frac{3}{16}$  from 0.

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ - 2 \frac{3}{16} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

you can regroup 1 whole as  $\frac{16}{16}$

so that there are sixteenths to subtract

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 = 4 \frac{16}{16} \\ 2 \frac{3}{16} = - 2 \frac{3}{16} \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$$

$$2 \frac{3}{16}$$

Practice and rewrite the following:

$$4 - 1 \frac{2}{3} =$$

$$5 - 2 \frac{3}{4} =$$

Rewrite the following and multiply.

$2 \times 3/2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8/9 \times \frac{3}{4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7 \div 4/2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5/3 \div 25/9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \frac{1}{2} + 2 \frac{3}{4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7 \frac{2}{9} - 3 \frac{1}{9} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \frac{1}{4} - 1 \frac{3}{4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$  this is a tricky one, you will need to "borrow" from the whole number. How do you think you will do that?

$5 - \frac{1}{4} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 - 1/8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

1 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+5</u>	3 <u>+5</u>	0 <u>+8</u>	1 <u>+9</u>	8 <u>+6</u>	5 <u>+7</u>	0 <u>+3</u>	2 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+6</u>
4 <u>+7</u>	1 <u>+6</u>	4 <u>+0</u>	7 <u>+7</u>	3 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+0</u>	1 <u>+5</u>	6 <u>+7</u>	5 <u>+2</u>	2 <u>+0</u>
5 <u>+3</u>	4 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+7</u>	6 <u>+9</u>	9 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+2</u>	4 <u>+8</u>	8 <u>+8</u>	5 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+1</u>
0 <u>+4</u>	1 <u>+1</u>	8 <u>+0</u>	2 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+5</u>	2 <u>+7</u>	2 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+2</u>	4 <u>+4</u>
7 <u>+5</u>	8 <u>+9</u>	3 <u>+0</u>	6 <u>+1</u>	9 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+6</u>	9 <u>+7</u>	3 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+1</u>	9 <u>+3</u>
4 <u>+3</u>	7 <u>+9</u>	2 <u>+6</u>	9 <u>+5</u>	1 <u>+2</u>	8 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+9</u>	0 <u>+0</u>	5 <u>+1</u>	7 <u>+8</u>
6 <u>+6</u>	1 <u>+3</u>	6 <u>+8</u>	7 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+3</u>	9 <u>+9</u>	0 <u>+7</u>	7 <u>+4</u>	1 <u>+7</u>	5 <u>+4</u>
2 <u>+8</u>	6 <u>+5</u>	2 <u>+9</u>	4 <u>+5</u>	8 <u>+7</u>	6 <u>+4</u>	3 <u>+6</u>	1 <u>+0</u>	7 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+3</u>
4 <u>+1</u>	4 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+1</u>	0 <u>+2</u>	1 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+0</u>	2 <u>+3</u>	8 <u>+2</u>	6 <u>+2</u>
8 <u>+4</u>	2 <u>+5</u>	4 <u>+9</u>	6 <u>+0</u>	3 <u>+2</u>	8 <u>+3</u>	3 <u>+9</u>	5 <u>+0</u>	6 <u>+3</u>	8 <u>+5</u>

9 <u>-6</u>	6 <u>-0</u>	7 <u>-5</u>	11 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-4</u>	4 <u>-4</u>	5 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-7</u>	3 <u>-2</u>
0 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-0</u>	15 <u>-7</u>	6 <u>-4</u>	13 <u>-6</u>
5 <u>-2</u>	17 <u>-9</u>	6 <u>-5</u>	1 <u>-0</u>	13 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-2</u>	8 <u>-6</u>	3 <u>-1</u>	16 <u>-8</u>
11 <u>-5</u>	7 <u>-1</u>	6 <u>-3</u>	12 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-8</u>	4 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-1</u>	2 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-7</u>
16 <u>-9</u>	3 <u>-0</u>	8 <u>-8</u>	5 <u>-4</u>	12 <u>-8</u>	11 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-7</u>	4 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-5</u>
10 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-9</u>	18 <u>-9</u>	5 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-9</u>	12 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-3</u>	10 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-2</u>
14 <u>-8</u>	6 <u>-6</u>	7 <u>-4</u>	11 <u>-8</u>	13 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-0</u>
11 <u>-6</u>	15 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-1</u>	7 <u>-2</u>	3 <u>-3</u>	14 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-4</u>	1 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-6</u>
12 <u>-9</u>	11 <u>-7</u>	7 <u>-3</u>	4 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-5</u>	17 <u>-8</u>	10 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-9</u>	16 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-4</u>
10 <u>-8</u>	8 <u>-5</u>	4 <u>-3</u>	9 <u>-7</u>	10 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-2</u>	12 <u>-3</u>	13 <u>-7</u>	9 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-7</u>

8 <u>X10</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X9</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
6 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	8 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	8 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X10</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X8</u>
5 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X7</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	6 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	6 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X9</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X1</u>
9 <u>X7</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	2 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X9</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X10</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	7 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

$0 \div 1 =$	$1 \div 10 =$	$2 \div 20 =$	$3 \div 3 =$	$8 \div 8 =$
$0 \div 2 =$	$1 \div 9 =$	$2 \div 18 =$	$3 \div 6 =$	$8 \div 16 =$
$0 \div 3 =$	$1 \div 8 =$	$2 \div 16 =$	$3 \div 9 =$	$8 \div 24 =$
$0 \div 4 =$	$1 \div 7 =$	$2 \div 14 =$	$3 \div 12 =$	$8 \div 32 =$
$0 \div 5 =$	$1 \div 6 =$	$2 \div 12 =$	$3 \div 15 =$	$8 \div 40 =$
$0 \div 6 =$	$1 \div 5 =$	$2 \div 10 =$	$3 \div 18 =$	$8 \div 48 =$
$0 \div 7 =$	$1 \div 4 =$	$2 \div 8 =$	$3 \div 21 =$	$8 \div 56 =$
$0 \div 8 =$	$1 \div 3 =$	$2 \div 6 =$	$3 \div 24 =$	$8 \div 64 =$
$0 \div 9 =$	$1 \div 2 =$	$2 \div 4 =$	$3 \div 27 =$	$8 \div 72 =$
$0 \div 10 =$	$1 \div 1 =$	$2 \div 2 =$	$3 \div 30 =$	$8 \div 80 =$
$5 \div 5 =$	$6 \div 60 =$	$4 \div 40 =$	$7 \div 70 =$	$9 \div 9 =$
$5 \div 10 =$	$6 \div 54 =$	$4 \div 36 =$	$7 \div 63 =$	$9 \div 18 =$
$5 \div 15 =$	$6 \div 48 =$	$4 \div 32 =$	$7 \div 56 =$	$9 \div 27 =$
$5 \div 20 =$	$6 \div 42 =$	$4 \div 28 =$	$7 \div 49 =$	$9 \div 36 =$
$5 \div 25 =$	$6 \div 36 =$	$4 \div 24 =$	$7 \div 42 =$	$9 \div 45 =$
$5 \div 30 =$	$6 \div 30 =$	$4 \div 20 =$	$7 \div 35 =$	$9 \div 54 =$
$5 \div 35 =$	$6 \div 24 =$	$4 \div 16 =$	$7 \div 28 =$	$9 \div 63 =$
$5 \div 40 =$	$6 \div 18 =$	$4 \div 12 =$	$7 \div 21 =$	$9 \div 72 =$
$5 \div 45 =$	$6 \div 12 =$	$4 \div 8 =$	$7 \div 14 =$	$9 \div 81 =$
$5 \div 50 =$	$6 \div 6 =$	$4 \div 4 =$	$7 \div 7 =$	$9 \div 90 =$

Draw a trapezoid:

Draw a parallelogram

Draw a right triangle

draw a isosceles triangle

What is 33% of 100=\_\_\_\_\_

what is 21% of 60=\_\_\_\_\_

What is 24% of 20=\_\_\_\_\_

what is 30% of 100=\_\_\_\_\_

Plug in the answers. Remember of means to multiply and is means equal

What is  $\frac{1}{2}$  of 8=

What is  $\frac{2}{3}$  of 4=

What is  $\frac{1}{7}$  of 24=

what is  $\frac{3}{4}$  of 60=

What is  $\frac{1}{8}$  of 28=

what is  $\frac{1}{4}$  of 50=

Write the following as a percent

.21\_\_\_\_\_

.89\_\_\_\_\_

32.39\_\_\_\_\_

31.98\_\_\_\_\_

Write the following as a decimal

75%\_\_\_\_\_

23%\_\_\_\_\_

125%\_\_\_\_\_

$\frac{1}{5}$ \_\_\_\_\_

$\frac{3}{4}$ \_\_\_\_\_

$\frac{2}{5}$ \_\_\_\_\_

$\frac{1}{4}$ \_\_\_\_\_

$\frac{1}{10}$ \_\_\_\_\_

Write as a fraction

75%\_\_\_\_\_

5%\_\_\_\_\_

20%\_\_\_\_\_

25%\_\_\_\_\_

### Ratio

A ratio is a way of comparing the size of two numbers. If a family has 4 girls and 5 boys then the ratio of girls to boys is 4:5 or 4 to 5 or  $\frac{4}{5}$ .

### Variables

When a letter stands for a number it is called a variable. For example instead of writing  $5 + ? = 8$  we can write  $5 + x = 8$  we know that  $x = 3$ . We call a letter like  $x$  a variable because it can vary, or change. It can stand for different numbers. Finding what number the variable in an equation stands for is called solving the equation.

We know that subtraction is opposite of addition, so we can solve the problem by doing the opposite operation.

Solve:  $24 - x = 87$  what is  $x$ \_\_\_\_\_  $x + 82 = 125$  what is  $x$ \_\_\_\_\_

$25 \div x = 5$  what is  $x$ \_\_\_\_\_  $a \times 4 = 16$  what is  $a$ \_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{array}{r} 5637 \\ \times 1211 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2011 \\ \times 2352 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1232 \\ \times 1683 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$42 \overline{) 2448.43}$$

$$30 \overline{) 9976.30}$$

Fill in the blanks with the backwards Z method to find the equivalent fractions

$$\frac{3}{4} = \frac{\quad}{16}$$

$$\frac{2}{7} = \frac{\quad}{21}$$

$$\frac{6}{9} = \frac{\quad}{27}$$

$$\frac{9}{5} = \frac{\quad}{45}$$

## Probability

Have you ever heard someone say that there is a "fifty-fifty" chance that something might happen? Do you ever describe the "chances" of something happening as "one in a million"? Both of these are expressions that are talking of probability. Probability is a measurement of how likely it is that something will happen. A high probability means that it is likely a low probability means it probably won't.

Suppose you have a bag that contains 3 red marbles and 1 black marble. If you reach into the bag and pick out one marble without looking, what is the probability that it will be black? The probability is one in four because of the four marbles you pick, only one of them is black. This probability can be written as a fraction  $\frac{1}{4}$ . It can also be written as a percent 25%. There is a 25% chance it will be black.

Something to know ☺

## Word problems

1. Jentzen had 2,834 legos, but he lost 18. How many legos does he have now?
2. Stephen baked 120 muffins. Jadyb baked 11 times as many. How many muffins did Jadyb bake?
3. There are 12, 240 books in a library. They are arranged on shelves that hold 8 books each. How many shelves are in the library?
4. Sam has 1850 crayons. Sarah has 739 crayons. How many more crayons does Sam have than Sarah?
5. Brad has 10,000 balloons, 624 of them are red and the rest are green. How many green balloons does he have?
6. 21 people are going to the zoo. There are 3 vans to take people to the zoo. How many will go in each van if the same number go in each van and all of the people go to the zoo?
7. I have 54 cents to buy candy. If each piece of bulk candy costs 3 cents, how many gumdrops can I buy?
8. Autumn had 3 packages of cupcakes. There are 4 cupcakes in each package. She ate 5 cupcakes. How many are left?
8. 19 children take a mini bus to the zoo. They are to sit 2 or 3 to a seat. There are 7 seats. How many seats will have 3 children seated on them?
9. Mike put his toys into boxes. He put 250 toys equally into 5 boxes. How many toys did he have in each box?

1 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+5</u>	3 <u>+5</u>	0 <u>+8</u>	1 <u>+9</u>	8 <u>+6</u>	5 <u>+7</u>	0 <u>+3</u>	2 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+6</u>
4 <u>+7</u>	1 <u>+6</u>	4 <u>+0</u>	7 <u>+7</u>	3 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+0</u>	1 <u>+5</u>	6 <u>+7</u>	5 <u>+2</u>	2 <u>+0</u>
5 <u>+3</u>	4 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+7</u>	6 <u>+9</u>	9 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+2</u>	4 <u>+8</u>	8 <u>+8</u>	5 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+1</u>
0 <u>+4</u>	1 <u>+1</u>	8 <u>+0</u>	2 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+5</u>	2 <u>+7</u>	2 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+2</u>	4 <u>+4</u>
7 <u>+5</u>	8 <u>+9</u>	3 <u>+0</u>	6 <u>+1</u>	9 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+6</u>	9 <u>+7</u>	3 <u>+4</u>	0 <u>+1</u>	9 <u>+3</u>
4 <u>+3</u>	7 <u>+9</u>	2 <u>+6</u>	9 <u>+5</u>	1 <u>+2</u>	8 <u>+1</u>	5 <u>+9</u>	0 <u>+0</u>	5 <u>+1</u>	7 <u>+8</u>
6 <u>+6</u>	1 <u>+3</u>	6 <u>+8</u>	7 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+3</u>	9 <u>+9</u>	0 <u>+7</u>	7 <u>+4</u>	1 <u>+7</u>	5 <u>+4</u>
2 <u>+8</u>	6 <u>+5</u>	2 <u>+9</u>	4 <u>+5</u>	8 <u>+7</u>	6 <u>+4</u>	3 <u>+6</u>	1 <u>+0</u>	7 <u>+2</u>	3 <u>+3</u>
4 <u>+1</u>	4 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+1</u>	0 <u>+2</u>	1 <u>+8</u>	9 <u>+6</u>	7 <u>+0</u>	2 <u>+3</u>	8 <u>+2</u>	6 <u>+2</u>
8 <u>+4</u>	2 <u>+5</u>	4 <u>+9</u>	6 <u>+0</u>	3 <u>+2</u>	8 <u>+3</u>	3 <u>+9</u>	5 <u>+0</u>	6 <u>+3</u>	8 <u>+5</u>

1. my dog had some bones. Then he dug up 367 bones. Now he has 800 bones. How many bones did he start with?
  
2. Carol had 1,280 dolls and Sarah had 2,987 dolls. If they put them together how many will they have?
  
3. Joe was walking through the park and saw a flock of 342 birds flying by. How many wings were in the flock??
  
4. Lucy was in the hospital and she got 459 cards from around the world. When she got home she got 294 more. How many cards did she get?
  
5. Collin is 18 years old. His grandmother is 6 times as old as he. How old is the grandmother?
  
6. Evan bought some new clothes. He bought eighteen shirts that cost \$8 each, nineteen pants that cost \$5 each, and thirteen jackets that cost \$10 each. How much did he spend in all?
  
7. I counted all the pockets I had on my clothes today. Altogether I had 27. I had eight on my shirt and fourteen on my pants. How many pockets were on my coat?
  
8. George scored 155 goals playing soccer last season. This season he scored 178. What is the total number of goals George scored?
  
9. Sam needs to read a 567 page book for school. He has already read 147 pages. How many pages does he have left?

9 <u>-6</u>	6 <u>-0</u>	7 <u>-5</u>	11 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-4</u>	4 <u>-4</u>	5 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-7</u>	3 <u>-2</u>
0 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-0</u>	15 <u>-7</u>	6 <u>-4</u>	13 <u>-6</u>
5 <u>-2</u>	17 <u>-9</u>	6 <u>-5</u>	1 <u>-0</u>	13 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-2</u>	8 <u>-6</u>	3 <u>-1</u>	16 <u>-8</u>
11 <u>-5</u>	7 <u>-1</u>	6 <u>-3</u>	12 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-8</u>	4 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-1</u>	2 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-7</u>
16 <u>-9</u>	3 <u>-0</u>	8 <u>-8</u>	5 <u>-4</u>	12 <u>-8</u>	11 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-7</u>	4 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-5</u>
10 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-9</u>	18 <u>-9</u>	5 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-9</u>	12 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-3</u>	10 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-2</u>
14 <u>-8</u>	6 <u>-6</u>	7 <u>-4</u>	11 <u>-8</u>	13 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-0</u>
11 <u>-6</u>	15 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-1</u>	7 <u>-2</u>	3 <u>-3</u>	14 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-4</u>	1 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-6</u>
12 <u>-9</u>	11 <u>-7</u>	7 <u>-3</u>	4 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-5</u>	17 <u>-8</u>	10 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-9</u>	16 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-4</u>
10 <u>-8</u>	8 <u>-5</u>	4 <u>-3</u>	9 <u>-7</u>	10 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-2</u>	12 <u>-3</u>	13 <u>-7</u>	9 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-7</u>

1. Wesley made 88 baskets on Monday. He made 219 on Tuesday. How many baskets did he make in all?
2. Amy picked 376 apples, Greg ate 218 of them. How many apples are left?
3. Lauren has 265 bottles of nail polish. Riley had 176 bottles. How many more bottles does Lauren have than Riley?
4. Sadie ate 678 dog bones last year. Polar ate 243 last year. How many more bones did Sadie eat than Polar?
5. Amy spent \$57.98 on food. Danielle spent \$25.76 + \$17.01 on her food. Who spent more and how much more?
6. I spent the following: \$9.17 on Monday, \$ 2.43 on Tuesday, \$5.43 on Wednesday, \$12.43 on Thursday, and \$5.00 on Friday. How much more did I spend on Monday than Friday?

How much did I spend altogether?

7. Sam bought 900 pieces of paper. He used 178 pieces. How many pieces of paper does he have left?
8. Bobbie bought a hot dog for \$1.75 and a bag of chips for 75 cents. Sheila bought 2 hotdogs and 2 bags of chips. How much more money did Sheila spend than Bobbie?

8 <u>X10</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X9</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
6 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	8 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	8 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X10</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X8</u>
5 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X7</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	6 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	6 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X9</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X1</u>
9 <u>X7</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	2 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X9</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X10</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	7 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>

1. Kim read that North America covered an area of 9,365,290 miles and Europe covered 3,873,082 square miles. How much bigger is North America than Europe?
2. Greg looked at his car's odometer before a trip. It showed that he had traveled 212.3 miles. When he stopped for lunch, the odometer read 372.0. how many miles had he traveled?
3. Sam ate  $1\frac{1}{2}$  of pepperoni pizza and  $3\frac{1}{2}$  of sausage pizza. How much did he eat in all?
4. Linda needs to be at work by 9:00 am. It takes her 10 minutes to shovel her car out of snow, 25 minutes to prepare for the day, and 20 minutes to drive to work. What time should she wake up so she can get to work on time?
5. Madelyn bought 3 hotdogs, 2 servings of nachos, and 4 pizzas. Each of the items cost \$1.50. How much did she pay for all the food.
6. Austin bought 4 pizzas with 8 slices each. He and his friends ate 21 slices of the pizza. How many slices were left?
7. Mr. Peabody gave 50 cents to each student. If there are 54 students, how much did Mr Peabody give away?

$0 \div 1 =$

$0 \div 2 =$

$0 \div 3 =$

$0 \div 4 =$

$0 \div 5 =$

$0 \div 6 =$

$0 \div 7 =$

$0 \div 8 =$

$0 \div 9 =$

$0 \div 10 =$

$1 \div 10 =$

$1 \div 9 =$

$1 \div 8 =$

$1 \div 7 =$

$1 \div 6 =$

$1 \div 5 =$

$1 \div 4 =$

$1 \div 3 =$

$1 \div 2 =$

$1 \div 1 =$

$2 \div 20 =$

$2 \div 18 =$

$2 \div 16 =$

$2 \div 14 =$

$2 \div 12 =$

$2 \div 10 =$

$2 \div 8 =$

$2 \div 6 =$

$2 \div 4 =$

$2 \div 2 =$

$3 \div 3 =$

$3 \div 6 =$

$3 \div 9 =$

$3 \div 12 =$

$3 \div 15 =$

$3 \div 18 =$

$3 \div 21 =$

$3 \div 24 =$

$3 \div 27 =$

$3 \div 30 =$

$8 \div 8 =$

$8 \div 16 =$

$8 \div 24 =$

$8 \div 32 =$

$8 \div 40 =$

$8 \div 48 =$

$8 \div 56 =$

$8 \div 64 =$

$8 \div 72 =$

$8 \div 80 =$

$5 \div 5 =$

$5 \div 10 =$

$5 \div 15 =$

$5 \div 20 =$

$5 \div 25 =$

$5 \div 30 =$

$5 \div 35 =$

$5 \div 40 =$

$5 \div 45 =$

$5 \div 50 =$

$6 \div 60 =$

$6 \div 54 =$

$6 \div 48 =$

$6 \div 42 =$

$6 \div 36 =$

$6 \div 30 =$

$6 \div 24 =$

$6 \div 18 =$

$6 \div 12 =$

$6 \div 6 =$

$4 \div 40 =$

$4 \div 36 =$

$4 \div 32 =$

$4 \div 28 =$

$4 \div 24 =$

$4 \div 20 =$

$4 \div 16 =$

$4 \div 12 =$

$4 \div 8 =$

$4 \div 4 =$

$7 \div 70 =$

$7 \div 63 =$

$7 \div 56 =$

$7 \div 49 =$

$7 \div 42 =$

$7 \div 35 =$

$7 \div 28 =$

$7 \div 21 =$

$7 \div 14 =$

$7 \div 7 =$

$9 \div 9 =$

$9 \div 18 =$

$9 \div 27 =$

$9 \div 36 =$

$9 \div 45 =$

$9 \div 54 =$

$9 \div 63 =$

$9 \div 72 =$

$9 \div 81 =$

$9 \div 90 =$

## Prices for the game

Pizza	1.25
Chips	.75
Pop	.50
Candy	.25
Nacho	1.50
Hot dog	1.00
Salad	4.50
Hamburger	2.50

1. I bought hamburger, hotdog, 2 chips, and 2 pops. How much did I spend?
2. Amy bought a salad, 3 pops, 2 hotdogs, and 4 candies. How much did she spend?
3. Stephen got a hotdog and chips. Jentzen bought 3 hotdogs and 1 pop. How much more did Jentzen spend?
4. Sarah bought 20 pieces of candy and 5 bags of chips. How much did she spend?
5. We sold 25 nachos on Monday, 45 on Tuesday and 20 on Wednesday. How much did we make in dollars on the nachos?
6. Karen bought a hotdog, chips, and a pop. Randall bought a hamburger, nachos, 2 pops and 3 chips. How much did they spend altogether?
7. I want one of each of the items. How much will it cost me?

8 <u>X10</u>	2 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	2 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X9</u>	6 <u>X4</u>
6 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X3</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X0</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	4 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X5</u>	5 <u>x10</u>	8 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X0</u>
3 <u>X5</u>	1 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X6</u>	3 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X0</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	1 <u>X10</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X4</u>
8 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X9</u>	8 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X10</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	7 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X2</u>	7 <u>X8</u>
5 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X7</u>	0 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X0</u>	6 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X3</u>	6 <u>X2</u>	1 <u>X1</u>	10 <u>X4</u>
3 <u>X1</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X4</u>	4 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X9</u>	4 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	8 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X10</u>
5 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X4</u>	1 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>	6 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X8</u>	7 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X6</u>	8 <u>X1</u>
9 <u>X7</u>	8 <u>X9</u>	2 <u>X0</u>	9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X6</u>	4 <u>X9</u>	5 <u>X5</u>	2 <u>X9</u>	1 <u>X9</u>
9 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X7</u>	9 <u>X0</u>	5 <u>X6</u>	9 <u>X4</u>	0 <u>X0</u>	1 <u>X4</u>	3 <u>X7</u>	4 <u>X7</u>	7 <u>X2</u>
10 <u>X2</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	10 <u>X6</u>	5 <u>X3</u>	5 <u>X8</u>	10 <u>X10</u>	5 <u>X0</u>	7 <u>X1</u>	3 <u>X2</u>	3 <u>X9</u>



9 <u>-6</u>	6 <u>-0</u>	7 <u>-5</u>	11 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-4</u>	4 <u>-4</u>	5 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-7</u>	3 <u>-2</u>
0 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-0</u>	15 <u>-7</u>	6 <u>-4</u>	13 <u>-6</u>
5 <u>-2</u>	17 <u>-9</u>	6 <u>-5</u>	1 <u>-0</u>	13 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-2</u>	8 <u>-6</u>	3 <u>-1</u>	16 <u>-8</u>
11 <u>-5</u>	7 <u>-1</u>	6 <u>-3</u>	12 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-8</u>	4 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-1</u>	2 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-7</u>
16 <u>-9</u>	3 <u>-0</u>	8 <u>-8</u>	5 <u>-4</u>	12 <u>-8</u>	11 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-1</u>	10 <u>-7</u>	4 <u>-0</u>	14 <u>-5</u>
10 <u>-3</u>	8 <u>-2</u>	9 <u>-9</u>	18 <u>-9</u>	5 <u>-0</u>	10 <u>-9</u>	12 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-3</u>	10 <u>-6</u>	2 <u>-2</u>
14 <u>-8</u>	6 <u>-6</u>	7 <u>-4</u>	11 <u>-8</u>	13 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-3</u>	6 <u>-2</u>	5 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-9</u>	7 <u>-0</u>
11 <u>-6</u>	15 <u>-8</u>	9 <u>-1</u>	7 <u>-2</u>	3 <u>-3</u>	14 <u>-6</u>	8 <u>-4</u>	1 <u>-1</u>	12 <u>-5</u>	15 <u>-6</u>
12 <u>-9</u>	11 <u>-7</u>	7 <u>-3</u>	4 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-5</u>	17 <u>-8</u>	10 <u>-1</u>	13 <u>-9</u>	16 <u>-7</u>	11 <u>-4</u>
10 <u>-8</u>	8 <u>-5</u>	4 <u>-3</u>	9 <u>-7</u>	10 <u>-4</u>	9 <u>-2</u>	12 <u>-3</u>	13 <u>-7</u>	9 <u>-5</u>	8 <u>-7</u>

1. The turtle at the zoo weighs 145 pounds. It is 5 times heavier than the baby turtle. How much does the baby turtle weight?
  
2. John makes \$4.75 an hour at his work. If he works 6 hours, how much money will he earn?
  
3. Baby Jack plays with blocks. Each block is 2.4 inches tall. He has a collection of 42 blocks. If he could stack them on top of each other, how tall will the tower be?
  
4. Jim rides the bus to school each day. A round trip is 5.2 miles. How many miles does he go in 4 days?
  
5. Amy baked 6 dozen cookies. She sold them for \$4 per half dozen. How much would she make if she sold them all?
  
6. Collin noticed two rides were 33 feet apart. How many yards is that?
  
7. My table is 288 inches long. How many feet is that?
  
- 8 Collin drank 64 ounces of coffee. How many cups is that?
  
9. Collin is 85 inches tall. How tall is he?